

Pronoun Quiz

1. ظَلَمُونَا - ظَلَمُوا =they مَفْعُول =we
2. ظَلَمْنَا هُمْ - ظَلَمْنَا =we مَفْعُول =they
3. ثَقِفْتُهُمْ - ثَقِفْتُهُمْ =you all مَفْعُول =they
4. قُلْتُهُ - قُلْتُهُ =I مَفْعُول =he
5. ثَبَّتْنَاكَ - ثَبَّتْنَاكَ =we مَفْعُول =you

مُبْتَدَأُ
خَبْرٌ
MBK
ATF

Note on Surah Al-Jaathiya

Sifah 2 chained to mbk	Sifa 1 Chained because of و mbk	topic rafa 1 mubtada	Mowsoof MbK
------------------------	---------------------------------	----------------------	-------------

فَلِلَّهِ الْحَمْدُ رَبِّ السَّمَوَاتِ وَرَبِّ الْأَرْضِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٣٦﴾

khobar 2	khobar 1	Pnoun= mubtada	mbk 2	topic rafa 1 mubtada	Atf and mbk 1
----------	----------	----------------	-------	----------------------	---------------

وَلَهُ الْكِبْرِيَاءُ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٣٧﴾

When any part is sooner than expected (k or mbk) we call them مُقَدَّمٌ

If mbk is sooner we call it مُتَعَلِّقٌ بِالْخَبَرِ مُقَدَّمٌ

If khobar is sooner we call it خَبْرٌ مُقَدَّمٌ

مُقَدَّمٌ means sooner

When مُبْتَدَأٌ is later we call it مُؤَخَّرٌ

mbk 2	mubtada	mbk 1	mubtada
-------	---------	-------	---------



Note: **إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَعِبْرَةً لِّلْمُؤْمِنِينَ**

The lesson is so powerful, that believers will benefit, but even if somebody didn't believe and they pondered even they would learn something from it.

When **mbk** is مُقَدَّم (sooner) the meaning is "only" but sometimes can also be "especially"

Q&A

Question: what does **إِنَّ** do?

Answer: it makes a **فعل مضارع** lightest.

إِنَّ نَفَعْتُ - here it's a past tense so it does nothing. Lightest harfs grammatically affect only present tense.

Question: in surah yusuf ayah 21 there is a word **مَثْوَاهُ** and in ayah 23 there is a word **مَثْوَايَ**. is the **يَ** an attached pronoun of **أَنَا**, and if it is shouldn't it be a kasra at the end?

Answer: the **يَ** at the end of **مَثْوَايَ** is an attached pronoun of **أَنَا**. sometimes it is written that way. You can't remove the **ا** that's before the **يَ**

Connections in the dua

بَارَكَ اللَّهُ لِي وَلَكُمْ فِي الْقُرْآنِ الْحَكِيمِ وَنَفَعَنِي وَإِيَّاكُمْ بِآيَاتِ وَالذِّكْرِ الْحَكِيمِ

May Allah Bless me and you all through the wise Quran and benefit me and you all with the miraculous signs and the wise reminder.