

SARF SAGHEER PROCESS

Families the small 6 and the big 8 are categorised family wise and the words made from them categorised in a way which we call sarf sagheer. Words including isms and fils are showcased family wise to help us know where the words in the quran come from and from which family. This helps us to get an idea about the meaning and usage of certain words at certain places by Allah in the Quran. We will discuss the process involved in familiarizing ourself with sarf sagheer and how to memorise it. Like Ustadh says learn the process so you don't forget

BIG 8 FAMILIES

First we will see the families with extra letters apart from the 3 root letters.

F10	F9	F8	F7	F6	F5	F4	F3	F2	Family
غ ف ر		ق ر ب	ق ل ب	ع و ن	ف ر ق	س ل م	ج ه د	ع ل م	Root Letters
اسْتَنْغَفِرَ		اقْتَرَبَ	انْقَلَبَ	تَعَاوَنَ	تَفَرَّقَ	أَسْلَمَ	جَاهَدَ	عَلَّمَ	PT (A)
يَسْتَنْغَفِرُ		يَقْتَرِبُ	يَنْقَلِبُ	يَتَعَاوَنُ	يَتَفَرَّقُ	يُسَلِّمُ	يُجَاهِدُ	يُعَلِّمُ	PrT (A)
اسْتِغْفَارًا		اقْتِرَابًا	انْقِلَابًا	تَعَاوُنًا	تَفَرُّقًا	إِسْلَامًا	جِهَادًا وَ مُجَاهَدَةً	تَعْلِيمًا	Masdar
مُسْتَنْغَفِرٌ		مُقْتَرِبٌ	مُنْقَلِبٌ	مُتَعَاوِنٌ	مُتَفَرِّقٌ	مُسَلِّمٌ	مُجَاهِدٌ	مُعَلِّمٌ	Ism Faail
أَسْتَنْغَفِرَ		أَقْتَرَبَ		تُعَاوِنُ	تُفَرِّقُ	أُسَلِّمُ	جُوهِدَ	عَلَّمَ	PT (P)
يُسْتَنْغَفِرُ		يَقْتَرِبُ		يَتَعَاوَنُ	يَتَفَرَّقُ	يُسَلِّمُ	يُجَاهِدُ	يُعَلِّمُ	PrT (P)
اسْتِغْفَارًا		اقْتِرَابًا		تَعَاوُنًا	تَفَرُّقًا	إِسْلَامًا	جِهَادًا وَ مُجَاهَدَةً	تَعْلِيمًا	Masdar
مُسْتَنْغَفِرٌ		مُقْتَرِبٌ		مُتَعَاوِنٌ	مُتَفَرِّقٌ	مُسَلِّمٌ	مُجَاهِدٌ	مُعَلِّمٌ	Ism Mafool
اسْتَنْغَفِرُ		اقْتَرِبَ	انْقَلَبَ	تَعَاوَنَ	تَفَرَّقَ	أَسْلَمَ	جَاهَدَ	عَلَّمَ	Amr
لَا تَسْتَنْغَفِرُ		لَا تَقْتَرِبُ	لَا تَنْقَلِبُ	لَا تَتَعَاوَنُ	لَا تَتَفَرَّقُ	لَا تُسَلِّمُ	لَا تُجَاهِدُ	لَا تُعَلِّمُ	Nahi
مُسْتَنْغَفِرٌ		مُقْتَرِبٌ	مُنْقَلِبٌ	مُتَعَاوِنٌ	مُتَفَرِّقٌ	مُسَلِّمٌ	مُجَاهِدٌ	مُعَلِّمٌ	Zarf

In order to organize and retain the big 8 families Ustsdh divided them into 3 groups which are as follows

GROUP 1

F2 Állama Yuàllimu

F3 Jaahada Yujaahidu

F4 Aslama Yuslimu

GROUP 2

F5 Tafarraqa Yatafarraqu

F6 Tàaawana Yatàaawanu

GROUP 3

F7 Inqalaba Yanqalibu

F8 Iqtaraba Yaqtaribu

F10 Istaghfara Yastaghfiru

We will learn the process for each of the above mentioned families. The first tip to memorise is to learn the first 3 words of the sarf dagheer for all the families. These words are

1. Active Past Tense
2. Active Present Tense
3. Masdar

These combinations have to be memorised.

