

NAHW DAY 3

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

12/02/20

Another plural of (possessor of ذُو) أُوْلُو أُوْلِي أُوْلِي

رَفَعَ doer always فَاعِل action - فِعْل

(helped - فِعْل) نَصَرَ

(هُوَ - فَاعِل)

Doer can be non human.

رَفَعَ is the default status. If there is no reason for an ism to be put in another status, it remains in the رَفَعَ status.

Note: when there is no فِعْل there is no فَاعِل.

فَاعِل 1 reason - رَفَعَ

Reason 2 no reason to change it to remains رَفَعَ.

When there is فِعْل there is فَاعِل.

status - رَفَعَ

مَرْفُوع – label of a word in that status

In رَفَعَ status is “مَرْفُوع”

In نَصَب status is مَنصُوب

In جَرّ status is مَجْرُور

1) find the action (فِعْل) and the doer (فَاعِل)

2) everything else in the sentence becomes a detail (مَفْعُول) (can be multiple)

خَلَقَ اللهُ
فَاعِلُ فِعْلٍ

Doer of فِعْل is
called فَاعِل

Note: 2 kinds of فَاعِل inside and outside.

1-Inside – pronoun inside the فِعْل

2- Outside – came after the فِعْل and its رَفْع

Note: if you find the فِعْل and you find the فَاعِل all the rest of the details will be called مَفْعُول

خَلَقَ الْإِنْسَانَ

(خَلَقَ - فِعْل)

(هُوَ - فَاعِل)

(الْإِنْسَانَ - مَفْعُول)

Note: مَنْصُوب vs مَفْعُول – مَنْصُوب has lots of jobs, after hon, calling a mudaf, absolutely no, it is also a مَفْعُول.

Note: not everything نَصْب is a مَفْعُول, but everything مَفْعُول is a نَصْب.

إِغْرَاب – status

عَدَدُ – number

جِنْسُ – gender

قِسْمُ – type

فِعْلُ – action

فَاعِلُ – doer

مَفْعُولُ – detail