

ممنوع من الصرف 2.3

- 2 restrictions:
 - Can't take tanween
 - Can't take a kasrah
 - **except if it is a mudhaf or has an ال**

Therefore there will only be 2 forms:

- The raf version
- The shared nasb & jarr version

 They either have 1 or 2 reasons for not being معرب

Nouns that have ONE reason

📌 super plural words (صِيغَةُ مُنْتَهَى الْجُمُوعِ)

• on the pattern of مَفَاعِلُ OR مَفَاعِيلُ

مَفَاعِلُ eg مَسَاجِدُ (mosques) | نَوَافِلُ (supererogatory)

مَفَاعِيلُ eg مَقَادِيرُ (measures) | مَصَابِيحُ (lamps) | دَنَانِيرُ (dinars)

📌 word that ends with

• fem long Alif ألف التَّائِيثِ الممدودة

eg عَفْرَاءُ (dust-colored) | سَمْرَاءُ (brown)

• fem maqsurah Alif ألف التَّائِيثِ المقصورة

eg لَيْلَى - ذِكْرَى | دُنْيَا - رَنَا

Nouns that have TWO reasons

Type #1

1st reason: names عِلْمِيَّة

2nd reason: 6 possibilities –

- If the noun's pattern is similar to a verb eg يَزِيدُ
- A non Arab name that has more than 3 letters eg اِبْرَاهِيْمُ
- If the noun's pattern ends with alif and noon eg سُلَيْمَانُ
- If the noun's pattern is more than 3 letters & is in a feminine form eg طَلْحَةُ
- If the noun's pattern is on the form of فُعْلُ eg عُمَرُ
- If it is مَرْكَبًا تَرْكِيْبًا مَرْجِيًّا (2 words joined to make 1) eg حَضْرَمَوْتُ


Nouns that have TWO reasons

Type #2

1st reason: description وَصْفِيَّة

2nd reason: 4 possibilities -

- on the pattern of فَعْلَانُ or فَعْلَى eg عَطْشَانُ - عَطْشَى
- on the pattern of أَفْعَلُ eg أَسْوَدُ - أَبْيَضُ - أَعْرَجُ - أَبْكَمُ
- on the pattern of مَفْعَلُ - فُعَالُ eg أَحَادُ - مَوْحَدُ
- on the pattern of فُعْلُ eg (أُخْرَى plural of أَخْرَى)

 An exhaustive list of ممنوع من الصرف examples can be found [here](#)

ممنوع من الصرف Iraab of

- Raf (normal) مرفوع وعلامة رفعه الضمة irab إِبْرَاهِيمُ Raf
- Nasb (normal) منصوب بالفتحة irab إِبْرَاهِيمَ Nasb
- Jarr بِأَحْسَنَ Jarr

مجرور وعلامة جره الفتحة نيابة عن الكسرة لأنه ممنوع من الصرف irab

Two places where it will take kasra in jarr status

- mudhaf eg فِي أَحْسَنِ تَقْوِيمٍ
- have eg فِي الْمَسَاجِدِ

Exercise 7: Indicate the reason(s) that made the words below ممنوع من الصرف.

Word	Meaning	Reason 1	Reason 2 (if any)
أَكْبَرُ	greater		
أَسَاوِرَ	bracelets		
مُعَاوِيَةَ	Muawiyah		
بَيْضَاءُ	white		
غَضَبَانَ	angry		
جِبْرِيلَ	Jibreel		
عِيسَى	Isa		
صَفْرَاءُ	yellow		
عِمْرَانَ	Imran		
عُلَمَاءُ	scholars		
ثُلَاثَ	three		
مَعَاذِيرَ	excuses		