GROUP 1 F2 SARF SAGHEER

First Line of Sarf Sagheer F2

1. Active Past Tense Fil

In past tense fil of F2 family the ع kalimah has **shaddah**

عَلَّمَ

2. Active Present Tense Fil

The present tense starts with **Dammah** on the letter of Mudaari and shaddah on the ع kalimah

يُعَلِّمُ

3. Masdar (ISM)

Big 8 families have set Masdars we have to learn

تَعْلِيمًا

4. Ism Faail (ISM)

In order to make Ism Faail ,

- Take Active present tense fil
- Drop **يُ** in the beginning
- Replace it with **مُ**
- Ain ع kalimah should have **Kasrah**
- Put tanveen as it is an ism

يُعَلِّمُ <-----> مُعَلِّمٌ <-----> مُعَلِّمٌ

Second Line of Sarf Sagheer F2

5. Passive Past Tense Fil

The past passive combination of **u-i** will make the active past tense

عُلِّمَ <-----> عُلِّمَ

6. Passive Present Tense Fil

The present passive combination **u-a** will make the active present tense fil

يُعَلِّمُ <---- يُعَلَّمُ

7. Masdar (ISM)

تَعْلِيمًا

8. Ism Mafool (ISM)

Ism Mafool is made from the passive present tense fil by following the following steps,

- Take Passive Present Tense Fil
- Drop the **ي** from the beginning it
- Replace it with **مُ**
- **ع** kalimah has a **Fatha**
- Put tanveen at the end as its an ism

يُعَلِّمُ <---- مُعَلِّمٌ <---- مُعَلَّمٌ

Third Line of Sarf Sagheer F2

9. Commanding Fil

To make a Commanding Fil we follow the steps below

- Take 2nd person active present tense
- Make it lightest
- Drop the **ت**
- If u can read the word then it is the Commanding fil but if not add a helper alif

Here we don't need helper alif

تُعَلِّمُ <---- تُعَلِّمُ <---- عَلِّمُ

10. Forbidding Fil

In order to make the Forbidding Fil we follow these steps

- Take 2nd person active present tense fil
- Make it lightest
- Add لا before the fil

تُعَلِّمُ <----> تُعَلِّمُ <----> لَا تُعَلِّمُ

11. Ism Dharf (ISM)

In Big 8 families the Ism Dharf is the same as the Ism Mafool

مُعَلِّمٌ

SARF SAGHEER F2

MARKER OF F2 IS SHADDAH ON AIN ع KALIMAH

عَلَّمَ يُعَلِّمُ تَعَلَّمَ فَهُوَ مُعَلِّمٌ

عَلَّمَ يُعَلِّمُ تَعَلَّمَ فَهُوَ مُعَلِّمٌ

وَ الْأَمْرُ مِنْهُ عَلَّمَ وَ النَّهْيُ عَنْهُ لَا تُعَلِّمُ وَ

الظَّرْفُ مِنْهُ مُعَلِّمٌ

GROUP 1 F3 SARF SAGHEER

First Line of Sarf Sagheer F3

1. Active Past Tense Fil

In past tense Fil of family F3 we have an extra alif after ف kalima

جَاهَدَ

2. Active Present Tense Fil

The present tense fil of F3 starts with **Dammah** on Letter of Mudaari and an alif after **ف** kalimah

يُجَاهِدُ

3. Masdar (ISM)

Big 8 families have set patterns of Masdars we have to learn.
F3 has two masdars

جِهَادًا وَّ مُجَاهِدَةً

4. Ism Faail (ISM)

In order to make ism faail ,

- Take Active present tense fil
- Drop **يُ** in the beginning
- Replace it with **مُ**
- **ع** kalimah should have **Kasrah**
- Put tanveen as it is an ism

يُجَاهِدُ <---- مُجَاهِدُ <---- مُجَاهِدٌ

Second Line of Sarf Sagheer F3

5. Passive Past Tense Fil

The past passive combination of **u-i** will make the active past tense

جَاهَدَ <---- جُأِهِدَ <---- جُوِهِدَ

6. Passive Present Tense Fil

The present passive combination **u-a** will make the active present tense fil

يُجَاهِدُ <---- يُجَاهَدُ

7. Masdar (ISM)

جِهَادًا وَّ مُجَاهِدَةً

8. Ism Mafool (ISM)

Ism Mafool is made from the passive present tense fil by following the following steps,

- Take Passive Present Tense Fil
- Drop the **ي** from the beginning it
- Replace it with **مُ**
- **ع** kalimah has a **Fatha**
- Put tanveen at the end as its an ism

