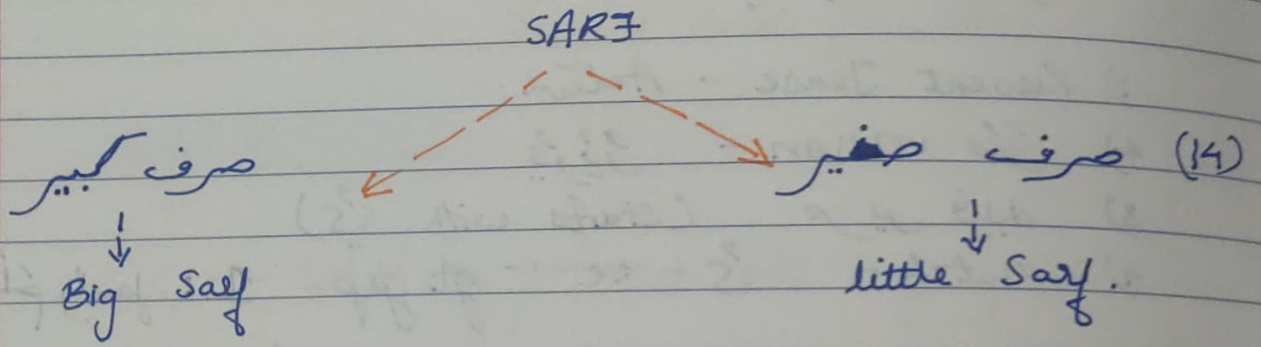


ADVANCED SARF: SARF KABEER [DAY:10]



(10 words that come in a family is Sarf Sagheer)

Active: Someone is doing something [eg. عِلْمٌ يُعَلِّمُ تَعْلِيمًا مُعَلِّمٌ]

Passive: Something is being done to someone [عِلْمٌ يُعَلَّمُ تَعْلِيمًا مُعَلَّمٌ]

