

2:17

How Allah Gives Examples :-

- 1) Comparing a thing to another. X is like Y.
- 2) Comparing a situation to another. X is in a situation like a Y situation.
- 3) When you paint a more elaborate creative picture, you are doing **TARSHEEH** ترشيح
- 4) When you talk directly, you are doing **TAJREED** تجريد

Example of Tarsheeh & Tajreed:-

eg. My mother is like a flower. Its scent is soothing. Its beauty is subtle. Its delicate & has to be handled with care. It beautifies its surroundings. It hides honey but you must be good at extracting it. She's hilarious & a joy to be around.

- When you get deeper at describing the flower, you are doing Tarsheeh. (making the example richer)
- When imaginary scene is left & comes back to norm, it takes ^{you} away from the example & makes it weaker. That is called Tajreed. (scraping off)

ex. 2

My students are like candy. Different flavours. Different colours. All sweet. Can't have too much of them. Makes you go hyper. → Tar sheeh. They are really dedicated → Tajreed

مُثَلِّهِمْ كَمَثَلِ الَّذِي اسْتَوْقَدَ نَارًا فَلَمَّا

 • So when • a fire (fem) • tried to light up • someone who • the example • like • Their example • m+m1 • mubtada

أَضَاءَتْ مَا حَوْلَهُ زَهَبَ اللَّهُ بِنُورِهِمْ

 • their light • Allah • removed • around him • whatever • it lit up. (fem)

4 Their example is like the example of someone who sought to light a fire, then when it lit up whatever surrounded him, Allah removed their light.

They → hypocrites.

He → a guy who tried to light up a fire with some help while travelling