يُجَاهِدُ <---- مُجَاهِدُ <---- مُجَاهِدٌ

Third Line of Sarf Sagheer F3

9. Commanding Fil

To make a commanding fil we follow the steps below

- Take 2nd person active present tense
- Make it lightest
- Drop the ta
- If u can read the word then it is the Commanding fil but if not add a helper alif

Here we don't need helper alif

تُجَاهِدُ <---- تُجَاهِدُ <---- جَاهِدُ

10. Forbidding Fil

In order to make the Forbidding Fil we follow these steps

- Take 2nd person active present tense fil
- Make it lightest
- Add لا before the fil

تُجَاهِدُ <---- تُجَاهِدُ <---- لَا تُجَاهِدُ

11. Ism Dharf (ISM)

In Big 8 families the Ism Dharf is the same as the Ism Mafool

مُجَاهِدٌ

SARF SAGHEER F3

MARKER FOR F3 IS AN EXTRA LETTER ALIF AFTER FA KALIMAH

جَاهَدَ يُجَاهِدُ جِهَادًا وَ مُجَاهِدَةً فَهُوَ مُجَاهِدٌ

جُوِّهَدَ يُجَاهِدُ جِهَادًا وَ مُجَاهِدَةً فَهُوَ مُجَاهِدٌ

وَالْأَمْرُ مِنْهُ جَاهِدْ وَالنَّهْيُ عَنْهُ لَا تُجَاهِدْ

وَالظَّرْفُ مِنْهُ مُجَاهِدٌ

GROUP 1 F4 SARF SAGHEER

First Line of Sarf Sagheer F4

1. Active Past Tense Fil

The past tense fil of F4 starts with **Hamza tul Qatà** and it has **Sukoon** on the ف kalima

أَسْلَمَ

2. Active Present Tense Fil

The present tense fil of F4 has **Dammah** on the letter of mudaari and also **Sukoon** on ف kalimah

يُسَلِّمُ

3. Masdar (ISM)

Big 8 families have set patterns of Masdars we have to learn

إِسْلَامًا

4. Ism Faail (ISM)

In order to make Ism Faail ,

- Take Active present tense fil
- Drop ي in the beginning
- Replace it with مُ
- Ain ع kalimah should have **Kasrah**
- Put tanveen as it is an ism

يُسَلِّمُ <----- مُسَلِّمٌ <----- مُسَلِّمٌ

Second Line Of Sarf Sagheer F4

5. Passive Past Tense Fil

The past passive combination of u-i will make the active past tense

أُسَلِّمَ <----- أُسَلِّمَ

6. Passive Present Tense Fil

The present passive combination **u-a** will make the active present tense fil. F4 passive present tense is the same as F1 family passive present tenses

يُسَلِّمُ <---- يُسَلِّمُ

7. Masdar (ISM)

إِسْلَامًا

8. Ism Mafool (ISM)

Ism Mafool is made from the passive present tense fil by following the following steps,

- Take Passive Present Tense Fil
- Drop the **يُ** from the beginning it
- Replace it with **مُ**
- Ain **ع** kalimah will have a **Fatha**
- Put tanveen at the end as its an ism

يُسَلِّمُ <---- مُسَلِّمٌ <---- مُسَلِّمٌ

Third Line of Sarf Sagheer F4

9. Commanding Fil

To make a commanding fil we follow the steps below

- Take 2nd person active present tense
- Make it lightest
- Drop the ta
- If u can read the word then it is the Commanding fil but if not add a helper alif

Here we don't put the helper alif because in F4 the Hamza Qataa with a fatha comes back. This only happens in F4

يُسَلِّمُ <----> تُسَلِّمُ <----> تُسَلِّمُ <----> سَلِّمُ
<----> أَسَلِّمُ

10. Forbidding Fil

In order to make the Forbidding Fil we follow these steps

- Take 2nd person active present tense fil
- Make it lightest
- Add لا before the fil

يُسَلِّمُ <----> تُسَلِّمُ <----> تُسَلِّمُ <----> لَا تُسَلِّمُ

11. Ism Dharf (ISM)

In Big 8 families the Ism Dharf is the same as the Ism Mafool

مُسَلِّمٌ

Sarf Sagheer for F4

MARKER OF F4 IS HAMZATUL QATÀA AND SUKOON ON FA
KALIMAH AND

أَسَلِّمَ يُسَلِّمُ إِسْلَامًا فَهُوَ مُسَلِّمٌ

أَسَلِّمَ يُسَلِّمُ إِسْلَامًا فَهُوَ مُسَلِّمٌ

وَالْأَمْرُ مِنْهُ أَسَلِّمَ وَالنَّهْيُ عَنْهُ لَا تُسَلِّمُ

GROUP 2 FAMILY 5 SARF SAGHEER

First Line of Sarf Sagheer F5

1. Active Past Tense Fil

The past tense fil of F5 has a ت followed by Shaddah on the ع kalima

تَعَلَّمَ

2. Active Present Tense Fil

The present tense fil of F4 has Fatha on the Letter of Mudaari followed by ت and Shaddah on ع kalima

