

HEAVY & HEAVIEST PRESENT TENSE [DAY: 68]

HEAVY PRESENT TENSE :- Chat not is ~~txt~~ bk.

Single ن is called :- نُونٌ خَفِيفَةٌ

هُمْ يَنْصُرُونَ	×	صَحَا	هُوَ يَنْصُرُ
They definitely help	-		He definitely helps
×	×	صَا	هِيَ تَنْصُرُ
-	-		She definitely helps
أَنْتُمْ تَنْصُرُونَ	×	أَنْتَا	أَنْتَ تَنْصُرُ
You all definitely help	-		You definitely help
×	×	أَنْتَا	أَنْتِ تَنْصُرِينَ
	-		You (f) definitely help
نَحْنُ نَنْصُرُ			أَنَا أَنْصُرُ
We definitely help.			I definitely help

Note: Fatha (◌َ) in singular (emphasis)

Damma (◌ِ) in plural (-do)

Nothing in pairs

Surah : 96:15

1 وَ كَلَّا لَئِن لَّمْ يَنْتَهِ لَنَسْفَعًا بِالنَّاصِيَةِ ﴿١٥﴾

• to grab
an animal
by its horns

(same heavy Present : نَسْفَعًا = نَسْفَعُونَ
Tense. It happens
in all cases)

we will definitely grab
by the horns.

نَسْفَعُونَ [heaviest] ← نَسْفَعُونَ [heavy] ← نَسْفَعُونَ [Normal] ← نَسْفَعُونَ
Present Tense
light ← نَسْفَعُونَ
lightest ← نَسْفَعُونَ

Plural Present Tense (heavy)
↓
نَسْفَعُونَ (ending)

Singular Present Tense (heavy)
↓
نَسْفَعُونَ (ending)

Heavy
نَسْفَعُونَ

Normal
نَسْفَعُونَ (و)

نَسْفَعُونَ

نَسْفَعُونَ

نَسْفَعُونَ

نَسْفَعُونَ

نَسْفَعُونَ

نَسْفَعُونَ

Ayah 2:

لَيْسَ جِنَّتٌ وَ لَيَكُونُنَا مِنْ الصَّخْرِينَ ﴿٢١﴾

يَكُونُ ← [Normal] يَكُونَنَّ ← [heavy] / يَكُونُوا
He becomes ---- He definitely becomes ----
same

يَكُونُونَ ← [Normal] يَكُونُونَنَّ ← [heavy]
They become ---- They definitely becomes ----

Note: The Heavy Present Tense:-

- 1) The heavy Present Tense happens when a single extra َ is added to the Present Tense.
- 2) The pairs & feminine plurals do not accept a single extra َ
- 3) The purpose of the extra َ is always to add 1 degree of emphasis

HEAVIEST PRESENT TENSE :- pg 94 in txt bk
 The double ن is called: تُون ثَقِيلَةٌ

هَوَ يَنْصُرُ	هُمَا يَنْصُرَانِ	هُمَّ يَنْصُرُونَ
تَنْصُرُ	تَنْصُرَانِ	تَنْصُرُونَ
أَنْتِ تَنْصُرِينَ	أَنْتُمَا تَنْصُرَانِ	أَنْتُمْ تَنْصُرُونَ
أَنْتِ تَنْصُرِينَ	أَنْتُمَا تَنْصُرَانِ	أَنْتُمْ تَنْصُرُونَ
أَنَا أَنْصُرُ	أَنْصُرُ	Double Emphasis

Heaviest Present Tense :- 2 ن's are added (singular)
 (He definitely definitely helps.)

Pairs too accept ن's → shadda on ن

2 ن's are added (plural) Present Tense

Feminine Plural are different → "نَانٍ"

Red colour Present Tense in the chart are found most in the Qur'an.

IMP TIPS :-

- A stressed Present Tense ending with 'an' or 'anna' is singular
- A stressed Present Tense ending with 'un' or 'unna' is plural.

Swah Kaly : Ayah 23

وَأَقُولُ لِمَنْ أَرَادَ أَنْ يُقُولَ لَا تَقُولْ لِمَنْ أَرَادَ أَنْ يُقُولَ

Normal ← يَقُولُ

Don't say! ← لَا تَقُولْ (forbidding) (2 sukoon)

Don't you dare say! ← لَا تَقُولَنَّ * (double emphasis) 2 ن's

heavy PT ← Single ن → نُونٌ خَفِيفَةٌ (Noon Khafifah)

heaviest PT ← double ن → نُونٌ ثَقِيلَةٌ (Noon Sakilah)

Forbidding :- Normal ← Don't help! ← لَا تَنْصُرْ

Heavy ← Don't, don't, don't help!! ← لَا تَنْصُرَنَّ

Heaviest ← Don't, don't, don't help!!! ← لَا تَنْصُرَنَّ