

CHAPTER 6 - Jumlah Fi'liyyah → Fi'l Maadi. [DAY 42]

(pg 71 & 72)

3 types of Fi'l

- 1) Fi'l Maadi - Past Tense Fi'l
- 2) Fi'l Mudare' - Present / Future Tense Fi'l
- 3) Fi'l Amr / Naheji - Imperative Fi'l.

• Jumlah Fi'liyyah begins with a Fi'l. (action)

• JF has 4 parts i) Fi'l → action

ii) Faa'il → doer

iii) Majool → detail.

iv) MBF → Mutā'allik bil Fi'l.

Every Fi'l has a pronoun inside it.

eg (he) نَصَرَ - هُوَ

(both of them) نَصَرَا - هُمَا

& so on.

Past continuous →

He used to do

He has been doing

كَانَ يَفْعَلُ + كَانَ

He does

He was

When Past Tense is used where Present was expected :-

- To show you that it is as sure as the past.
- It is something almost done.
- Optimism
- Ja'reed التعريض : if at all you Ephra (prophet) did shirk, all your deeds will be null & void.

eg: when you are talking positively to 'A' but the same words are heard by 'B' as an insult ('A' hasn't done the wrong yet/hasn't done the good yet but 'B' has either already done the wrong or failed to do the good)

- when you expect something to happen just once.
eg when I ate a burger vs when I eat a burger.
(one time vs multiple times)

Drill 2 : pg 72

Inside Pronoun : هِـ'ل	Inside Pronoun : هِـ'ل
You - أَنْتَ : ٦ فَرَّقْتَ	she - هِيَ : ٧ أَخَذْتَ
Both of them (m) هُمَا : ٨ أَكَلَا	we - نَحْنُ : ٩ إِنْتَبَخْنَا
I - أَنَا : ١٠ مَنَنْتُ	They - هُمْ : ١١ تَفَرَّقُوا
He - هُوَ : ١٢ اسْتَكْبَرَ	All of you - أَنْتُمْ : ١٣ أَخَذْتُمْ
You all women - أَنْتِ : ١٤ تَقَيَّنْتِ	Both of them - هُمَا : ١٥ أَخَذْنَا
	ladies.

AYAH 4 Munafiqoon. (half ayah)

وَإِذَا رَأَيْتَهُمْ تُعْجِبُكَ أَجْسَامُهُمْ وَإِنْ يَقُولُوا تَسْمَعُ
لِقَوْلِهِمْ كَأَنْهُمْ خُشْبٌ مَسْنُونٌ

and when - وَإِذَا

You see them - رَأَيْتَهُمْ

(aslamaah fly) She impresses you - تُعْجِبُكَ
Present Tense

(Fad'il) Their bodies - أَجْسَامُهُمْ

(light half) and if - وَإِنْ

they speak - يَقُولُوا

(then part) (light) you listen - تَسْمَعُ

their speech - لِقَوْلِهِمْ

كَأَنَّهُمْ - as though they are

خَشَبٌ - planks of wood

مُسْنَرَةٌ - leaning.

their bodies
"And when you see them, ~~she~~ ^{they} impresses you. & if they speak you listen to their speech. They are as if ~~pieces~~ planks of wood leaning."

Sarf of :-

تُعْجِبُ ← أُعْجِبُ يُعْجِبُ إِعْجَابًا

تَسْمَعُ ← سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ سَمْعًا

رَأَيْتَ ← رَأَى يَرَى رَأْيًا