

ABSOLUTE CATEGORICAL NEGATION لا النَّافِيَةُ لِلْجِنْسِ

[DAY: 81]
(pg-120-21)

"Absolute No" is the strongest way of saying "NO" in Arabic. (Kadheragi) (categorically no)

- In Jumla Ismiyaah this type of sentence is made up of a 'لا', called لا النَّافِيَةُ لِلْجِنْسِ (La Nafiya lil Jinns) followed by an ism that is :-

- i) Light
- ii) Nasb
- iii) No II

'لا' with such ism means 'absolute no'

eg - لا كتابه → there is absolute no.
• mubtada

- In cases whereby there is 'لا' (La Nafiya lil Jinns) followed by its ism (light/Nasb/no II) we will find that :-

- i) Mubtada is strange. (لا + ism)
- ii) Mubtada is not Raf' but Nasb b'g 'لا'
- iii) Khabar is not Raf'. It will have some Haaf. Even if there is Haaf of Jarr, its Khabar, & not MBK.
- iv) Whatever comes after La Nafiya lil Jinns is called 'لا ismaha'.

Note: • If the ism that follows is Raf' & leany, then the لا is not Nafiya lil Jinns. • It is regular لا مائة (La Mafiyah)

Examples from Qur'an of La Nafiyah lil Jinns:

Ism of لا: Kay

① لا إله إلا الله
 • Khabar • mubtada

"There is absolutely no إلا except Allah."

② لا خلق لهم في الآخرة
 • Khabar • mubtada

"There is absolutely no portion for them in the afterlife"

③ لا إيمان لهم
 • Khabar • mubtada

have
 "They absolutely no faith."

④ لا إكراه في الدين
 • Khabar • mubtada

"There is absolutely no forcing into the religion."

⑤ لا ضير
 • mubtada

"There is absolutely no problem."

لَا عِلْمَ لَنَا إِلَّا مَا عَلَّمْتَنَا

• Khabar • mubtada

"We have absolutely no knowledge except whatever you taught us."

لَا شَرِيكَ لَهُ

• Khabar • mubtada

"He has absolutely no partner."

لَا ظُلْمَ الْيَوْمَ

• Khabar • mubtada

"There is absolutely no injustice today."

لَا خَيْرَ فِي كَثِيرٍ مِنْ نَجْوَاهُمْ

• Khabar

• mubtada

"There is absolutely no good in a huge amount of their secret meeting."

لَا خَوْفٌ عَلَيْهِمْ وَلَا هُمْ يَحْزَنُونَ

1) لا "no" but not "absolutely no" (meaning there is room for some exceptions)

2) لا He said لا، it would mean, "They have no fears," but instead the Ayah says, "there is no fear on them" (meaning they might be afraid, but in reality there is nothing to be afraid of)