يَتَعَلَّمُ

3. Masdar (ISM)

All Big 8 families have set patterns of Masdar which we have to learn

تَعَلَّمَ

4. Ism Faail (ISM)

In order to make Ism Faail ,

- Take Active present tense fil
- Drop ي in the beginning
- Replace it with مُ
- ع kalimah should have Kasrah
- Put tanveen as it is an ism

يَتَعَلَّمُ <-----> مُتَعَلِّمٌ <-----> مُتَعَلِّمٌ

Second Line Of Sarf Sagheer F5

5. Passive Past Tense Fil

The past passive combination of **u-i** will make the active past tense. Due to more letters we will have **multiple u** sounds and **one i** sound

تَعَلَّمَ <-----> تُعَلِّمُ

6. Passive Present Tense Fil

The present passive combination ^{o o} on **u-a** will make the active present tense fil. As more letters are there we will have **one u** sound and **multiple a** sounds

يَتَعَلَّمُ <-----> يُتَعَلَّمُ

7. Masdar (ISM)

تَعَلَّمَ

8. Ism Mafool (ISM)

Ism Mafool is made from the passive present tense fil by following the following steps,

- Take Passive Present Tense Fil
- Drop the **يُ** from the beginning it
- Replace it with **مُ**
- Ain **ع** kalimah will have a **Fatha**
- Put tanveen at the end as its an ism

يَتَعَلَّمُ <-----> مُتَعَلِّمٌ <-----> مُتَعَلِّمٌ

Third Line of Sarf Sagheer F5

9. Commanding Fil

To make a commanding fil we follow the steps below

- Take 2nd person active present tense
- Make it lightest
- Drop the ta
- If u can read the word then it is the Commanding fil but if not add a helper alif

Here we don't put the helper alif.

يَتَعَلَّمُ <----- تَتَعَلَّمُ <----- تَتَعَلَّمُ <----- تَعَلَّمُ

10. Forbidding Fil

In order to make the Forbidding Fil we follow these steps

- Take 2nd person active present tense fil
- Make it lightest
- Add لا before the fil

يَتَعَلَّمُ <----- تَتَعَلَّمُ <----- تَتَعَلَّمُ <----- لَا تَتَعَلَّمُ

11. Ism Dharf (ISM)

In Big 8 families the Ism Dharf is the same as the Ism Mafool

مُتَعَلِّمٌ

Sarf Sagheer for F5

FAMILY MARKER FOR F5 IS TA FOLLOWED BY SHADDAH ON AIN
KALIMAH

تَعَلَّمَ يَتَعَلَّمُ تَعَلَّمَ فَهُوَ مُتَعَلِّمٌ

تُعَلِّمُ يُعَلِّمُ تَعَلَّمًا فَهُوَ مُتَعَلِّمٌ

وَالْأَمْرُ مِنْهُ تَعَلَّمَ وَالنَّهْيُ عَنْهُ لَا تَتَعَلَّمْ

وَالظَّرْفُ مِنْهُ مُتَعَلِّمٌ

GROUP 2 FAMILY 6 SARF SAGHEER

First Line of Sarf Sagheer F6

1. Active Past Tense Fil

In the past tense fil of F6 we have ت and an Alif after ف kalima

تَعَاوَنَ

2. Active Present Tense Fil

The present tense fil of F6 has Fatha on the Letter of Mudaari and ت followed by ف kalima and extra Alif

يَتَعَاوَنُ

3. Masdar (ISM)

All Big 8 families have masdars with set patterns which we have to learn

تَعَاوُنًا

4. Ism Faail (ISM)

In order to make Ism Faail ,

- Take Active present tense fil
- Drop **ي** in the beginning
- Replace it with **مُ**
- **ع** kalimah should have **Kasrah**
- Put tanveen as it is an ism

يَتَّعَاوَنُ <----> مُتَّعَاوَنُ <----> مُتَّعَاوِنُ

Second Line Of Sarf Sagheer F4

5. Passive Past Tense Fil

The past passive combination of **u-i** will make the active past tense. As there is alif after fa kalimah so when it gets dammah it becomes difficult to read. So the Arabs changed the alif into wow for flow of recitation

تَعَاوَنَ <----> تُعَاوِنَ <----> تُعَاوِنَ

6. Passive Present Tense Fil

The present passive combination **u-a** will make the active present tense fil.

