

[CONTD] SUMMARY: JUMLAH ISMIYAH & FI'LIYAH [24:31]

B) The natural order is Muftāda (proper or Common for special reason) Khabar (common or proper for special reason) & MBK.

Any change to this order creates special meanings like ONLY.

JUMLAH FI'LIYAH:-

A) The most imp quality of a Jumlah Fi'liyah is that the Fi'l is 1st & the Faa'il is somewhere after it or inside it, never before it.

وَاِنَّمَا يَخْشَى اللَّهَ مِنْ عِبَادِهِ الْعُلَمَاءُ
 Faa'il • Jaar/Majrur • maf'ool • Fi'l mudaa one word
 (Nasb) MBK bihi • Faa'il Only

← (knowledgeable people)

"Only knowledgeable people fear Allah from among his slaves"

B) A Jumlah Fi'liyyah is made up of 4 parts :-

- i) The Fi'l [past, present, Passive Past, Passive Present, Command, Forbid]
- ii) The Faa'il or Naa'ibul Faa'il نائب الفاعل (doer or vice doer)
- iii) The Maj'ool (bihi, feehi, mullaq, haal, lahoor, Ma'ahoor) مفعول
- iv) Muta'aliq bil Fi'l (always Taar/Majroor)

Sequence :-

The normal order is :- Fi'l with inside Faa'il or Faa'il after right after, followed by Maj'ool, followed by Muta'alliq.

When the order is disturbed, there are special meanings created like (ONLY)

لَيْسَ

He is not ← لَيْسَ

↓
Past Tense

↓
No Present Tense
for لَيْسَ

NOTE:- even though it's a past tense
it has Present Tense negative
meaning.

chart :- لَيْسَ

هُمْ لَيْسُوا They are not	هُمَا لَيْسَا Both of them are not---	هُوَ لَيْسَ He is not---
هِنَّ لَيْسْنَ They are not	هُمَا لَيْسَتَا Both of them are not	هِيَ لَيْسَتْ She is not---
أَنْتُمْ لَيْسْتُمْ All of you are not	أَنْتُمَا لَيْسْتُمَا You two are not	أَنْتَ لَيْسْتَ You are not--
أَنْتُنَّ لَيْسْتُنَّ All of you are not	أَنْتُمَا لَيْسْتُمَا You two are not	أَنْتِ لَيْسْتِ You are not--
		أَنَا لَيْسْتُ I am not--
		لَحْنُ لَيْسْنَا We are not---

NOTE: - • لَيْسَ → 1st cousin of كَانَ

- Any cousin of لَيْسَ → Jumlah Ismiyyah.
- لَيْسَ + Ism = Muḥādā
- Khabar of لَيْسَ will always be Nad.

eg لَيْسَ مُؤْمِنًا

- Khabar
- Naṣb (believer)
- Muḥādā
- (you are not ----)

"You are not a believer"

Quiz - 1 & 2.

Quiz - 1

Jumlah Ismiyyah ← خُشْبٌ شَسْدَةٌ كَانَتْهُمْ 1)

- mawsof + Sijah
- Khabar
- HON + ISM
- Muftada

Jumlah Fi'liyyah ← عَلَيْهِمْ كُلٌّ صَيْكَةٌ يَحْسِبُونَ 2)

- Jaar Majroor
- MBF
- mudaf + mI
- Maj'ool (Nasb)
- Fi'l mudari
- Faal'il مَوْصُومٌ

Quiz - 2

Jumlah Ismiyyah }

↑ خَزَائِنِ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَاللَّهُ ↓

↑ مُتَبَدَأٌ - مُوَأَكِّهَةٌ ↓

MI (all connected)

- 1st Raj'
- mudtada
- mudaf
- Jaar/Majroor
- MBK Mukaddam

⑤ وَلَكِنَّ الْمُتَفِقِينَ لَا يَفْقَهُونَ

↑ مُتَبَدَأٌ ↓

- Fi'l mudari
- Faal'il مَوْصُومٌ
- Khabar
- HON + ISM
- mudtada

{ Jumlah Fi'liyyah }

NOTE :- Whenever you see HON in the ayah means a new sentence has began.

Hw. SURAH BUKROOT.

Ayahs - 12 - 15 }
20 - 22 }

Ayah-12

Jumlah Ismiyyah

إِنَّ بَطْشَ رَبِّكَ لَشَرِيْلٌ

MON + ISM.
1st Raj' - mubtada

إِنَّ بَطْشَ] Mubtada

Jumlah Ismiyyah

[Light root] mudaf

[Jarr] MI

mudaf

Attached pronoun - MI

بَطْشَ

رَبِّ

كَ

all connected

Mubtada

(means smthg new)

2nd Raj' - Khabar

لَشَرِيْلٌ]

Khabar

Sequence :- A B

Ayah-13

Jumlah Ismiyyah

إِنَّهُ هُوَ سَرِيٌّ وَ يُعِيرُ

MON

+

ISM

إِنَّ]
هُوَ]
سَرِيٌّ]
وَ]
يُعِيرُ]

Mubtada 1

Pronoun

هُوَ]

Mubtada 2

Ji' Mudare

Jaa'il - هُوَ

سَرِيٌّ]

(Jumlah Ismiyyah)

Ji' Mudare

Jaa'il - هُوَ

وَ يُعِيرُ]

Khabar

↓
Hay' Athf

Sequence :- A A B

Ayah: 14

Jumlah Ismiyyah... (14) وَ هُوَ الْخَفِيُّ الْوَدُورُ

1st Raj' - Mubtada ← وَ هُوَ] Mubtada
↓
Hayati

2nd Raj' - means something new ← الْخَفِيُّ] Khabar 1
Khabar 1

Raj' ← الْوَدُورُ] Khabar 2

sequence :- A B B.

