

# NAHW DAY 13

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

12/16/20

## NUMBER - عَدَدٌ

- Sound or Combo 1st
- If sound – Singular or Broken Plural?  
(bp know by meaning) if by meaning its plural, is it human bp or nonhuman bp?
- Human bp = 1F or 3M Reality
- Nonhuman bp = 1F
- Nonhuman Fem plural = 1F/3F (not bp)

ء – alif hamza it makes colors feminine.

أَسْوَدٌ<sup>m</sup> – سَوْدَاءُ<sup>f</sup>

أَخْضَرُ<sup>m</sup> – خَضْرَاءُ<sup>f</sup>

Alif maqsoora ى is feminine mostly for superlatives. Alif mamdooda آء is for used for colors and body defects.

1. The scholars bp 1F- 3M الْعُلَمَاءُ	2. the mountains bp 1F الْجِبَالِ
3. Rivers 1F bp أَنْهَارٌ	4. Prophets bp 1F- 3M أَنْبِيَاءُ
5. A sayer 1M قَائِلٌ	6. Corrupters 3M مُفْسِدِينَ
7. The ship 1F السَّفِينَةِ	8. Ayahs 1F-3F آيَاتٍ
9. Hand 1F يَدٌ	10. Worshipping Women 3F عَابِدَاتٌ

**Side note:** All non human plurals (broken or not) are treated as “she”

- Non Human Broken Plurals – 1F
- يَوْمٌ Day 1M يَوْمَانِ 2 Days 2MR
- أَيَّامٌ Days 1FR
- أَيَّامٌ مَعْدُودَةٌ R1FC Limited Days
- أَيَّامٌ مَعْدُودَاتٌ Sifa- Plural Fem. (Less than 10)  
Limited Days
- أَيَّامًا مَعْدُودَةً Limited days
- أَيَّامًا مَعْدُودَاتٍ Limited days (less than 10)
- The feminine plural adjective (صِفَةٌ) اتِ is a sign of less than 10.
- الْحَجُّ أَشْهُرٌ مَعْلُومَاتٌ  
Hajj is known months

**Note:** Nonhuman Broken plurals usually have 1F adjectives, but if you want to limit their meaning to less than 10, then you can give them a 3F adjective.

When you have the choice between singular fem and plural fem then the choice of plural fem means less than 10

- شَهْرٌ - A month 1MRC
- شَهْرَانِ 2 months 2MRC
- أَشْهُرٌ months 1FRC generally, 3FRC if talking about less than 10
- أَشْهُرٌ مَعْلُومَةٌ 1FRC known months
- أَشْهُرٌ مَعْلُومَاتٌ 3FRC known months (must be less than 10)

### Masculine

- Default

### Feminine

- Real Feminine eg: أُمٌّ (mother) بَقْرَةٌ (cow)
- Fake Feminine
  - آءِ يَ ة (in some cases)
  - Non-human broke plurals
  - Proper names of places
  - Body parts in pairs
  - Because the arabs said so (pg12)