يَتَّعَاوَنُ <----> يُتَّعَاوَنُ

7. Masdar (ISM)

تَعَاوَنًا

8. Ism Mafool (ISM)

Ism Mafool is made from the passive present tense fil by following the following steps,

- Take Passive Present Tense Fil
- Drop the **ي** from the beginning it
- Replace it with **مُ**
- **ع** kalimah will have a **Fatha**
- Put tanveen at the end as its an ism

يُتَعَاوَنُ <---- مُتَعَاوَنُ <---- مُتَعَاوَنُ

Third Line of Sarf Sagheer F4

9. Commanding Fil

To make a commanding fil we follow the steps below

- Take 2nd person active present tense
- Make it lightest
- Drop the ta
- If u can read the word then it is the Commanding fil but if not add a helper alif

Here we don't put the helper alif.

يَنْعَاوَنُ <---- تَنْعَاوَنُ <---- تَنْعَاوَنُ <---- تَعَاوَنُ

10. Forbidding Fil

In order to make the Forbidding Fil we follow these steps

- Take 2nd person active present tense fil
- Make it lightest
- Add **لا** before the fil

يَنْعَاوَنُ <---- تَنْعَاوَنُ <---- تَنْعَاوَنُ <---- لَا تَنْعَاوَنُ

11. Ism Dharf (ISM)

In Big 8 families the Ism Dharf is the same as the Ism Mafool

مُتَعَاوِنٌ

Sarf Sagheer for F6

FAMILY MARKER FOR F6 IS THE TA FOLLOWED BY ALIF AFTER FA
KALIMAH

تَعَاوَنَ يَتَعَاوَنُ تَعَاوَنًا فَهُوَ مُتَعَاوِنٌ

تُعَاوِنُ تُعَاوِنُ يُتَعَاوَنُ تَعَاوَنًا فَهُوَ مُتَعَاوِنٌ

وَالْأَمْرُ مِنْهُ تَعَاوَنٌ وَ النَّهْيُ عَنْهُ لَا تَتَعَاوَنُ

وَالظَّرْفُ مِنْهُ مُتَعَاوِنٌ

GROUP 3 F7 SARF SAGHEER

First Line of Sarf Sagheer F7

1. Active Past Tense Fil

The past tense form of F7 starts with **Kasrah** on the **Hamzatul Wasl** followed by the **Noon** with **Sukoon**.

انْقَلَبَ

2. Active Present Tense Fil

The present tense fil starts with a **Fatha** on the Letter of Mudaari followed by the **Noon** with **Sukoon**

يُنْقَلِبُ

3. Masdar (ISM)

The Masdar for the Big 8 families are in set patterns we need to learn

اِنْقِلَابًا

4. Ism Faail (ISM)

In order to make ism faail ,

- Take Active present tense fil
- Drop يِ in the beginning
- Replace it with مُ
- Ain ع kalimah should have Kasrah
- Put tanveen as it is an ism

يُنْقَلِبُ <----- مُنْقَلِبُ <----- مُنْقَلِبُ

Second Line of Sarf Sagheer F7 DOES NOT EXIST

Third Line of Sarf Sagheer F2

5. Commanding Fil

To make a commanding fil we follow the steps below

- Take 2nd person active present tense
- Make it lightest
- Drop the ta
- If u can read the word then it is the Commanding fil but if not add a helper alif
- The harakah on the helper alif will be determined by the harakah on the ع kalimah

يُنْقَلِبُ <----- تَنْقَلِبُ <----- تَنْقَلِبُ <----- نَقَلِبُ <----- اِنْقَلِبُ

6. Forbidding Fil

In order to make the Forbidding Fil we follow these steps

- Take 2nd person active present tense fil
- Make it lightest
- Add لا before the fil

يَنْقَلِبُ <----- تَنْقَلِبُ <----- لَا تَنْقَلِبُ

7. Ism Dharf (ISM)

As F7 doesn't have an Ism Mafool then the Ism Dharf will still follow the same pattern

