

Surah Al-Munafiqun

Ayah 5 (Day 95)

وَإِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمْ تَعَالَوْا يَسْتَغْفِرْ لَكُمْ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ لَوَّأُ رُءُوسَهُمْ وَرَأَيْتَهُمْ يَصُدُّونَ وَهُمْ مُسْتَكْبِرُونَ

And when it is said to them, "Come, the Messenger of Allah will ask forgiveness for you," they turn their heads aside and you see them evading while they are arrogant.

وَإِذَا

و Harf Atf

إِذَا Dharf (when)

قِيلَ : it is said

Fi'l maadi Passive

We look for Nayebul Faa'il

JF

قَاعِلٌ	قَوْلًا	يَقُولُ	قَالَ
Sayer	To say	He says	He said
مَقُولٌ	قَوْلًا	يُقَالُ	قِيلَ
The thing being said	To say	It is said	It was said
	مَقَالٌ و مَقِيلٌ و مَقَالَةٌ	لَا تَقُلْ	قُلْ
		Don't say!	Say!

- It's an irregular member of Nasara family.

لَهُمْ : to them. } MBF

- When you see ل with قَالَ It means 'to' (99%)

تَعَالَوْا : it's a command used for encouragement

It's irregular

6 Commands of تَعَال are:

تَعَالُوا	تَعَالِيَا	تَعَال
All of you come on	Both of you come on	Come on!
تَعَالِيْنَ	تَعَالِيَا	تَعَالِي
All of you ladies come on	Both of you ladies come on	You lady come on

Command is a demand. Sometimes a demand comes with a 'then' part

Eg.

Eat! You'll feel better.
 Talab(command) Jawab Al Talab ('then' part) & **its lightest**

Review! You'll do well in the test.
 Talab Jawab Al Talab

To recognise Jawab Al Talab : command followed by lightest

Not necessary that we have Jawab Al Talab with a command

The purpose of Jawab Al Talab : if you listen to this command this will happen ('then' part)

تَعَالَوْا : Come on! طَلَب (it's a demand here)

طلب

يَسْتَغْفِرُ : he seeks forgiveness جواب الطلب

It's lightest Fi'l mudare'

Faa'il : outside doer

جواب الطلب

لَكُمْ : for all of you (Jaar Majroor)

MBF mukaddam

رَسُولُ اللَّهِ : Messenger of Allah

Mudaf Mudafiliah

Faa'il (after & Raf')

“ The Messenger of Allah **will** ask forgiveness for **YOU TOO!**”

You too : boz of لكم as mukaddam

Since Jawab Al Talab not occurred yet we use **will**

When something is Mukaddam : many things can happen

اختصاص is common (only)

تشويق }
تعجيل } Not covered yet
توكيد }

Another eg of Talab & Jawab Al Talab :

Prophet (saw) used to write letter to the Empire

تَسَلَّمَ ← You will be safe (Jawab Al Talab)

أَسَلَّمَ ← Surrender! (Talab) Command

NAHW DAY 95- 26.04.2021

A command is a demand. Sometimes, a command comes with a 'then' portion. However, this doesn't happen all the times.

[طلب] [جواب الطلب]
[أمر] [LIGHTEST]

تَعَالَوْا

Command which is used for encouragement
"Come on you'll!"

تَعَالُوا	تَعَالِيَا	تَعَالَى
تَعَالَيْنِ	تَعَالِيَا	تَعَالَى

قَالَ	يَقُولُ	قَوْلًا	فَقَالَ
قَالَتْ	يَقُولُ	قَوْلًا	فَقَالَتْ
قَالَ	يَقُولُ	قَوْلًا	فَقَالَ
قَالَ	يَقُولُ	قَوْلًا	فَقَالَ

means 'TO' = ج + قَالَ

قِيلَ

irregular sarf - نُفِرَ

وَإِذَا

اسم ظرف And when

وَإِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمْ تَعَالَوْا يَسْتَغْفِرْ لَكُمْ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ لَوَّأَ رُءُوسُهُمْ وَرَأَيْتَهُمْ يَصُدُّونَ وَهُمْ

MI FAAIL MBF MUGADDHAH

Talab & Jawadb-ut-talab are within normal range of each other. Since, they are sentences, they may not be right next to each other.

Prophet (SAW) wrote letters to neighbouring empires:

(TALAB) **أَسْلِمْنَا** **تَسْلِمْنَا** (JAWAB-UT-TALAB)
أمر أسلمنا

سَلَامًا	سَلَامًا	سَلَامًا	سَلَامًا
سَلَامًا	سَلَامًا	سَلَامًا	سَلَامًا

Surrender!
You'll be safe.

تقديم - TAQDEEM

- ① تَشْوِيق
- ② تَحْيِين
- ③ تَوْكِيد
- ④ إِفْتِعَاص

مُسْتَكْبِرُونَ

تَعَالُوا - طَلَب

Come on You'll!!

يَسْتَغْفِرُ - جَوَاب الطلَب

The Messenger of Allah (SAW) will ask forgiveness for you too!