

## 3.2 Pronouns ضَمَائِر

- Pronouns are اسم & have 4 properties too.
- Pronouns are always proper معرفة
  - recall the 7 reasons for ism to be proper
- Number & gender determined by meaning.
  - Eg. “he” is singular/masc; “she” is singular/fem
- Its status is determined by its role
- They are fixed مبني

# Pronouns ضَمَائِر

2 kinds of pronouns

- **seen** بارز
  - detached منفصل
  - attached متَّصِل
- **hidden** مستتر
  - obligatory وجوبا
  - permissible جوازا



we will learn this later  
in shaa Allah

# Pronoun Chart

A ضمير منفصل (detached pronoun) is always Raf in status.

هُوَ التَّوَّابُ الرَّحِيمُ

أَنَا رَبُّكُمْ الْأَعْلَى

أَنْتَ مُذَكَّرٌ

Raf	They (m)	Raf	Them (2m)	Raf	He	غَائِبٌ 3rd Person
	هُم		هُمَا		هُوَ	
NJ	هُم or هِم	NJ	هُمَا or هِما	NJ	هُ or هِ	
Raf	They (f)	Raf	Them (2f)	Raf	She	غَائِبٌ 3rd Person
	هُنَّ		هُمَا		هِيَ	
NJ	هُنَّ or هِنَّ	NJ	هُمَا or هِما	NJ	ها	
Raf	You all (m)	Raf	You (2m)	Raf	You (m)	مُخَاطَبٌ 2nd Person
	أَنْتُمْ		أَنْتُمْ		أَنْتَ	
NJ	كُمْ	NJ	كُما	NJ	كَ	
Raf	You all (f)	Raf	You (2f)	Raf	You (f)	مُخَاطَبٌ 2nd Person
	أَنْتُنَّ		أَنْتُمْ		أَنْتِ	
NJ	كُنَّ	NJ	كُما	NJ	كِ	
Raf	نحنُ			We	أَنَا	مُتَكَلِّمٌ 1st Person
NJ	نا				ي jarr   ني nasb	

كِتَابَهُ  
خَلَقَكُمْ  
إِنَّا

📌 An ضمير متصل is nasb in two cases:

1)

2)

An ضمير متصل is jarr in two cases:

1)

2)

Complete Exercise 9

Raf	They (m)	Raf	Them (2m)	Raf	He	غَائِب 3rd Person
	هُم		هُمَا		هُوَ	
NJ	هُم or هِم	NJ	هُمَا or هِما	NJ	هُ or هِ	
Raf	They (f)	Raf	Them (2f)	Raf	She	مُخَاطَب 2nd Person
	هُنَّ		هُمَا		هِيَ	
NJ	هُنَّ or هِنَّ	NJ	هُمَا or هِما	NJ	ها	
Raf	You all (m)	Raf	You (2m)	Raf	You (m)	مُتَكَلِّم 1st Person
	أَنْتُمْ		أَنْتُمَا		أَنْتَ	
NJ	كُمْ	NJ	كُما	NJ	كَ	
Raf	You all (f)	Raf	You (2f)	Raf	You (f)	مُتَكَلِّم 1st Person
	أَنْتُنَّ		أَنْتُمَا		أَنْتِ	
NJ	كُنَّ	NJ	كُما	NJ	كِ	
Raf	We			Raf	I	مُتَكَلِّم 1st Person
	نَحْنُ				أَنَا	
NJ	نا				ي jarr   ني nasb	

**Exercise 9:** Part 1: Write the 4 properties of the pronouns below.

رَبِّي	إِنَّكَ	فَطَلَّقْتَهُنَّ
يُكَذِّبُوكَ	لِرُسُلِهِمْ	رَبِّكُمْ
أَنْتَ	رَبِّكُمَا	هُمْ
سَمَّيْتُمُوهَا	بُيُوتِهِنَّ	عِلْمُهُمْ
لِي	رَبَّنَا	مِنْهَا
وَقَوْمَهُمَا	رَبِّكَ	افْتَرَاهُ

**Part 2:** Highlight all the pronouns in the following surah & complete the table below.

وَأَمَّا مَنْ خَافَ مَقَامَ رَبِّهِ وَنَهَى النَّفْسَ عَنِ الْهَوَىٰ  
 ﴿٤٠﴾ فَإِنَّ الْجَنَّةَ هِيَ الْمَأْوَىٰ ﴿٤١﴾ يَسْأَلُونَكَ عَنِ السَّاعَةِ أَيَّانَ مُرْسَاهَا  
 ﴿٤٢﴾ فِيمَ أَنْتَ مِنْ ذِكْرِنَهَا ﴿٤٣﴾

Pronoun	Status/Number/Gender/Type	Translation
ه	NorJ/S/M/P	his