

To recognize the family of **واو** [DAY: 15] مثال

ع letter		Family	مَجْرَرٌ	Meaning
Present	Past			
ـَ	ـُ	ضَرَبَ	وَعَدَ يُوْعِدُ وَعَدًا ↓ يُعِدُّ (dissappears in Madale')	to promise
ـَ	ـُ	فَتَحَ	وَقَعَ يَقَعُ وَقُوعًا	to fall/ occur
ـَ	ـُ	ضَرَبَ	وَزَرَ يَزِرُ وَزْرًا	to carry a load.
ـَ	ـُ	سَمِعَ	وَسِعَ يَسِعُ سِعَةً	to have capacity
ـَ	ـُ	ضَرَبَ	وَجِبَ يَجِبُ وَجُوبًا	to be mandatory
ـَ	ـُ	ضَرَبَ	وَصَفَ يَصِفُ وَصْفًا وَصِفَةً	to describe
ـَ	ـُ	سَجِعَ	وَجِلَ يُوَجِلُ وَجَلًا here 'و' stays. (acting normal)	to be scared.
ـَ	ـُ	حَسِبَ	وَرِثَ يَرِثُ وَرَاثَةً	to inherit
ـَ	ـُ	فَتَحَ	وَذَرَ يَذِرُ	to leave
ـَ	ـُ	ضَرَبَ	وَعِظَ يَعِظُ مَوْعِظَةً	to advise



4)

وَسِعَ يَسِعُ سَعَةً

• 'و' is dropped.

5)

وَصَفَّ يَصِفُ وَصْفًا وَصِفَةٌ

• 'و' is dropped.  
and

Some Quranic examples:-

"The day that has been promised"

الْيَوْمِ الْمَوْعُودِ ←

"The promised Day"

- Ism Maj'ool
- The day
- that has been promised
- وَعَدَ family

وَقَعَّ وَاقِعٌ وَقَعَةٌ

- Single thing that drops/occurs
- a singular event
- Singular incident on Day of Judgement
- thing that occurs
- to drop/ to fall on/ to occur

\* Judgement Day overshadows all other events

# Functions of 'ö' Tamarboota.

1) 'ö' → to make a word feminine.  
 eg. عَلِيمٌ → عَلِيمَةٌ

2) 'ö' → to inject a word with steroids  
 (to hyperbolize a Noun)

eg: ① عَلَاؤٌ      عِلْمٌ

• someone who knows a lot

• somebody who knows

• Extremely knowledgeable.

'ö' makes the word more powerful.

eg: ② خَلِيْقَةٌ      خَلِيْقٌ

• Someone who left behind with great responsibility.

• someone who leaves behind | left behind

3) 'ö' → مَرَّةً (Masdar that happens single time)

eg: ① أَكَلَةٌ      أَكَلٌ (Masdar)

• a single meal      • to eat

eg: ② ذَكَّ ذَكًّا ذَكَّةً

• مَصْرُ مَرَّةً

• crushed down (single)

Qur'an example :-

حُمِلَتْ الْأَرْضُ وَالْجِبَالُ فَدُكَّتَا دَكَّةً وَاحِدَةً

- Masdar
- Marrah
- a single.
- مصدر
- مَرَّةً
- a single crushing
- they both
- the
- and
- the earth
- Naa'ebul Jaa'il
- she
- was carried
- Past Passive

Amr & Nahyu of يُعِدُّ

Amr:- sukoon, aa, oo  
ee, aa, na

عَرِّ عَرِّ عَرِّ  
عَرِّ عَرِّ عَرِّ

Nahyu:- sukoon, aa, oo  
ee, aa, na.

لَا تُعِدُّ لَا تُعِدُّ لَا تُعِدُّ  
لَا تُعِدِّي لَا تُعِدِّي لَا تُعِدِّي

- \* To avoid "ew" sound 'و' is turned into 'ي'
- \* To avoid "oi" sound its turned to "oo" for smoothness.

1) Ustadh taught us.

he taught - عَلَّمَ

we taught - عَلَّمْنَا

Ans. عَلَّمْنَا الْأُسْتَاذَ

taught us - عَلَّمْنَا

- <sup>كاتب</sup> Majool
- attached pronoun.

outside daar - الْأُسْتَاذَ

2) Annu is ignoring me.

