

FORBIDDING (Review)

[DAY: 61]

- Command & Forbidding only works with [6 404] & only in Present Tense.

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-------------|---|-----------|
| You help. | ← | تَنْصُرُ | ← | أَنْتَ |
| Both of you help | ← | تَنْصُرَانِ | ← | أَنْتُمَا |
| All of you help | ← | تَنْصُرُونَ | ← | أَنْتُمْ |
| Maryam help. | ← | تَنْصُرِينِ | ← | أَنْتِ |
| Both of you (f) help. | ← | تَنْصُرَانِ | ← | أَنْتُمَا |
| All of women help. | ← | تَنْصُرْنَ | ← | أَنْتُنَّ |

STEPS TO MAKE FORBIDDING:-

STEP:1 Make the word lightest.

وه تَنْصُرُ ← تَنْصُرْ

STEP:2 Add 'ح' before the word.

وه تَنْصُرُ ← ح تَنْصُرْ

Forbidding for all 'ت' : will be: You don't help!

| | |
|----------------|----------------------------|
| لا تَنْصُرْ | You don't help! |
| لا تَنْصُرَانِ | You two don't help! |
| لا تَنْصُرُونَ | All of you don't help! |
| لا تَنْصُرِي | You don't help! (F) |
| لا تَنْصُرَانِ | You two don't help! (F) |
| لا تَنْصُرْنَ | All of you don't help! (F) |

To derive all 6 ت's from → يُسَلِّمُ

(Note: Since there is a damma on 's', all the ت's will also ~~be~~ start with a damma).

تُسَلِّمُونَ

تُسَلِّمَانِ

تُسَلِّمُ

تُسَلِّمَنْ

تُسَلِّمَانِ

تُسَلِّمِينَ

• Make Forbidding from the above :

لا تُسَلِّمُوا

لا تُسَلِّمَانِ

لا تُسَلِّمُ

لا تُسَلِّمَنْ

لا تُسَلِّمَانِ

لا تُسَلِّمِينَ

Making 'هُوَ' version of the following forbidding words :- (reverse of what we did above)

تَنْهَى

يَخْضَرُ

←

لا تَخْضَرُ

تَنْهَى

يُشْرِكُ

←

لا تُشْرِكُوا

يُقْرِبُ

←

لا تُقْرِبَا

'ا' with present tense has different meanings:

• He doesn't help. (Normal Present Tense) with negation لا يَنْصُرُ

• He shouldn't help. (lightest without ت) so not as strong as 'ت' لا يَنْصُرُ

(weaker forbidding, Indirect) → Third person - its just informing! making a comment when person is not there. So less than a command. ∴ 'ا' along with 'س'

• You do not help. (Normal Present Tense) with negation لا تَنْصُرُ

• Don't help! لا تَنْصُرُ

(Stronger Forbidding, Direct)

* For س 'ت' → لا means Don't! (Forbidding/Direct)

Side Note on "اِذَا"

- it is special special mudaf of time & place like قَبْلَ، قَوْلُ تَنْتِ، قَبْلَ.
- what makes it double speed is that اِذَا doesn't make the next word jara but 'Fi Mahalli Jara' & the next word can even be a Fi' Fi Mahalli Jara.
- eg اِذَا جَاءَ → اِذَا: mudaf.

جَاءَ: Fi' maadi Fi Mahalli Jara mudaf illiah.