

3.4 Harf of Jarr fragment جَارٌّ وَ مَجْرُورٌ

- Harf is a word that makes no sense on its own.
- Harfs are مبني & don't have 4 properties but they have an effect on the ism after it:
 - Harf jarr makes the next ism jarr in status.
- The harf is called جَارٌّ and its ism is مَجْرُورٌ
- No long distance relationship

Harf of Jarr - Notes

وَ	ل	كَ	تَ	بِ	
oath	for/have	like (as)	swear	in/with	
إِلَى	حَتَّى	عَلَى	عَنْ	فِي	مِنْ
to/towards	until (2)	upon/against	about/away	in/about	from

- Hoj ت is only used with اسم الجلالة eg تَاللَّهِ
– Used in strong overwhelming emotional situations
- Hoj ك & attached pronoun ك is different
– Hoj ك is in the front of an اسم مجرور eg. كَالْفَرَّاشِ
– Pronoun ك is always at the end eg. رَبُّكَ

Harf of Jarr – Notes

- HoJ ل and لام التوكيد (laam of emphasis) is different
 - لام التوكيد doesn't make ism jarr eg. لَعِبْرَةٌ
 - HoJ ل will be لَ when attached to ضمير eg لَهُ except لِي
 - HoJ ل always لِ in other cases eg. لِلَّهِ
- HoJ و & connector و is different
 - HoJ و for oaths & makes ism jarr eg. وَالشَّمْسِ وَاللَّيْلِ
 - Connector و means/translated as “and”

Harf of Jarr – Notes

- When **عَن** & **مِن** are attached to **ما**, the **ن** drops to become **مِمَّا** & **عَمَّا**
- When **عَلَى** & **إِلَى** are attached to **ضمير**, it's pronounce with **ي** eg. **إِلَيْهِ عَلَيْكَ**
- The word **حَتَّى** as a HoJ only on 2 words
 - Until a time 6x **حَتَّى حِينَ**
 - Until the rise of dawn 1x **حَتَّى مَطْلَعِ الْفَجْرِ**

 pronoun chart - اسم مجرور - is the 2nd case of attached pronouns being جر

Exercise 11: Indicate if the fragments below are harf of jarr.

فِي صُدُورِكُمْ	وَخَسَفَ الْقَمَرُ	مِنَ الْمُرْسَلِينَ
عَلَى نَفْسِهِ	وَالْقَلَمِ	بِیَوْمِ الْقِيَامَةِ
عَنْ سَاقٍ	وَلِإِنْعَامِكُمْ	لِيَفْجُرَ أَمَامَهُ
وَمِنْ وَرَائِهِمْ	غَيْرَ مَمْنُونٍ	إِلَى رَبِّكَ
لَا تَتَّجَرُوا	لَعَلَّ خُلِقِ	فِي الْأَرْضِ
كَعَصْفٍ مَّاكُولٍ	كَالصَّرِيمِ	بِهِ
بِنِعْمَةِ رَبِّكَ	حَتَّىٰ إِذَا جَاءَ	لِسَانَكَ
فِي جَهَنَّمَ	وَمَنْ يُكذِّبُ	عَلَيْنَا

3.5 Harf of Nasb fragment حَرْفُ نَصْبٍ وَاسْمُهَا

- Harf of nasb makes its ism nasb eg **إِنَّ اللَّهَ**
- Can tolerate long distance relationship
 - **إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لآيَةً** that's نكرة will always be delayed eg
 - **إِنَّكَ** that's معرفة will always be immediate eg

بِأَنَّ

because

كَأَنَّ

as though, as if

أَنَّ

that

إِنَّ

certainly, indeed

لَعَلَّ

so that, maybe, hopefully
wish s/t possible

لَكِنَّ

however, but

لَيْتَ

alas (express regret)
wish s/t impossible

Harf of Nasb - Notes

- Recall that the nasb of the pronoun أنا is نِي and the nasb of نَحْنُ is نَا
- When they're attached to any harf of nasb that ends with نٌ, the ن can be dropped or written fully.
eg اِنِّي or اِنِّي (indeed I); لَكِنَّا or لَكِنَّا (but we)

 pronoun chart - ism of HON is the 1st case of attached pronouns being نصب

Exercise 12:

Part 1: Indicate if the fragments below are harf of nasb. Circle the harf & its ism.

أَنَّ لَهُمْ أَجْرًا	تَحْتَ الثَّرَى	إِنَّ اللَّهَ
بِأَمَانِيكُمْ	لَكِنَّا	لَنْ تَسْتَطِيعَ
لَعَلَّكُمْ تَعْقِلُونَ	بِأَنَّ لَهُمْ عَذَابًا	أَنْ أَكُونَ
أَنْ أَرَادَ	إِنْ كُنْتُمْ مُؤْمِنِينَ	كَأَنَّ فِي أذُنِيهِ وَقُرًّا
لِيَتَّبِعَنِي	أَنَّ لَهُمْ قَدَمَ	أَيُّ الْفَرِيقَيْنِ
إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَةً	إِنَّ الْكَافِرِينَ	بِأَنَّ رَبَّكَ
لَمْ يَطْمِئِنَّ	بِأَنَّ لَهُمْ مِّنَ اللَّهِ فَضْلًا	لَعَلَّ السَّاعَةَ قَرِيبٌ
بِأَنَّ مِنْهُمْ قَسِيصِينَ	كَانَ حَنِيفًا	لَيْسَ لَوْقَعَتِهَا

