

باب افتعال - Family VIII

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Family VIII markers:

- ف كلمة ت after extra
- ي starts with فعل مضارع

Family VIII implications:

Indicates being in a state of s.t • Emphasis of FI

فَهُوَ مُقْتَرَبٌ	إِقْتَرَابًا	يُقْتَرَبُ	إِقْتَرَبَ
فَهُوَ مُقْتَرَبٌ	إِقْتَرَابًا	يُقْتَرَبُ	أَقْتَرَبَ
وَالظَّرْفُ مِنْهُ مُقْتَرَبٌ	وَالنَّهْيُ عَنْهُ لَا تَقْتَرَبُ	الْأَمْرُ مِنْهُ إِقْتَرَبَ	

Family VII vs Family VIII

Take Note

What are the root letters & family of the word **إِنْتَشَرَ**?

- family VII - root **تشر**
- family VIII - root **نشر**

★ family VIII always wins

6:158 - **قُلِ انتَظِرُوا إِنَّا مُنْتَظِرُونَ**

باب اففعال - Family VIII

Take Note

Root letters ت - ءخذ - all the hamza gets fused to the ت

فَهُوَ مُتَّخِذٌ	إِتِّخَاذًا	يَتَّخِذُ	إِتَّخَذَ
فَهُوَ مُتَّخِذٌ	إِتِّخَاذًا	يُتَّخَذُ	أُتِّخِذَ
وَالظَّرْفُ مِنْهُ مُتَّخِذٌ		وَالنَّهْيُ عَنْهُ لَا تَتَّخِذُ	الْأَمْرُ مِنْهُ إِتَّخِذُ

باب افتعال - Family VIII

Additional Notes

If the **ف** is (أَحْرَفُ الإِطْبَاقِ) ص ض ط ظ, then **ت** in the family changes to **ط**

- 20:132 - وَأُمُرُ أَهْلِكَ بِالصَّلَاةِ وَاصْطَبِرْ عَلَيْهَا And enjoin prayer upon your people and be steadfast therein

- 18:18 - لَوْ أَطَّلَعْتَ عَلَيْهِمْ لَوَلَّيْتَ مِنْهُمْ فِرَارًا وَلَمُلِئْتَ مِنْهُمْ رُعبًا If you had looked at them, you would have turned from them in flight and been filled by them with terror.

باب افتعال - Family VIII

Additional Notes

If the ف كلمة is د - ز, then ت in the form changes to د

- 9:57 - لَوْ يَجِدُونَ مَلْجَأًا أَوْ مَغْرَبَاتٍ أَوْ مُدْخَلًا لَّوَلَّوْا إِلَيْهِ وَهُمْ يَجْمَحُونَ Should they find a refuge, or caves, or a place of concealment, they would turn straightway thereto with a swift rush.
- 54:9 - كَذَّبَتْ قَبْلَهُمْ قَوْمُ نُوحٍ فَكَذَّبُوا عَبْدَنَا وَقَالُوا مَجْنُونٌ وَازْدُجِرَ The people of Noah denied before them, and they denied Our servant and said, "A madman," and he was repelled.

باب افتعال - Family VIII

Additional Notes

If the ف كلمة is ذ, then ت in the form changes to د & the ذ also changes to د

eg اذتكر to اذدكر to ادكر

- 12:45 - وَقَالَ الَّذِي نَجَا مِنْهُمَا وَادَّكَرَ بَعْدَ أُمَّةٍ أَنَا أُنَبِّئُكُمْ بِتَأْوِيلِهِ فَأَرْسِلُونِ But the one who was freed and remembered after a time said, "I will inform you of its interpretation, so send me forth."
- 3:49 - وَأُنَبِّئُكُمْ بِمَا تَأْكُلُونَ وَمَا تَدَّخِرُونَ فِي بُيُوتِكُمْ And I inform you of what you eat and what you store in your houses.
- 54:17 - وَلَقَدْ يَسَّرْنَا الْقُرْآنَ لِلذِّكْرِ فَهَلْ مِنْ مُدَكِّرٍ And We have certainly made the Quran easy for remembrance, so is there any who will remember?

باب افتعال - Family VIII

Additional Notes

- The ع كلمة is doubled and the hamzatul wasl in the beginning dropped
eg: اِخْتَصَمَ changes to خَصَّم
- The فعل now resembles Family II - but the difference is notable in مضارع.
i.e. يَخْتَصِمُ changes to يَخِصِّمُ

36:49 - مَا يَنْظُرُونَ إِلَّا صَيْحَةً وَاحِدَةً تَأْخُذُهُمْ وَهُمْ يَخِصِّمُونَ They do not await except one

blast which will seize them while they are disputing.

