

# 5.8 Commanding & Forbidding

- Can't command/forbid in the past tense
- Can't command/forbid yourself (1st person)
- Can't command/forbid someone who's not there (3rd person)
- Grammatical command not always a command
  - could be a dua, motivation or even sarcasm.

# 5.8.1 Forbidding فعل نَهَى

Template:

لا + 2nd person mudori majzoom

- Start w/ 2P mudori eg. تَكْتُبُ (write)
- Make it majzoom - تَكْتُبْ
- Put a لا in front - لا تَكْتُبْ (don't write!)

📌 The iraab of the فعل is exactly the same as the فعل مضارع مجزوم

📌 This لا is called لا ناهية & it's the reason why the فعل is مجزوم

<p>أَنْتُمْ تَنْصُرُونَ</p> <p>You (m) help</p>	<p>أَنْتُمْ تَنْصُرَانِ</p> <p>You (2m) help</p>	<p>أَنْتِ تَنْصُرِينَ</p> <p>You help</p>
<p>أَنْتِ تَنْصُرْنَ</p> <p>You (f) help</p>	<p>أَنْتُمْ تَنْصُرَانِ</p> <p>You (2f) help</p>	<p>أَنْتِ تَنْصُرِينَ</p> <p>You (f) help</p>

<p>أَنْتُمْ لا تَنْصُرُوا</p> <p>You (m) help</p>	<p>أَنْتُمْ لا تَنْصُرَانِ</p> <p>You (2m) help</p>	<p>أَنْتِ لا تَنْصُرِينَ</p> <p>You help</p>
<p>أَنْتِ لا تَنْصُرْنَ</p> <p>You (f) help</p>	<p>أَنْتُمْ لا تَنْصُرَانِ</p> <p>You (2f) help</p>	<p>أَنْتِ لا تَنْصُرِينَ</p> <p>You (f) help</p>

# Forbidding vs Negating

- There's a difference between someone forbidding & someone making an observation/comment
- Forbidding: لا تَأْكُلْ Don't (you) eat!
- Negating: لا تَأْكُلْ You don't eat..
  - note that the فعل remains مرفوع here
  - this لام is called لام نافية

## 5.8.2 Commanding فعل أمر

1. Start with 2nd person mudori  
eg. تُعَلِّمُ (teach)

2. Make it majzoom  
eg. تُعَلِّمُ

3. Remove the 1st ت eg. عَلِّمُ

4. If it can be read, you're done ✓

5. If not, add a hamzatul wasl eg انصُرْ

- Note: family 4 gets a أُ (will learn this later in sarf in shaa Allah)

6. Harakat for the hamzatul wasl

- if the 3rd letter has a dhammah, اُ will follow it like in the table
- if 3rd letter is not dhammah, اُ gets a kasrah eg اِفْتَحْ

<p>أَنْتُمْ انصُرُوا</p> <p>You (m) help</p>	<p>أَنْتُمْ انصُرَا</p> <p>You (2m) help</p>	<p>أَنْتِ انصُرِي</p> <p>You help</p>
<p>أَنْتِ انصُرْنَ</p> <p>You (f) help</p>	<p>أَنْتُمْ انصُرَا</p> <p>You (2f) help</p>	<p>أَنْتِ انصُرِي</p> <p>You (f) help</p>

# Command/Forbid in Dua

- Now that we've learn this concept, we will realise that many of our dua are grammatically amr/nahi

قَالَ رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي He said, "My Lord, expand for me my chest

[20:25]

رَبِّ فَلَا تَجْعَلْنِي فِي الْقَوْمِ الظَّالِمِينَ My Lord, then do not place me

among the wrongdoing people. [23:94]

- Although grammatically amr/nahi, we as slaves do not command/forbid our Rabb, but we request/ask of Him

**Exercise 27:** Fil amr & nahi.

Part 1: Translate the fil and convert it to amr &amp; nahi.

Word	Translation	Command/Amr	Forbid/Nahi
تُكَلِّمِينَ To speak			
تَنْطَلِقَانِ To set out			
تُقَاتِلُونَ To fight			
تَتَّبِعْنَ To follow			
تَسْتَأْجِرُ To hire			

Part 2: Indicated if the highlighted fils are madi, mudori (which kind), amr or nahi &amp; its doer.

أَقْرَأْ بِأَسْمِ رَبِّكَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ ① خَلَقَ الْإِنْسَانَ مِنْ عَلَقٍ ② أَقْرَأْ وَرَبُّكَ

الْأَكْرَمُ ③ الَّذِي عَلَّمَ بِالْقَلَمِ ④ عَلَّمَ الْإِنْسَانَ مَا لَمْ يَعْلَمْ ⑤ كَلَّا إِنَّ

الْإِنْسَانَ لِرَبِّهِ لَكَنَّاظٍ ⑥ أَنْ رَأَاهُ أُسْتَفْعَى ⑦ إِنَّ إِلَىٰ رَبِّكَ الرُّجْعَى ⑧ أَرَأَيْتَ

الَّذِي يَنْهَىٰ ⑨ عَبْدًا إِذَا صَلَّىٰ ⑩ أَرَأَيْتَ إِنْ كَانَ عَلَىٰ الْهُدَىٰ ⑪ أَوْ أَمَرَ

بِالتَّقْوَىٰ ⑫ أَرَأَيْتَ إِنْ كَذَّبَ وَتَوَلَّىٰ ⑬ أَلَمْ يَعْلَم بِأَنَّ اللَّهَ يَرَىٰ ⑭ كَلَّا لَئِنْ

لَمْ يَنْهَ لَنْسَفَعًا بِالنَّاصِيَةِ ⑮ نَاصِيَةٍ كَذِبَةٍ خَاطِئَةٍ ⑯ فَلْيَدْعُ نَادِيَهُ ⑰

سَدِّعُ الزَّبَانِيَةَ ⑱ كَلَّا لَا نُطِيعُ ⑲ وَأَسْجُدُ ⑳ وَأَقْرَبُ ㉑ ㉒