مُنْقَلَبٌ

SARF SAGHEER F7

MARKER FOR F7 IS THE IN SOUND

إِنْقَلَبَ يَنْقَلِبُ إِنْقِلَابًا مُنْقَلَبٌ

وَالْأَمْرُ مِنْهُ إِنْقَلَبَ وَ النَّهْيُ عَنْهُ لَا تَنْقَلِبُ

وَالظَّرْفُ مِنْهُ مُنْقَلَبٌ

GROUP 3 F8 SARF SAGHEER

First Line of Sarf Sagheer F8

1. Active Past Tense Fil

The past tense fil for F8 starts with **Kasrah** on the **Hamzatul Wasl** followed by **ف** kalima with **Sukoon** followed by **ت**

اَقْتَرَبَ

2. Active Present Tense Fil

In the present tense fil in F8 there is **Fatha** on the letter of **Mudaari** followed by **ف** kalima with **Sukoon** and the **ت** following it

يَقْتَرِبُ

3. Masdar (ISM)

All Big 8 families have set pattern of Masdars which we have to learn

اِقْتَرَبًا

4. Ism Faail (ISM)

In order to make ism faail ,

- Take Active present tense fil
- Drop **ي** in the beginning
- Replace it with **مُ**
- Ain **ع** kalimah should have **Kasrah**
- Put tanveen as it is an ism

يَقْتَرِبُ <----> مُقْتَرِبُ <----> مُقْتَرِبًا

Second Line of Sarf Sagheer F2

5. Passive Past Tense Fil

The past passive combination of **u-i** will make the active past tense. As there are **many letters** so we have **multiple u sounds and one i sound**

اِقْتَرِبَ <----> اُقْتَرِبَ

6. Passive Present Tense Fil

The present passive combination **u-a** will make the active present tense fil into passive. Due to **more letters** we have **one u sound and multiple a sounds**

يُقْتَرَبُ <---- يُقْتَرَبُ

7. Masdar (ISM)

اِقْتَرَبًا

8. Ism Mafool (ISM)

Ism Mafool is made from the passive present tense fil by following the following steps,

- Take Passive Present Tense Fil
- Drop the **ي** from the beginning it
- Replace it with **مُ**
- Ain **ع** kalimah has a **Fatha**
- Put tanveen at the end as its an ism

يُقْتَرَبُ <---- مُقْتَرَبُ <---- مُقْتَرَبُ

Third Line of Sarf Sagheer F8

9. Commanding Fil

To make a commanding fil we follow the steps below

- Take 2nd person active present tense
- Make it lightest
- Drop the ta
- If u can read the word then it is the Commanding fil but if not add a helper alif
- **Add a helper alif and as ain ع kalimah has kasrah then helper alif will have kasrah too**

يُقْتَرَبُ <----- تَقْتَرِبُ <----- تَقْتَرِبُ <----- قُنْرِبُ <----- اِقْتَرِبُ

10. Forbidding Fil

In order to make the Forbidding Fil we follow these steps

- Take 2nd person active present tense fil
- Make it lightest
- Add لا before the fil

يُقْتَرَبُ <----- تَقْتَرِبُ <----- تَقْتَرِبُ <----- لَا تَقْتَرِبُ

11. Ism Dharf (ISM)

In Big 8 families the Ism Dharf is the same as the Ism Mafool

مُقْتَرَبٌ

SARF SAGHEER F8

MARKER OF F8 IS THE SUKOON ON FA KALIMAH FOLLOWED BY TA

اِقْتَرَبَ يَقْتَرِبُ اِقْتَرَابًا فَهُوَ مُقْتَرَبٌ

اُقْتَرَبَ يُقْتَرَبُ اِقْتَرَابًا فَهُوَ مُقْتَرَبٌ

وَالْأَمْرُ مِنْهُ اِقْتَرِبْ وَالنَّهْيُ عَنْهُ لَا تَقْتَرِبْ

وَالظَّرْفُ مِنْهُ مُقْتَرَبٌ

GROUP 3 F10 SARF SAGHEER

First Line of Sarf Sagheer F10

1. Active Past Tense Fil

The past tense fil of F10 family starts with a **Kasrah** on the **Hamza tul Wasl** followed by a **س** with **Sukoon** and **ت** with a **Fatha**

إِسْتَعْفَرَ

2. Active Present Tense Fil

The present tense fil of F10 starts with a **Fatha** on the Letter of Mudaari followed by a **س** with **Sukoon** and **ت** with **Fatha**