Ayah: 15

(15) ذُو الْعَرْشِ الْمَجِيدُ

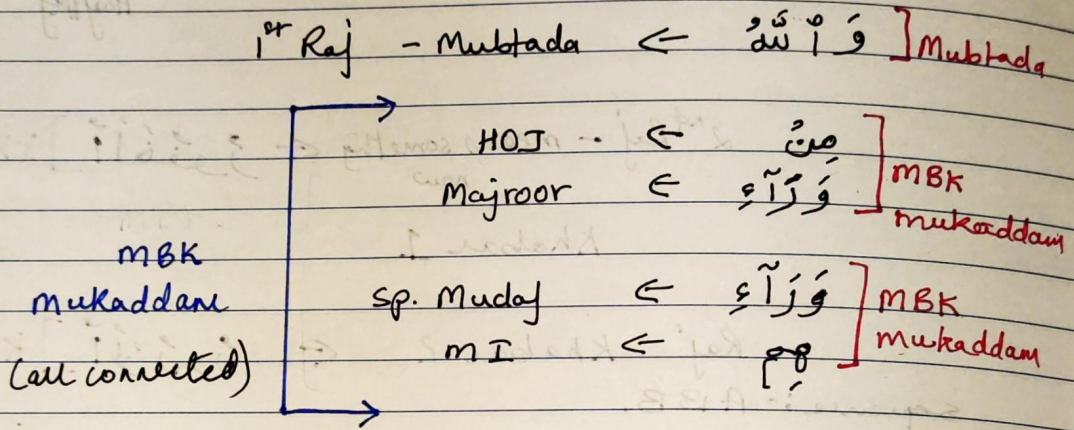
ذُو ← الْمَجِيدُ] Khabar 3 mudaf
MI ← الْعَرْشِ]

Khabar ← الْمَجِيدُ] Khabar 4

Sequence :- A B B B B

Ayah: 20 Jumlah Ismiyyah (20) وَاللَّهُ مِنْ وَرَاءِ بَعْضِهِمْ صَحِيفٌ

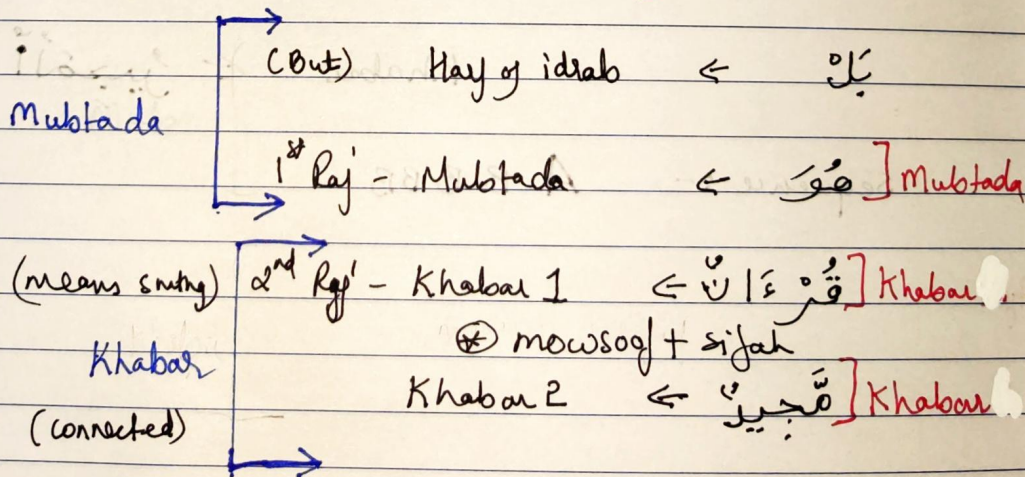
↓
Hay
Ajt



2nd Raj' - Khabar ← صَحِيفٌ] Khabar Mu-akhar (has meaning)

sequence:- A C B.

Ayah: 21 Jumlah Ismiyyah (21) بَلْ صَوَّفَرْنَا لَكُمْ آيَاتٍ مَبِينَاتٍ



sequence:- A B

Ayah: 22

في أَوْحٍ تَمَخُّوْظٍ (22)

• Jaar HOJ ← في

• Majroor ← أَوْحٍ
• mowsof

• Sifah ← تَمَخُّوْظٍ

MBK

Sequence :- A B C (ayah 21 & 22)