

5.5.1 Present Tense الفِعْلُ الْمُضَارِعُ

- All the basics of using the فعل learnt in فعل ماض applies to the فعل مضارع too.
- Unlike the فعل ماض, the فعل مضارع shows changes in both the beginning & ending of the word.

Present Tense

فعل مُضارع

Who's the doer?

يُعَلِّمُونَ أَسْتَغْفِرُ

نُسَلِّمُ تُجَوِّدُ

تُصَلِّحُنَ تُشَاوِرِينَ

Complete Exercise 23

<p>يُنصِرُونَ</p> <p>They (m) help</p>	<p>يُنصِرَانِ</p> <p>They (2m) help</p>	<p>يُنصِرُ</p> <p>He helps</p>	3rd Person
<p>يُنصِرْنَ</p> <p>They (f) help</p>	<p>تُنصِرَانِ</p> <p>They (2f) help</p>	<p>تُنصِرُ</p> <p>She helps</p>	
<p>تُنصِرُونَ</p> <p>You (m) help</p>	<p>تُنصِرَانِ</p> <p>You (2m) help</p>	<p>تُنصِرُ</p> <p>You help</p>	2nd Person
<p>تُنصِرْنَ</p> <p>You (f) help</p>	<p>تُنصِرَانِ</p> <p>You (2f) help</p>	<p>تُنصِرِينَ</p> <p>You (f) help</p>	
<p>نُنصِرُ</p> <p>We help</p>		<p>أُنصِرُ</p> <p>I help</p>	1st Person

Exercise 23: Fi'l mudori

يُسَلِّمُ he submits	يَتَفَكَّرُ he thinks	يَتَّخِذُ he takes	يُجَاوِزُ he crosses
يُضَاعِفُ he multiplies	يَكْفُرُ he disbelieves	يُدَمِّرُ he destroys	يَعْتَرِفُ he recognizes
يُشْهَدُ he witnesses	يَتَعَلَّمُ he learns	يُجَاهِدُ he struggles	يَفْتَحُ he opens
يَتَذَكَّرُ he recalls	يُفَسِّرُ he explains	يُزَيِّنُ he beautifies	يَقُولُ he says

Use the word bank to translate these Arabic words to English.

يُجَاوِزَانِ		يُضَاعِفَنَّ	
نَتَذَكَّرُ		يَقُولُونَ	
يُدَمِّرُونَ		تُزَيِّنُ	
تَتَعَلَّمِينَ		تُشْهَدَنَّ	
تَعْتَرِفُونَ		تُزَيِّنَانِ	
أَسْلِمُ		تَفْتَحِينَ	
تَتَّخِذَانِ		نَتَفَكَّرُ	
يَكْفِرَنَّ		أُفَسِّرُ	

5.5.2 Pushing Present to Future Tense

- The harfs سَوْفَ & سَ simply pushes a فعل to future tense
- Harf سَ is attached to the fil mudori
 - سَيَقُولُونَ ثَلَاثَةً رَّابِعُهُمْ كَلْبُهُمْ They will say, “3, the 4th of them is their dog”
- Harf سَوْفَ isn't attached to fil, but can be attached to other harf.
 - فَسَوْفَ يُحَاسَبُ حِسَابًا يَسِيرًا He will be judged with an easy account

Note: سَ is closer future than سَوْفَ

5.5.3 Attaching pronouns to fil mudori

- Attaching pronouns to fil mudori works the same way as we did to fil madi

يَخْلُقُكُمْ _____ creates _____

يَسْأَلُونَكَ _____ ask _____

تُعَلِّمِينَنَا _____ teaches _____

أَجِدُهُمْ _____ find _____

Exercise 24: Fi'l mudori with attached pronouns

يُعَلِّمُ he teaches	يَسْتَأْجِرُ he hires	يُؤْمِنُ he believes	يُكَذِّبُ he rejects
يَخْلُقُ he creates	يُنْزِلُ he sends down	يُكْرِهُ he forces	يَذْكُرُ he mentions
يَسْأَلُ he asks	يَتَّبِعُ he follows	يُنْذِرُ he warns	يُقَاتِلُ he fights
يُرْسِلُ he sends	يَتَعَلَّمُ he learns	يُوعِدُ he promises	يُطْعِمُ he feeds

Use the word bank to translate these Arabic words to English.

يُطْعِمُهُمْ		نُؤْمِنُهُ	
يُنْزِلُونَهُ		أَذْكُرُكُمْ	
تُعَلِّمُهُنَّ		يَسْأَلُنِي	
تُوعِدِينَهَا		تُقَاتِلُونَهُ	
أَتَّبِعُكُمْ		تُكْرِهُنَا	
تُكَذِّبْنَهُمَا		يَسْتَأْجِرَانِيكُمَا	
تَخْلُقُ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ		نَتَعَلَّمُ عَرَبِيَّةً	
تَسْأَلَانِ خَالِدًا		يُنْذِرُنَ فَاطِمَةَ	

5.5.4 Fil Mudori with Outside Doers

- Recall the rules of outside doer:
 - Fi'l should be in singular هُوَ or هِيَ form
 - Outside doer (فاعل)
 - After the فعل (can have some long distance r/s)
 - In raf status
- Ibrahim says يَقُولُ إِبْرَاهِيمُ
- Muslims(f) say تَقُولُ مُسْلِمَاتٌ

Who is the doer?

يَفْعَلُونَ بِالْمُؤْمِنِينَ

يَوْمَئِذٍ يَتَذَكَّرُ الْإِنْسَانُ

وَيُرِيدُ الشَّيْطَانُ

يَقُومُ النَّاسُ

يَشْهَدُهُ الْمُقَرَّبُونَ

تَعْرِفُ فِي وُجُوهِهِمْ