عِلْمٌ لَا تُعَلِّمُ مُعَلِّمٌ

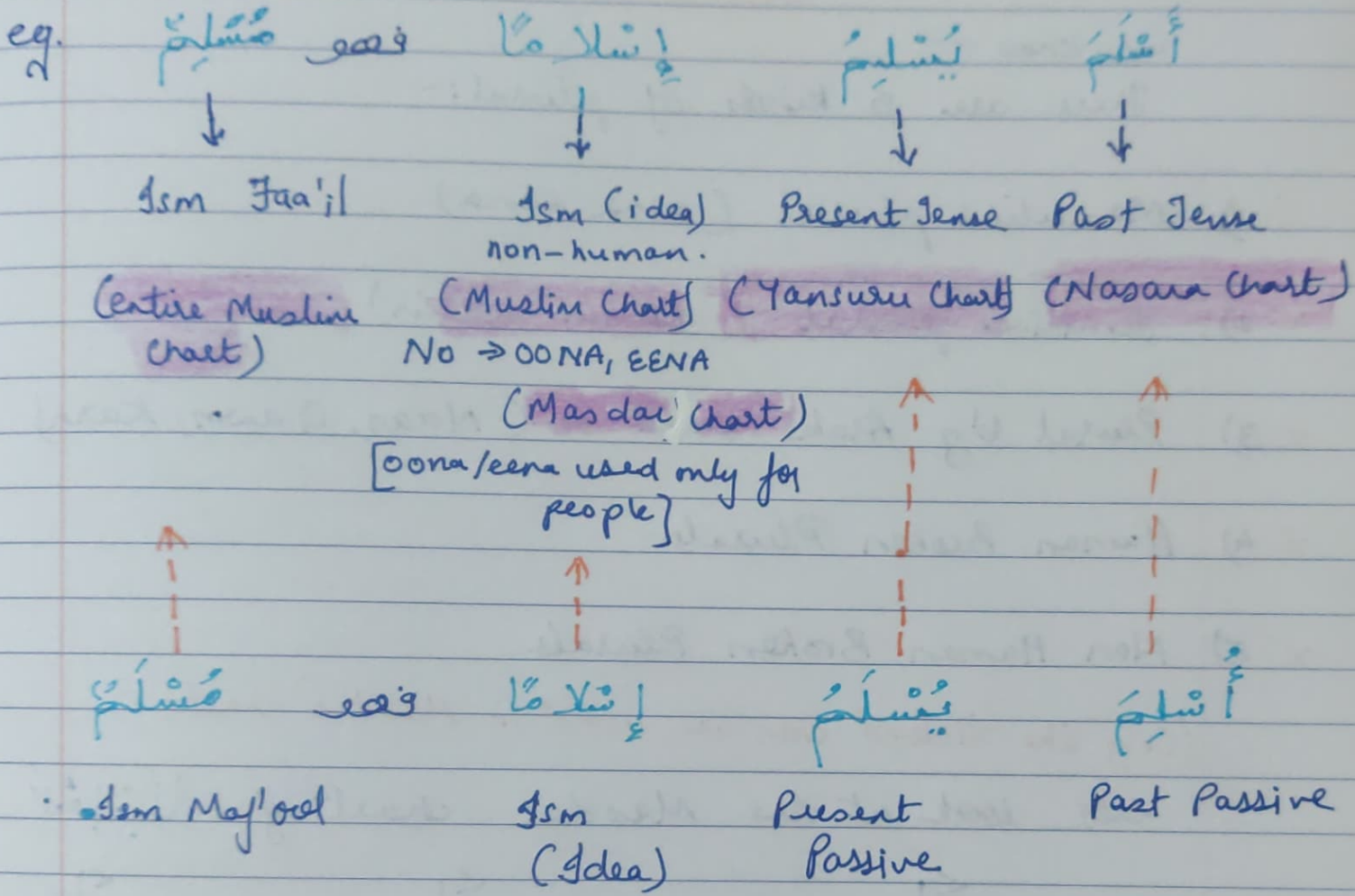
نَصْرٌ --- تَوْصِيَةً مُنْصِرَةً

أَسْمٌ --- تَوْصِيَةً مُؤَسِّمٌ

SARF SAGHEER REQUIREMENT:-

- 1) Memorize 14 Sarf Sagheer perfectly.
- 2) Know the meaning of each word in each Sarf Sagheer perfectly.

NOTE:- Every one of the word in Sarf Sagheer represents the entire chart.



فَعِلٌ مَعَهُ	يُفَعِّلُ	أَفْعَلٌ
Time / Place	Forbidding	Command
mixture of 2 charts: [only 1 st & 2 nd line from muslims chart & 3 rd line from feminine chart]		
	sukoon aa, ee, oo aa, na	sukoon aa, ee, oo aa, na
	6 Forbidding	6 command
<u>Masdar chart.</u>		

MASDAR CHART.

