

Chapter 29

جمع مذكر سالم Sound Masculine Plural

- An ism that denotes plural (more than two)
 - with addition of وَنَ or يُنَ at the end of the word

Iraab of Sound Masculine Plurals		
فاعل مرفوع وعلامة رفعه الواو نيابة عن الضمة لأنه جمع مذكر سالم	جاءَ الطَّالِبُونَ	رفع
مفعول به منصوب وعلامة نصبه الياء نيابة عن الفتحة لأنه جمع مذكر سالم	رَأَيْتُ الطَّالِبِينَ	نصب
اسم مجرور وعلامة جره الياء نيابة عن الكسرة لأنه جمع مذكر سالم	مَرَرْتُ بِالطَّالِبِينَ	جر

Isms That Enter Sound Masculine Plural & Its Conditions

Sound Masculine Plural جمع مذكر سالم

nouns that are not derived from another word اسم جامد

- must be proper name eg زيدُ
- if not, can enter جمع مذكر سالم in form of تصغير eg رَجُلٌ → رُجَيْلٌ → رُجَيْلُونَ
or if ends with ياء النسبة eg اِنْسَانِيٌّ → اِنْسَانِيُونَ
- must be masculine
- must be intelligent being
- must not have تاء التأنيث eg طلحة
- must not be made up of two words eg سيبويه or عبد الله

جَاءَ زَيْدُونَ

Note: When names enters جمع مذكر سالم they become نكرة (general). It becomes proper/specific with ال or منادى or مضاف to proper ism.

Isms That Enter Sound Masculine Plural & Its Conditions

Sound Masculine Plural جمع مذكر سالم

nouns that are derived from another word اسم صفة

- must be صفة for male, not for feminine
eg مرضع (nursing)
- must be صفة for intelligent being
- must not be on the form of أَفْعَل which has فُعْلَاء as fem version
eg أحمر - حُمراء
- must not be in the form of فَعْلَان which has فَعْلَى as fem version
eg سَكْرَان - سَكْرَى
- must not be used for both masc & fem
eg جَرِيح (hurt) صَبُور (patient)

وَاللَّهُ يُحِبُّ الْمُحْسِنِينَ

ملحق جمع مذكر سالم Variations of Sound Masculine Plural

جمع مذكر سالم Sound Masculine Plural

Isms that falls short of the conditions to enter sound plural but iraab just like it

- plural words that can't be made singular in word/meaning
eg عشرون and the rest 30, 40, ... 90
- أهلون & عالمون are not ism alam/sifah but ism jins
- عليون is not an intelligent being (highest abode in Jannah)
- أولو always used as a mudhaf (two words)
- words that changes from its singular
eg أرضون and سنون from أرض and سنّة respectively