Exercise 7: Family VIII

Part 1: Put the following letters in Family VIII

سمع عزل قتل كسب نقم نشر عمر عرف خلف

Part 2: Find the root letters & indicate the kind of word for the following

الْمُنْتَظِرِينَ	اِكْتَسَبَتْ	اتَّخَذْتُمْ
فَاعْتَرَلُوا	وَالْمُؤْتَفِكَاتِ	وَاتَّبَعُوا
وَإِخْتِلَافٍ	وَلَا تَتَّخِذُوا	يُخْتَلِفُونَ
مُرْتَقِبُونَ	تَغْتَسِلُوا	مُقْتَصِدَةٌ
تَخْتَلِفُونَ	فَإِنْ اعْتَرَلُوكُمْ	انْتِقَامٍ
إِقْتِتَلَا	مُلْتَحِدًا	تَتَّبِعِ
اهْتَدَيْتُمْ	وَاعْتَصَمُوا	انْتَظَرُوا

Part 3: Quran Practice. Complete the table for the highlighted word & translate it.

1. وَمَنْ يَتَّخِذِ الشَّيْطَانَ وَلِيًّا مِّن دُونِ اللَّهِ فَقَدْ خَسِرَ خُسْرَانًا مُّبِينًا _____

_____ as an ally instead of Allah has certainly sustained a clear loss

Word	Root	Family	Kind of Word	Madi	Mudori
يَتَّخِذِ					

2. أَفَلَا يَتَدَبَّرُونَ الْقُرْآنَ _____

وَلَوْ كَانَ مِنْ عِنْدِ غَيْرِ اللَّهِ لَوَجَدُوا فِيهِ اخْتِلَافًا كَثِيرًا Had it been from other than Allah, they would have found in it many _____

Word	Root	Family	Kind of Word	Madi	Mudori
يَتَدَبَّرُونَ					
اِخْتِلَافًا					

3. وَيَقُولُونَ لَوْلَا أُنزِلَ عَلَيْهِ آيَةٌ مِّن رَّبِّهِ _____ "Why wasn't a sign

_____ from his Master."

فَقُلْ إِنَّمَا الْغَيْبُ لِلَّهِ فَانْتظِرُوا إِنِّي مَعَكُمْ مِنَ الْمُنْتَظِرِينَ So say, "The unseen is only for Allah. _____

Word	Root	Family	Kind of Word	Madi	Mudori
أُنزِلَ					
فَانْتَظِرُوا					
الْمُنْتَظِرِينَ					

4. _____ فَلَا تَتَّخِذُوا مِنْهُمْ أَوْلِيَاءَ حَتَّىٰ يُهَاجِرُوا فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ.

allies

Word	Root	Family	Kind of Word	Madi	Mudori
تَتَّخِذُوا					
يُهَاجِرُوا					

5. _____ فَاجْتَنِبُوهُ لَعَلَّكُمْ تُفْلِحُونَ.

Word	Root	Family	Kind of Word	Madi	Mudori
فَاجْتَنِبُوهُ					
تُفْلِحُونَ					

6. _____ أَفَمَنْ يَهْدِي إِلَى الْحَقِّ أَحَقُّ أَنْ يُتَّبَعَ. So is He who guides to the truth more worthy

Word	Root	Family	Kind of Word	Madi	Mudori
يُتَّبَعَ					

7. _____ فَاسْتَبِقُوا الْخَيْرَاتِ to good.

إِلَى اللَّهِ مَرْجِعُكُمْ جَمِيعًا فَيُنَبِّئُكُمْ بِمَا كُنْتُمْ فِيهِ تَخْتَلِفُونَ To Allah is your return

all together, _____ concerning what _____

Word	Root	Family	Kind of Word	Madi	Mudori
فَاسْتَبِقُوا					
فَيُنَبِّئُكُمْ					
تَخْتَلِفُونَ					

8. فَأَسْرِ بِعِبَادِي لَيْلًا إِنَّكُمْ مُتَّبِعُونَ Then set out with My servants by night. _____

Word	Root	Family	Kind of Word	Madi	Mudori
مُتَّبِعُونَ					

9. لَا مُبَدَّلَ لِكَلِمَاتِهِ وَلَنْ تَجِدَ مِنْ دُونِهِ مُلْتَحَدًا There is _____ of His words, and never will you find in other than Him _____.

Word	Root	Family	Kind of Word	Madi	Mudori
مُبَدَّلَ					
مُلْتَحَدًا					