

QUIZ - PASJ JENSE

S/N	Words	Faa'il (Doer)	May'ool (Detail)
1	ظَلَمُونَا	They	We
2	ظَلَمْنَاهُمْ	We	They
3	تَقَفْتُمُوهُمْ	All of you	They
4	قُلْتُهُ	I	He
5	ثَبَّتْنَاكَ	We	You

Common mistake with regard to Past tense:-

ظَلَمْنَا

- "We wronged"
- One word
- Doer - we

ظَلَمْنَا

- "He wronged us"
- Two words
- Doer - he
- Detail - we.  
(May'ool)

وَرَبِّ الْأَرْضِ

فَلِلَّهِ الْحَمْدُ رَبِّ السَّمَوَاتِ ۝ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ۝

وَلِلَّهِ الْكِبْرِيَاءُ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ ۝ وَهُوَ

الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ۝

Let's find Mubtada, Khabar & MBK in the above Quranic ayah :- [part by part]

Ayah-1

فَلِلَّهِ ←  
Jaa Majroor  
اللَّهُ  
MBK

فَ ←  
Hay Atf  
(so)

الْحَمْدُ ←  
1<sup>st</sup> Raf'  
Mubtada

رَبِّ ۛ اللّٰهِ

• 4 properties match

• So Rabbi Sijah-Dto lajzul Tallala.

• So chained to MBK above.

• Chained b'g of Hay Atf 'وَ'  
so MBK

رَبِّ السَّمَوَاتِ ←  
MBK

وَرَبِّ الْأَرْضِ ←  
MBK

• Sijah - (2) (in the same chain) ←

رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ  
MBK

• [MBK ⇒ part in the beginning of ayah & part in the end of the ayah]



Ayah-2

وَلَهُ الْكِبْرِيَاءُ  
mubtada MBK-1

- Raj'-1
- 9 - Hay AH
- 2 - Jaan Majmor

فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ  
 ↓  
 Hay AH  
 (Connected)  
 MBK-2

◉ MBK-1 is early than expected  
 so the meaning "ONLY"

"Only for him there is greatness in the skies & earth"

Note:- Any word that is sooner than expected ie MBK or Khabar is called Mukaddam مَقْدَمٌ

[earlier/sooner]

• If Mubtada is delayed or comes after it is called Mu-akhar مؤَخَّرٌ

الْكِبْرِيَاءُ      لَهُ  
 mubtada      MBK ← eg  
 ↓                    ↓  
 mubtada mu-akhar      MBK mukaddam  
 (delayed)                    (early)

(continuation of the ayah 2)

وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْكَرِيمُ

Khabar-2      Khabar-1      mubtada

• Raj'      • Raj'      • pronoun

Another eg:-

إِنَّ فِي زَلَّتْ لَعِبْرَةٌ لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ

MBK-(2)      ism      MBK-(1)      HON

mubtada      mubtada

↓

MBK-mukaddam

so → ONLY

Sometimes → Especially.

"Certainly there is a profound lesson especially for the believers". (not limited to the believers)

- so its but at the end & special lesson is put in the beginning.