

# Surah Al-Munafiqun

## Ayah 8 (Day 100)

يَقُولُونَ لَئِن رَّجَعْنَا إِلَى الْمَدِينَةِ لَيُخْرِجَنَّ الْأَعَزُّ مِنْهَا الْأَذَلَّ ۗ وَبِ اللَّهِ الْعِزَّةُ وَلِرَسُولِهِ وَلِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَلَكِنَّ الْمُنَافِقِينَ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ

They say, "If we return to al-Madinah, the more honored [for power] will surely expel therefrom the more humble." And to Allah belongs [all] honor, and to His Messenger, and to the believers, but the hypocrites do not know.

يَقُولُونَ لَئِن رَّجَعْنَا إِلَى الْمَدِينَةِ لَيُخْرِجَنَّ الْأَعَزُّ مِنْهَا الْأَذَلَّ

يَقُولُونَ : they say

هم / Faa'il mudare / Fi'l mudare

لَئِن رَّجَعْنَا إِلَى الْمَدِينَةِ لَيُخْرِجَنَّ الْأَعَزُّ مِنْهَا الْأَذَلَّ : Maqool Al Qawl Fi Mahalli Nasb Maf'ool bihi

لَئِن رَّجَعْنَا إِلَى الْمَدِينَةِ : **Shart**

لَئِن : Emphasis ل

إن 'if' : lightest harf

رَجَعْنَا : we returned

نحنُ / Faa'il maadi / Fi'l maadi

**Sarf** : رَجَعَ يَرْجِعُ رُجُوعاً (to return) Daraba family.

إِلَى : to HOJ (Jaar)

الْمَدِينَةِ : the city (Majroor)

**شَرَط** Shart

## Examples of Shart & Jawab Al Shart

If I wake up (Shart : imagined) I won't be late (Jawab Al Shart)

When a sentence starts with 'if' it's imagined

When you add emphasis to something imagined it makes it even more hypothetical (more imagined-further from reality)

Eg : Even if I wake up ( takes more imagination). Most likely it means I won't but in a slim chance that I do.....

On the contrary to the above : I wake up (reality)

When you add emphasis to something real, you make reality stronger

Eg : I certainly wake up.....

So لئن رَجَعْنَا إِلَى الْمَدِينَةِ : Even if we were to return to the city : **Shart**

It has ل of Emphasis & 'if' : more hypothetical

لِيُخْرِجَنَّ الْأَعَزُّ مِنْهَا الْأَذَلَّ : **Jawab Al Shart**

لِيُخْرِجَنَّ : definitely shall expel

### ل of Emphasis

Fi'l mudare (heaviest) هو version so look for an outside doer

It has triple emphasis : heaviest with a ل ( ل on its own means 'I swear ')

يُخْرِجُ : normal    يُخْرِجُ : light    يُخْرِجُ : lightest    يُخْرِجَنَّ : heavy    يُخْرِجَنَّ : heaviest

We studied earlier that if Shart is lightest then Jawab Al Shart is also lightest

But note that Jawab Al Shart can be lightest, heavy, heaviest but never normal or light

In Qur'an we find Jawab Al Shart as lightest or heaviest

**Sarf** : to expel أَخْرَجَ يُخْرِجُ إِخْرَاجًا (Aslama family)

الأَعزُّ : the most noble

outside doer (after & Raf ')

منها : from it

Jaar Majroor

الأَذَلُّ : the most degraded

Notes at a glance

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NAHW DAY 100- 03.05.21 MAQDOL-AL-QAWL FI MAHALI NASB what did they say? They say. MAF'OL BIHI

يَقُولُونَ لَبِنَ رَجَعْنَا إِلَى الْمَدِينَةِ لِيُخْرِجَنَّ الْأَعَزُّ مِنْهَا الْأَذَلَّ وَلِلَّهِ الْعِزَّةُ وَلِرَسُولِهِ وَلِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَلَكِنَّ الْمُنَافِقِينَ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ

لَبِنَ رَجَعْنَا إِلَى الْمَدِينَةِ لِيُخْرِجَنَّ الْأَعَزُّ مِنْهَا الْأَذَلَّ → Ldam of emphasis/peor coming with lightest Harf, hence we yet don't know if it is Jumlah Ismiya/Filiya

The hypocrites were being rallied against the Muslim army that they were a part of & they were being made to feel like they are not considered fairly. And that it might be that they won't even make it alive all the way home. So, their tone becomes "Yeah, if at all we make it back to Madinah". So, they are trying to make their cult more defensible against the Muslim.

شرط + جواب الشرط  
[Then] + [If]

Scenario 1  
: Rhetorically: imagined (not yet happened)  
\* By adding emphasis to something real, you are making the reality stronger \*  
\* When you add emphasis to something imagined, it makes it even more imagined (further from reality)  
① If I wake up (imagined)  
② Even if I wake up (takes more imagination)

رَجَعْنَا  
'We returned'

صَرَبًا	تَغْرِيبًا	صَرَبًا
دُجُوبًا	تَزْيِينًا	دُجُوبًا

لَئِنْ رَجَعْنَا إِلَى الْمَدِينَةِ لَيُخْرِجَنَّ الْأَعَزُّ مِنْهَا الْأَذَلَّ

But if we do  
make it back

Even if we make  
it back to Madiinah



لَيُخْرِجَنَّ	يُخْرِجَنَّ	يُخْرِجَنَّ	يُخْرِجُ	يُخْرِعُ	يُخْرِجُ
Triple Emphasis	Heaviest	Heavy	Lightest	Light	Normal



لَئِنْ رَجَعْنَا إِلَى الْمَدِينَةِ لَيُخْرِجَنَّ الْأَعَزُّ مِنْهَا الْأَذَلَّ

This Loam in the beginning can serve two purposes:

- ① slim chance of happening + ② لام القسم

This Loam is only really stressing what's gonna happen afterwards i.e. the 'then' جواب الشرط

I swear, if we make it back (at all), then....

لَئِنْ رَجَعْنَا إِلَى الْمَدِينَةِ لَيُخْرِجَنَّ الْأَعَزُّ مِنْهَا الْأَذَلَّ

[ جار مجرور متعلق بالفعل ]

لَئِنْ رَجَعْنَا إِلَى الْمَدِينَةِ لَيُخْرِجَنَّ الْأَعَزُّ مِنْهَا الْأَذَلَّ

Then (جواب الشرط)

- Normal X
- Light X
- Lightest ✓
- Heavy ✓
- Heaviest ✓

IF (شرط)

- Normal X
- Light X
- Lightest ✓

'most degenerate' الْأَذَلَّ

'Most dignified' 'most noble' الْأَعَزُّ

أَشْلَمَ	تَسْلِيمًا	إِسْلَامًا
أَخْرَجَ	يُخْرِجُ	إِخْرَاجًا