يَسْتَعْفِرُ

3. Masdar (ISM)

Masdars from Big 8 families are all set patterns which we have to learn

إِسْتِغْفَارًا

4. Ism Faail (ISM)

In order to make ism faail ,

- Take Active present tense fil
- Drop **ي** in the beginning
- Replace it with **مُ**
- Ain **ع** kalimah should have **Kasrah**
- Put tanveen as it is an ism

يَسْتَعْفِرُ <---- مُسْتَعْفِرُ <---- مُسْتَعْفِرًا

Second Line of Sarf Sagheer F10

5. Passive Past Tense Fil

The past passive combination of **u-i** will make the active past tense. Because of so **many letters we will have multiple u sounds and one i sound**

إِسْتُغْفِرَ <---- أُسْتُغْفِرُ

6. Passive Present Tense Fil

The present passive combination **u-a** will make the active present tense fil. Due to **many letters we will have one u sound and multiple a sounds**

يَسْتُغْفِرُ <---- يُسْتُغْفَرُ

7. Masdar (ISM)

إِسْتِغْفَارًا

8. Ism Mafool (ISM)

Ism Mafool is made from the passive present tense fil by following the following steps,

- Take Passive Present Tense Fil
- Drop the **يُ** from the beginning it
- Replace it with **مُ**
- Ain **ع** kalimah has a **Fatha**
- Put tanveen at the end as its an ism

يُسْتُغْفَرُ <---- مُسْتُغْفَرُ <---- مُسْتُغْفِرُ

Third Line of Sarf Sagheer F10

9. Commanding Fil

To make a commanding fil we follow the steps below

- Take 2nd person active present tense
- Make it lightest
- Drop the ta
- If u can read the word then it is the Commanding fil but if not add a helper alif
- The harakah on the helper alif will depend on the harakah on the ain kalimah. Dammah will get dammah and kasrah and fatha will get the helper alif a kasrah

يَسْتَغْفِرُ <---- تَسْتَغْفِرُ <---- تَسْتَغْفِرُ <---- سَتَغْفِرُ <---- اِسْتَغْفِرُ

10. Forbidding Fil

In order to make the Forbidding Fil we follow these steps

- Take 2nd person active present tense fil
- Make it lightest
- Add لا before the fil

يَسْتَغْفِرُ <---- تَسْتَغْفِرُ <---- تَسْتَغْفِرُ <---- لَا تَسْتَغْفِرُ

11. Ism Dharf (ISM)

In Big 8 families the Ism Dharf is the same as the Ism Mafool

مُسْتَغْفِرٌ

SARF SAGHEER F10

MARKER FOF F10 IS THE SEEN AND TA FOLLOWED BY SUKOON ON FA KALIMAH

اِسْتَغْفَرَ يَسْتَغْفِرُ اِسْتِغْفَارًا فَهُوَ مُسْتَغْفِرٌ

أَسْتَغْفِرُ يُسْتَغْفَرُ اسْتَغْفَارًا فَهُوَ مُسْتَغْفَرٌ

وَالْأَمْرُ مِنْهُ اسْتَغْفِرْ وَالنَّهْيُ عَنْهُ لَا تَسْتَغْفِرْ

وَالظَّرْفُ مِنْهُ مُسْتَغْفَرٌ

SMALL 6 FAMILIES

Now after studying the big 8 families who had extra letters in them we will study the F1 small 6 families with extra letters.

The Small 6 families are actually divided upon the basis of the combination of harakahs on ain ع kalimah in past and present tense. Those 6 combinations have been named as follows,

GROUP 1 AIN ع KALIMAH HAS FATHA IN PAST TENSE

فَعْلٌ يَفْعَلُ = فَتَحَ يَفْتَحُ
فَعْلٌ يَفْعَلُ = ضَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ
فَعْلٌ يَفْعَلُ = نَصَرَ يَنْصُرُ

GROUP 2 AIN ع KALIMA HAS KASRAH IN PAST TENSE

فَعْلٌ يَفْعَلُ = سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ
فَعْلٌ يَفْعَلُ = حَسِبَ يَحْسِبُ

