

5.11 Simple Negation نَفِي

- مَا
- Can use with ماض and مضارع
 - No effect on the فعل
 - Negates & refute
 - Strongest form of negation

- لَا
- Used with مضارع only
 - No effect on فعل
 - Not a refutation

- لَنْ
- Used with مضارع only
 - Makes it منصوب
 - Pushes meaning to future
 - Not a refutation

- لَمْ
- Used with مضارع only
 - Makes it مجزوم
 - Pushes meaning to past
 - Not a refutation

Note: we will learn more and its iraab in detail in future in shaa Allah

He does not know	مَا يَعْلَمُ	He did not know	مَا عَلِمَ	He will not know	لَنْ يَعْلَمَ
	لَا يَعْلَمُ		لَمْ يَعْلَمَ		

Exercise 30: Cumulative irab - Do the irab of the following ayat.

1. **وَإِنَّ لَكَ لَأَجْرًا غَيْرَ مَمْنُونٍ.** And indeed, for you is a reward uninterrupted. [68:3]

2. **فَسَتُبْصِرُ وَيُبْصِرُونَ.** So you will see and they will see [68:5]

3. **فَلَا تُطِعِ الْمُكَذِّبِينَ.** Then do not obey the deniers. [68:8]

4. **وَلَا يَسْتثنُونَ.** They will not make an exception. [68:18]

5. **فَطَافَ عَلَيْهَا طَائِفٌ مِّن رَّبِّكَ وَهُمْ نَائِمُونَ.** So there came upon the garden an affliction from your Lord while they were asleep. [68:19]

6. **فَانطَلَقُوا وَهُمْ يَتَخَفَتُونَ.** So they set out, while lowering their voices. [68:23]