(أَعْرَضَ يُعْرِضُ)

Ans. يُعْرِضُنِي النَّوْرُ

3) Muhammad will weigh you all. (وَزَنَ يَزِنُ)

Ans. سَيَزِنُكُمْ مَحْمَدٌ  
Fully flexible.

4) Jawaad! write the questions! (كَتَبَ يَكْتُبُ)

Ans. اَكْتُبْ أَسْئَلَةً يَا جَوَادُ! (questions - أَسْئَلَةٌ)

OR  
يَا جَوَادُ! اَكْتُبِ الْأَسْئَلَةَ

connect  
يَا جَوَادُ! اَكْتُبِ الْأَسْئَلَةَ

5) Dad! Leave!

(أَبُ - وَوَالِدٌ يَذُرُّ)

Ans. يَا وَالِدُ! فَزِرْ

ism Faa'id.

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

**SARF DAY 15- 12.07.21**

يا . واو on Fa letter is → مثال  
(harder)

مجرد			
وَعَدَ يَعِدُ وَعْدًا	to promise	وَجَدَ يَجِدُ وَجُودًا	to find
وَقَعَ يَقَعُ وَقُوعًا	to fall/occur	وَزَنَ يَزِنُ وَزْنًا	to weigh
وَزَرَ يَزِرُ وَزْرًا	to carry a load	وَرِثَ يَرِثُ وَرَاثَةً	to inherit from
وَسِعَ يَسَعُ سِعَةً	to have the capacity	وَجَلَ يُوْجَلُ وَجَلًا	to be scared
وَجَبَ يَجِبُ وَجُوبًا	to be mandatory	يَيْسُ يَيْسُ يَيْسًا	to despair
وَصَلَ يَصِلُ وَصُولًا	to reach/connect	وَقَفَ يَقِفُ وَقُوفًا	to stand/stop
وَصَفَ يَصِفُ وَصْفًا وَصْفَةً	to describe	وَدَرَ يَدِرُ	to leave as is/to let
وَدَعَ يَدَعُ وَدَعًا	to ignore/dismiss	وَعَظَ يَعِظُ مَوْعِظَةً	to advise/admonish
وَهَبَ يَهَبُ هِبَةً			to gift

FAMILY II			
وَقَّرَ يُوقِّرُ تَوْقِيرًا	to revere/respect	يَسَّرَ يُيسِّرُ تَيْسِيرًا	to make easy

FAMILY III	
وَأَعَدَّ يُؤَاعِدُ وَوَأَعَادَةً	to exchange pledges

FAMILY IV			
أَوْرَثَ يُورِثُ إِبْرَاثًا	to make inherit	أَوْجَسَ يُوجِسُ إِنْجَاسًا	to be apprehensive
أَوْلَجَ يُولِجُ إِنْلَاجًا	to make enter	أَيَقَنَ يُوقِنُ إِيْقَانًا	to be certain

FAMILY V			
تَوَكَّلَ يَتَوَكَّلُ تَوَكُّلًا	to rely	تَوَجَّهَ يَتَوَجَّهُ تَوَجُّهًا	to face

FAMILY VIII	
إِنكأَ يَتَكَيُّ إِنْكَاءَ (على)	to lean (on)

FAMILY X			
إِسْتَوَقَدَ يَسْتَوِقِدُ إِسْتِيقَادًا	to seek/work to light a fire	إِسْتَيْقَنَ يَسْتَيْقِنُ إِسْتِيقَانًا	to be certain

# Identifying the Family of Mujarrad from Mudari

فَعَلَ يَفْعِلُ

ضَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ

The Kasra is telling us **يَعِدُ** ← وَعَدَ يُوعِدُ ← that it is ضَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ

فَعَلَ يَفْعُلُ is telling us it is

وَزَرَ يَزِرُ  
 ↓  
 ضَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ  
 ↑  
 وَجَبَ يَجِبُ  
 وَصَلَ يَصِلُ  
 وَصَفَ يَصِفُ  
 وَجَدَ يَجِدُ  
 وَزَنَ يَزِنُ

وَقَعَ يَقَعُ  
 وَدَعَّ يَدَعُّ  
 وَكَبَّ يَكْبُبُ

سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ

وَسِعَ يَسْوَغُ  
 وَجَلَ يُوْجِلُ

exception (acting normal)

فَسَبَ يَفْسُبُ

وَرَثَ يَرِثُ

## مثال يائي - MITHAAL YAAYI

The Faa letter is Yaa.

