

Surah Al-Munafiqun

Ayah 3 (Day 90)

ذَلِكَ بِأَنَّهُمْ ءَامَنُوا ثُمَّ كَفَرُوا فَطُبِعَ عَلَى قُلُوبِهِمْ فَهُمْ لَا يَفْقَهُونَ

That is because they believed, and then they disbelieved; so their hearts were sealed over, and they do not understand.

فَطُبِعَ :

ف means therefore/so

Here it means therefore.

الفاء السببية (Faa Sababiyyah) ف :

طُبِعَ : (advanced grammar)

Vocabulary : it was sealed (passive)

Just like : نَصَرَ he helped

نَصِرَ he was helped **passive**

Another example : نَصَرَ أَحْمَدُ Ahmad helped.

نَصِرَ أَحْمَدُ Ahmad was helped **passive**

قَتَلَ الظَّالِمُ The oppressor killed

قَتِلَ الظَّالِمُ The oppressor was killed **passive**

In passive we don't have an outside doer but Nayebul Faa'il (done to)

عَلَى قُلُوبِهِمْ :

عَلَى قُلُوبِ Jaar Majroor

قُلُوبِهِمْ Mudaf Mudafiliah

MBF

Translation : On their hearts

طُبِعَ عَلَى قُلُوبِهِمْ : it was sealed on their hearts (makes no sense)

Since we can't say ' the seal was sealed' sometimes "it" is based on the word "sealed"

At times the done to is an idea inside the Fi'l itself. (advanced)

So " A seal was placed " (to get an idea even though there is no Arabic word for 'place' in the ayah)

فَهُمْ لَا يَفْقَهُونَ

فَهُمْ : Faa Sababiyyah ف

هم they

Jumlah Ismiyyah

Mubtada

فَهُمْ لَا يَفْقَهُونَ : Jumlah Fi'liyyah

Khabar Fi Mahalli Raf'

Translation : Therefore they are the one who don't understand OR

They, they don't understand

Sarf :

فَقَّهَ يَفْقَهُ فَقْهًا to understand well / deeply

سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ سَمْعًا In small families Masdar font match the Present /Past Fi'l as compared to big families

Translation of the entire ayah :

Therefore a seal was placed over their hearts, so they are the ones who don't understand

Brief Notes : By Sister Maseera

NAHW DAY 90- 19.04.21 * It was sealed on their hearts *
 It was locked:
 1. The door or
 2. The lock

Sometimes, the **It** is based on the word sealed, so instead of saying the seal was sealed, the done to is actually the idea inside the fil itself. So, it's actually like saying the **It** (it's seal) was sealed on their hearts → **A seal was placed.**
 طَبَعَ 'seal' → نائب الفاعل understood

فَطَبَعَ عَلَى قُلُوبِهِمْ فَهُمْ لَا يَفْقَهُونَ

1 **و** الغاء السببية
 So, therefore
 Harf study - شيرلوكي

2 **طَبَعَ**
 * Advanced *
 (A) نَفَرَ ← نَفَرٌ (P)
 طَبَعَ ← طَبَعَ
 It was sealed He sealed

3 **فَهُمْ لَا يَفْقَهُونَ**
و - الغاء السببية
ضَم - MUBTADA
 لا يفقهون - KHABAR FI MAH. RAFA

4 **يَفْقَهُونَ**
 فَقِدَ يَفْقَدُ فَقْهًا
 سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ سَمْعًا
 to understand well/ deeply

66 That is because they believed, then, they disbelieved therefore, a seal was sealed on their hearts, so they are the ones who don't understand

ذَلِكَ بِأَنَّهُمْ ءَامَنُوا ثُمَّ كَفَرُوا فَطَبَعَ عَلَى قُلُوبِهِمْ فَهُمْ لَا يَفْقَهُونَ

