

Sarf Kabere of Madi in Mujarrad (مضارع) [DAY: 19]

The same Sarf Kabere rules that apply to the Mazed Feehi families, apply to Mujarrad families

- i) • In the past tense the shaddha is undone at the فَعَلْتَنِي version onwards. & the 2 like root letters separate.
 - From this point onwards, the Fi'l looks like a regular Fi'l.
 - When this happens, the ~~o~~ hidden harakah on the middle root letter is restored.
- ii) In the Mudare', the shaddha is undone only for the فَعَلْتَنِي & أَفْعَلْتَنِي versions. (to be taught)

lets see what happens to فَعَلْتَنِي in Mujarrad:

فَعَلْتَنِي فَعَلْتَنِي فَعَلْتَنِي فَعَلْتَنِي

فَعَلْتَنِي فَعَلْتَنِي فَعَلْتَنِي فَعَلْتَنِي

فَعَلْتَنِي فَعَلْتَنِي

فَعَلْتَنِي فَعَلْتَنِي

We don't know which one → So go to Aratools.com

ARAZOOS.COM :- Figure out Madi/Mudare'

Since its difficult to figure out the family in Mujamad we need to go to Arazoos.com

1) Figure out Madi :-

Add → حَسَبَت in Arazoos.com.

→ we get : حَسَبَت → belongs to : نَصَرَ
فَتَحَ
ضَرَبَ

: حَسَبَت → belongs to : كَسَبَ
شَمِعَ

Similarly for Madi : عَزَّ → عَزَزَ

Add → عَزَزَت in Arazoos.com.

→ we get : عَزَزَت → belongs to : نَصَرَ
فَتَحَ
ضَرَبَ

2) Figure out Mudare' :-

Since there are more than one family in Madi we need to find out know the Mudare'.

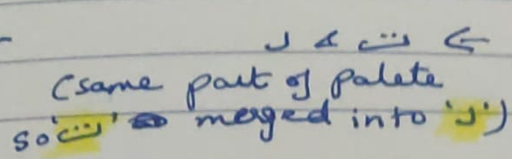
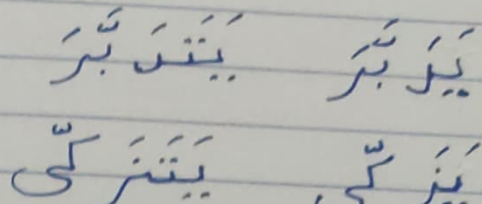
Add → يَعَز in Arazoos.com.

→ we get : يَعَز → belongs to : ضَرَبَ family.
يَضْرِبُ
(check عز while searching)

Similarly: Add → يَحْس in Arazoos.com.

→ we get : يَحْس → belongs to : نَصَرَ family
يَنْصُرُ

Qur'an Time:-

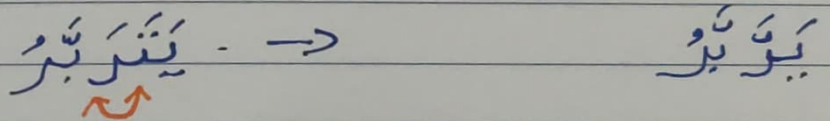
Sayf:-  

* Whenever tongue touches behind Top teeth.
[close to ت]

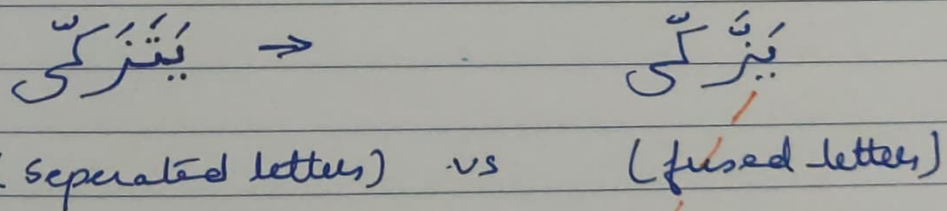
* Alghaam of Sayf → Implications of phonetic effect of sounds.

* It is one of the categories of letter in Tajweed.

In the above examples:-



(Separated letters) more spelled out vs (fused letters) 2 Shaddahs.

Similarly: 

Use of separated Sayf:- continuous act, length of the act is corresponding to the length of spelling. Not necessarily impactful. eg charity.

Use of fused Sayf version:- its limited in duration but impactful. 2 Shaddahs makes it more powerful. It's a beneficial (reminder) fear of Allah. Small word yet powerful. More intense.
(Matter of heart)

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

SARF DAY 19-16.07.21

How do you find out what happens to هُنَّ when you get to Mujarrad?

فَعْلٌ:

هَمْ قَسْوَا	هَمَّا حَسَا	هَدَرَ قَسَّ
هُنَّ فَسَنَ (فَقَّحْنَ، صَرَبْنَ، نَصَرْنَ)	هَمَّا فَسَّتَا	هِيَ فَسَّتْ
هَمَّ فَسِنَ (سَمِعْنَ)		
هَمَّ فَسَنَ (كَرَمْنَ)		

* go to Aratools.com

1. Figure out Maadhi.

* add نَصَرَ، فَحَّ، صَرَبَ → فَسَنَ → فَسَّتْ
فَسَبَ، سَمِعَ → فَسِنَ → فَسَّتْ
نَصَرَ، فَحَّ، صَرَبَ → عَزَزَ → عَزَزَتْ

2. Figure out Mudhari.

* we need to know the مفارغ
so we type يَعْزُ

→ يَعْزُ (check جذر while searching)

→ صَرَبَ، يَفْزِبُ → يَعْزُ → يَعْزُ

QURAN TIME - DR FADEL'S 'BALAGH-AL-KALIMAH'

تَفَعَّلَ Family → تَدَبَّرَ / يَتَدَبَّرُ / تَزَكَّى / يَتَزَكَّى

Categories of letters in Tajweed

Idghaam in Sarf: عِلْمُ الْبَدِيحِ → Implications of phonetic effect of sounds

Whenever tongue touches behind Top Teeth → close to ت

are close ي و ت → Separated letters (more spelled out)

Arabs BBQ → يَدَبَّرُ → fused letters (two shaddas)

Use of separated sarf → الَّذِي يُؤْتِي مَالَهُ وَيَتَزَكَّى

"He gives his money purifying himself"

1 Giving wealth, continuous act, length of the act is corresponding to the length of spelling.

2 Associated with charity + continuous act not necessarily impactful.

Use of fused sarf version → وَمَا يُذْرِيكَ لَعَلَّهُ وَيَزَكَّى

1 Prophet (SAW) was speaking with one of the leaders of the Quraysh who usually are short of time. (once in a lifetime opportunity). One of relatives of Prophet (SAW) came running to him while Prophet (SAW) is already in conversation. It was a one time incident so Allah (SWT) used the version of Fir less spelled out & crunched.

2 getting a beneficial reminder out of fear of Allah (SWT)
This is matter of heart, + more intense.