

Chp 5: Jumlah Asmiyyah. (pg. 59 to 60) [DAY-37]

إعراب → Grammatical Labeling.

1) Sentence level labels.

- Macro إعراب

2) Fragment-level labels

- Micro إعراب

Sentence level → buckets that contains words or fragments.

- Broader outlook.

Fragment level →

- to look into the sentence bucket.
- further dissect.

### Sentence level.

1) Mubtada - (subject or topic) before is.

- made up of one ism or ism + ism (fragment)

- HON + ism.

- Raj' by default. (مرفوع)

- easy give away for mubtada :- هُوَ (all pronouns)

أَنْ (HON all)

لَيْش (full chest)

كَانَ (do)

2) Khabar - (predicate) after is.

- made up of one ism or ism + ism (fragment)
- Raj' by default (مرفوع)

- 3) Muta'aliq bil Khabar - MBK —
- after is.
  - made up of Jaar/Majroor or sp. mudaf of time & place.

Ji → • has something before 'is' & after 'is' UNLESS THE KHABAR IS A FI'L.

- MUBTADA — KHABAR OR MBK. / BOTH.
- NO Ji without mubtada.

eg 1

سُبْحَانَ اللَّهِ ] NOT Ji  
Naab

eg 2

أَكْبَرُ اللَّهُ ] Ji.  
Ref  
Mubtada

(No Khabar)

ظَلَالٍ مُّبِينٍ لَفِي أَنْ أَيْبَانَا ]  
is  
of emphasis  

- Jaar Majroor
- Mawsoof + Sifah
- MBK.
- HUN + ISM
- m + m1
- MUBTADA

"Certainly our father is in clear error."

Ji - 3 types :- (in English)

- (The Student) الطلاب
- IN ENGLISH → The people (limited people)
- (Alien) الأخرى : A people (not specific)
- (People) الناس : people (humanity - broader outlook) whole category

**INNA + ISM :-**

Certainly we { إِنَّ + نَحْنُ = إِنَّا  
 ↓  
 or (نا)  
 إِنَّا

Certainly I { إِنَّ + أَنَا = إِنِّي  
 ↓  
 or (ي) or (ي)  
 إِنِّي

**2 Maj'ool bihi in a sentence :-**

eg 1. I took you to be a student. eg  
 Doer Fil Maj'ool Maj'ool  
 bihi 1 bihi 2.

eg 2. They took their oaths as their shields.  
 Maj'ool bihi 1 Maj'ool bihi 2.

**Sarf Vocabs :- (learn)**

Sarf of جاء →

Masdar يَجِيءُ مَجِيئاً  
 Fil mudale' يَقُولُ  
 Fil maadi يَشْهَدُ

Sarf of قال →

قَالَ قَوْلًا

Sarf of شهد → تشهد (family سمع)

شَهِدَ شَهَادَةً

Sarf of علم → يعلم (do)

عَلِمَ يَعْلَمُ عِلْمًا

Sarf of كذب → كذب

كَذَبَ يَكْذِبُ كَذِبًا

Sarf of منافقون → منافقون (family جاضر)

نَافَقٌ يُنَافِقُ نِفَاقًا وَنِفَاقَةً