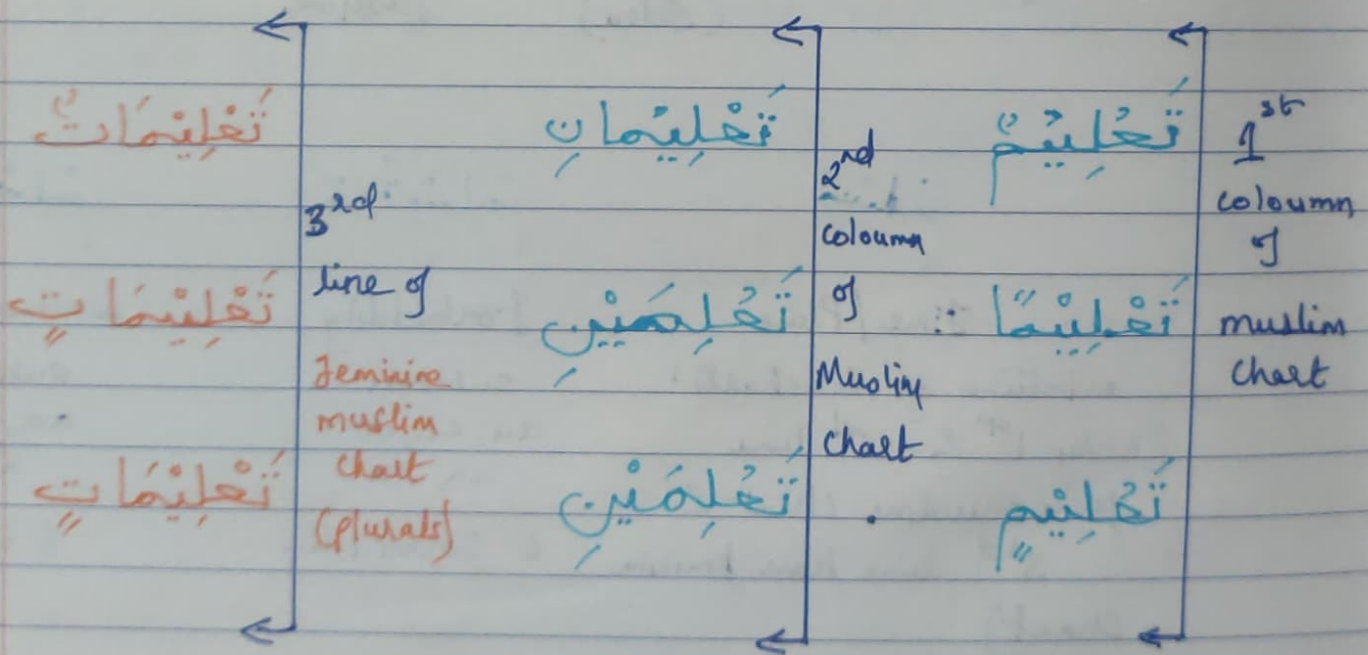
We know —

There are 5 kinds of plural:-

- ✗ 1) Masculine plural (oona eena)
- ✓ 2) Feminine plural (aaton aatin)
- ✗ 3) Plural b'g Arabs said so (Naas, Qawm, Karn)
- ✗ 4) Human Broken Plurals.
- ✓ 5) Non Human Broken Plurals.

(Only the ticked ones are used in Masdar chart)

Let's look at the Masdar chart of **تَعْلِيمًا**



The above chart is used for MASDARS &

SHARF. [**تَعْلِيمًا** - Masdar

تَعْلِيمِ - Dhay] b'g Dhay is ^{also} Non Human Broken Plural: Fm/BP.

SARF DAY 10- 05 JULY '21

Sarf صرف

Big Sarf صرف كبير

Little sarf صرف صغير

Whole Present Tense chart

Whole Muslim chart

هو مُعَلِّمٌ
هو مُعَلِّمٌ

تُعَلِّمًا
تُعَلِّمًا

يُعَلِّمُ
يُعَلِّمُ

عَلَّمَ
عَلَّمَ

whole Past Tense chart

Non-human → NO OONA, EENA (Masdar)

5 kinds of Plural:

1. Maswline Human Plural
OONA, EENA
2. Feminine Plural
AATUH, AATIH
3. Plurals buoz the Arabs said so
(ناس، قوم، قرن)
4. Human Broken Plurals
5. Non Human Broken Plurals

Masdar chart

تُعَلِّمًا صرف كبير

تُعَلِّمَاتُ
تُعَلِّمَاتِ
تُعَلِّمَاتٍ

تُعَلِّمَانِ
تُعَلِّمَيْنِ
تُعَلِّمَيْنِ

تُعَلِّمٌ
تُعَلِّمًا
تُعَلِّمٍ

مُعَلِّمٌ | مُعَلِّمَةٌ اسم فاعِلٍ / مفعول ← Follow whole Muslim chart

الأمرُ مِنْهُ عِلْمٌ | والنهي عَنْهُ لَا تَعْلَمُ | والظرف مِنْهُ مُعَلِّمٌ

OO

AA

Sukoon

OO

AA

Sukoon

NA

AA

EE

NA

AA

EE

مُعَلِّمٌ

→ ظرف → Non-Human → Feminine / Broken Plural

مُعَلِّمَاتٌ

مُعَلِّمَانِ

مُعَلِّمٌ

مُعَلِّمَاتِ

مُعَلِّمَيْنِ

مُعَلِّمًا

مُعَلِّمَاتٍ

مُعَلِّمَيْنِ

مُعَلِّمٍ

Grammar of request = Grammar of command
Bring us rain Ya Rabbi! = Bring me water!

Difference lies in context & Balaghah!