\* Nothing weird happens

يَيْسُ    يَيْشُنُ    يَيْشَا    (سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ)  
 وَقَفَ    يَقِفُ    وَتَوَفَا    (ضَرَبَ يَغْرِبُ)  
 وَعَظَ    يَعِظُ    (ضَرَبَ يَغْرِبُ)

In the masdars, smthng really cool happens.

\*Some\* masdars will drop the weird letter & make up for the dropped one by adding a taa marboota ة

وَعَدَ    يَعِدُ    وَعَدَا

عِدَّةٌ

ة doesn't count as root letters

Implications of ة:

• To hyperbolize a noun

عَالِمٌ    عَلَامَةٌ  
 خَلِيفٌ    خَلِيفَةٌ

كَوْنٌ    يَزِنُ    وَذَنًا / زِنَةٌ

وَهَبَ    يَعِبُ    بَعِبَةٌ

• Masdar Marrah مَرَّةً happens for single time

أَكَلْتُ    أَكَلْتُ

إِذَا دَكَّتِ الْأَرْضُ دَكًّا دَكًّا

وَسَعَ    يَسَعُ    وَسَعًا / سَعَةً / سَعَةٌ

وَصَفَ    يَصِفُ    وَصَفًا / صِفَةً

وَدَعَّ    يَدَعُّ    وَدَعًّا / دَعَةً

مَجَلَّتِ الْأَرْضُ وَالْجِبَالُ فَدَكَّتَا دَكَّتًا وَاجِدَةً

مَوْعُودٌ مَفْعُولٌ  
أَلْيَوْمِ الْمَوْعُودِ  
The promised day

وَقَعَ

to drop  
to fall on  
to occur

Old Arabic: when smthg really happened

No irregularity وَقَرَ يُوقِرُ تَوْقِيرًا (عَلَّمَ يُعَلِّمُ)

No irregularity يَبْسُرُ يُبْسِرُ تَبْسِيرًا (عَلَّمَ يُعَلِّمُ)

No irregularity وَاعَدَ يُوَاعِدُ وَعَادًا وَمُوعَاذَةً (جَاهَدَ يُجَاهِدُ)

### Family أَفْعَلَ : مثال داوى

Masdar affected أَذْرَتْ يُؤْرِثُ إِفْرَاثًا ← إِثْرَانًا (أَسْلَمَ يُسَلِّمُ)

Masdar affected أَوْجَحُ يُؤْجِحُ إِيْلَاجًا (أَسْلَمَ يُسَلِّمُ)

### Family أَفْعَلَ : مثال يائى

يُسَلِّمُ

يُتَقِنُ يُوقِنُ إِتْقَانًا

Letter Yaa (part of root)  
is replaced by waw.

Family V: NO change : مثال

Family VIII : اقترَب : مثال

و-ق-ء ← اقْتَرَبَ ← اِذْتَكَا ← اِتَّكَا

و-ق-ى ← اِذْتَقَى ← اِتَّقَى ← اِتَّقَا  
مفروق

Family X : اشتغَلَ : مثال

و-ق-د ← اِشْتَوَقَدَ ← اِشْتَوَقَدُوا ← اِشْتِيقَادًا

Some of them sound exactly same like اِتَّكَا = اِتَّخَذَ although they come from different sources

و-ق-ء ← اِتَّخَذَ = اِتَّكَا → و-ك-ء more probable  
↓ ↓  
ء-خ-ذ (Dictionary)    ء-ك-ء

## Homework

Ustaadh taught us. عَلَّمَنَا الْأُسْتَاذُ

An-Nur is ignoring me. يُغْرِضُنِي النُّورُ

Muhammad will weigh you all. سَيَزِنُكُمْ مُحَمَّدٌ

Jawwad! write the questions! يَا جَوَادُ! اَكْتُبِ الْأَسْئَلَةَ

يَا جَوَادُ! اَكْتُبِ الْأَسْئَلَةَ

تَكْتُبُ ← كَتَبَ ← اَكْتُبُ (نَعَرَ، يُنْفِرُ)

يا وَاِلِدًا ذَرًا! Dad! Leave!