Elimination Process for Fi'l -Present Tense

After eliminating the possibility of a word being an ISM, and knowing it isn't a Past Tense Fi'l, we need to see if it matches a Present Tense Fi'l. The process, I as I have understood is as follows:

Example 1

<div dir="rtl">

تَتَظَاهَرُوْنَ

</div>

Step 1.

Is it Past or Present Tense Fi'l? It is not the past tense as the ending does not match. Let us try to match it to the Present Tense chart beginning and ending.

Ending وْنَ + Beginning ت The = تَتَظَاهَرُوْنَ

It is a 2nd person Present Tense Fi'l (plural Masculine)

Step 2.

What is the Family?

<div dir="rtl">

تَتَظَاهَرُوْنَ

</div>

We need to decide if it is from the 6 small families or 8 big families. If we remove the letters of Present Tense, more than 3 letters are left. So, we have eliminated the 6 small families. Now in order to simplify the process for the 8 big families, we have broken them into 3 Groups.

Present Tense Markers

Group 1 – F2: Allama, Yu Allimu...   يُ + فَ + عِّ +لُ

F3: Jaahada, Yu Jaahidu… يُ + فَا + عِ + لُ

F4: Aslama, Yuslimu… يُ + فْ + عِ + لُ

Group 2 – F5: Tafarraqa, Ya Tafarraqu... يَ + تَ + فَ + عَّ + لُ

F6: Ta'aawana Ya Ta'aawanu… يَ + تَ + فَا + عَ + لُ

Group 3 – F7: Inqalaba, Yanqalibu... يَ + نْ + فَ + عِ + لُ

F8: Iqtaraba, Yaqtaribu… يَ + فْ + تَ + عِ + لُ

F10: Istaghfara, Yastaghfiru… يَ + سْتَ + فْ + عِ + لُ

When comparing the word تَتَظَاهَرُوْنَ , we see it begins with *TA* , so it can't be from Group 1 families as their Mudaree begins with *YU* . That eliminates 3 more families, only 5 families left.

When comparing the word تَتَظَاهَرُوْنَ , to Group 2, we see no Shaddah (F5) in the present tense. Another Family eliminated.

In F6, we see يَ + تَ + فَا + عَ + لُ , the same format as the word we are comparing يَ + تَ + ظَا + هَ + رُ , thus it is Family 6, ANTUM TATAAA'WANOONA , Active Present Tense.

How do we make the word تَتَظَاهَرُوْنَ Passive?

1. Make the ANTY Letters at the beginning (ا + ن + ت + ي) have a DHAMMA
2. Make the ع take a FATHA

<div align="center">تُتَظَاهَرُوْنَ</div>

<p align="center">تَتَسَائَلِيْنَ</p>

Step 1.

Is it Past or Present Tense Fi'l? It is not the past tense as the ending does not match any of the families. It is also in NASB Status without any reason to be NASB. Let us try to match it to the Present Tense chart beginning and ending.

تَتَسَائَلِيْنَ = The تَ beginning + يْنَ ending

It is a Present Tense Fi'l and matches with *ANTI TANSUREENA.*

Step 2.

What is the Family?

<p align="center">تَتَسَائَلِيْنَ</p>

We need to decide if it is from the 6 small families or 8 big families. If we remove the letters of Present Tense, more than 3 letters are left. So, we have eliminated the 6 small families. Now in order to simplify the process for the 8 big families, we have broken them into 3 Groups.

Present Tense Markers

Group 1 – F2: Allama, Yu Allimu... يُ + فَ + عِّ + لُ

F3: Jaahada, Yu Jaahidu… يُ + فَا + عِ + لُ

F4: Aslama, Yuslimu… يُ + فْ + عِ + لُ

When comparing the word تَتَسَائَلِيْنَ, we see it begins with *TA* , so it can't be from Group 1 families as their Mudaree begins with *YU* . That eliminates 3 more families, only 5 families left.

Group 2 – F5: Tafarraqa, Ya Tafarraqu...   يَ + تَ + فَ + عَّ + لُ

          F6: Ta'aawana Ya Ta'aawanu...   يَ + تَ + فَا + عَ + لُ

When comparing the word تَتَسَائَلِيْنَ, to Group 2, we see no Shaddah (F5) in the present tense, so F5 is eliminated.

In F6, we see يَ + تَ + فَا + عَ + لُ , the same format as the word we are comparing يَ + تَ + سَا + ءَ + لُ , thus it is Family 6, ANTI TATAAA'WANEENA , Active Present Tense.

<div dir="rtl">

تَتَعَاوَنُ ---- > تَتَعَاوَنِيْنَ = تَتَسَائَلِيْنَ

</div>

Converting to Commanding and Forbidding F'il

How do we make the word تَتَسَائَلِيْنَ into Commanding or Forbidding Charts?

COMMANDING CHART

   a. Make it the Huwa Version

<div dir="rtl">

تَسَائَلَ >----تَتَسَائَلِيْنَ

</div>

   b. Make it the Present Tense Active Version

<div dir="rtl">

يَتَسَائَلُ >----تَسَائَلَ

</div>

   c. Replace the *Yaa* with a *Taa*

<div dir="rtl">

تَتَسَائَلُ >----يَتَسَائَلُ

</div>

   d. Make it the Lightest form with Sukoon

<div dir="rtl">

تَتَسَائَلْ >----تَتَسَائَلُ

</div>

   e. Drop the *Taa*

تَسَائَلْ ـ---< تَتَسَائَلْ

f. We can read the word like that, so we don't add a helper Alif.

Short cut for F6 =   تَسَائَلْ ---< تَسَائَلَ

Now let's go over the Commanding Chart

تَسَائَلُوْا	تَسَائَلاَ	تَسَائَلْ
تَسَائَلْنَ	تَسَائَلاَ	تَسَائَلِيْ

FORBIDDING CHART

We now know that the word تَتَسَائَلِيْنَ is Active Present Tense from the
Ta'aawana Family, we need to follow the below process.

a. Make it the Huwa Version

تَسَائَلَ ـ----< تَتَسَائَلِيْنَ

b. Make it the Present Tense Active Version

يَتَسَائَلُ ـ----< تَسَائَلَ

c. Replace the *Yaa* with a *Taa*

تَتَسَائَلُ ـ----< يَتَسَائَلُ

d. Make it the Lightest form with Sukoon

تَتَسَائَلْ ـ----< تَتَسَائَلُ

e. Add the Forbidding لا

لاَ تَتَسَائَلْ ـ----< تَتَسَائَلْ

Now let's go over the [Forbidding Chart](#)

لاَ تَتَسَائَلُوْا	لاَ تَتَسَائَلَا	لاَ تَتَسَائَلْ
لاَ تَتَسَائَلْنَ	لاَ تَتَسَائَلَا	لاَ تَتَسَائَلِيْ