GROUP 3 AIN ع KALIMA HAS DAMMAH IN PAST TENSE

فَعْلٌ يَفْعَلُ = كَرَّمَ يَكْرُمُ

كَرَّمَ يَكْرُمُ	حَسِبَ يَحْسِبُ	سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ	نَصَرَ يُنْصِرُ	ضَرَبَ يَضْرِبُ	فَتَّحَ يَفْتَحُ		Family F1
كَرَّمَ	حَسِبَ	سَمِعَ	نَصَرَ	ضَرَبَ	فَتَّحَ		Active Past Tense
يَكْرُمُ	يَحْسِبُ	يَسْمَعُ	يُنْصِرُ	يَضْرِبُ	يَفْتَحُ		Active Present Tense
كَرَامَةٌ/ كَرَمًا	حِسَابًا	سَمْعًا/ سَمَاعَةً	نُصْرَةً	ضَرْبًا	فَتْحًا		Masdar
كَرِيمٌ	حَاسِبٌ	سَامِعٌ	نَاصِرٌ	ضَارِبٌ	فَاتِحٌ	فَاعِلٌ	Ism faail
	حُسِبَ	سُمِعَ	نُصِرَ	ضُرِبَ	فُتِحَ	فُعِلَ	Passive Past Tense
	يُحْسِبُ	يُسْمَعُ	يُنْصِرُ	يُضْرِبُ	يُفْتَحُ	يُفْعَلُ	Passive Present Tense
	حِسَابًا	سَمْعًا/ سَمَاعَةً	نُصْرَةً	ضَرْبًا	فَتْحًا		Masdar
	مَحْسُوبٌ	مَسْمُوعٌ	مَنْصُورٌ	مَضْرُوبٌ بُ	مَفْتُوحٌ	مَفْعُولٌ	Ism Mafool
أَكْرَمُ	إِحْسِبُ	إِسْمَعُ	أَنْصِرُ	إِضْرِبُ	إِفْتَحُ		Comma nding Fil
لَا تَكْرُمُ	لَا تَحْسِبُ	لَا تَسْمَعُ	لَا تَنْصِرُ	لَا تَضْرِبُ	لَا تَفْتَحُ		Forbidd ing Fil
مَكْرَمٌ	مَحْسِبٌ	مَسْمَعٌ	مَنْصِرٌ	مَضْرِبٌ	مَفْتَحٌ	مَفْعَلٌ	Ism Dharf
مَكْرِمٌ	مَحْسِبٌ	مَسْمَعٌ	مَنْصِرٌ	مَضْرِبٌ	مَفْتِحٌ	مَفْعِلٌ	

مَكْرَمَةٌ	مَحْسَبَةٌ	مَسْمَعَةٌ	مَنْصَرَةٌ	مَضْرِبَةٌ	مَفْتَحَةٌ	مَفْعَلَةٌ	

Family F1 فَتَحَ يَفْتَحُ

First Line of Sarf Sagheer

1. Active Past Tense Fil

Past tense fil in F1 has the three root letters and no other extra letter. In Fataha family the ع kalimah has **Fatha** in past tense

فَتَحَ

2. Active Present Tense Fil

In Fataha family there is **Fatah** on ع kalima in present tense as well

يَفْتَحُ

3. Masdar (ISM)

No set pattern as dictionary only source of getting Masdars and one family can have multiple masdars

فَتْحًا

4. Ism Faail (ISM)

In family F1 the Ism Faail is on the scale of فَاعِلٌ so for this family the Ism Faail will be

فَاتِحٌ

Second Line of Sarf Sagheer

5. Passive Past Tense Fil

In passive form the pattern is **u-i** so the passive past tense will be

فَتَّحَ <----> فُتِّحَ

6. Passive Present Tense Fil

In passive form the pattern is **u-a** so the passive present tense will be

يُفْتَحُ <----> يُفْتَحُ

7. Masdar (ISM)

فَتْحًا

8. Ism Mafool (ISM)

In family F1 the Ism Mafool is on the scale of **مَفْعُولٌ** so for this family the Ism Mafool will be

مَفْتُوحٌ

Third Line of Sarf Sagheer

9. Commanding Fil

To make a commanding fil we follow the steps below

- Take 2nd person active present tense
- Make it lightest
- Drop the ta
- If u can read the word then it is the Commanding fil but if not add a helper alif

- The harakah on the helper slif will depend on the haraksh on the ain kalimah. Dammah will get dammah and kasrah and fatha will get the helper alif a kasrah

يَفْتَحُ <----> تَفْتَحُ <----> تَفْتَحُ <----> تَفْتَحُ <----> اِفْتَحُ

10. Forbidding Fil

In order to make the Forbidding Fil we follow these steps

- Take 2nd person active present tense fil
- Make it lightest
- Add لا before the fil

يَفْتَحُ <----> تَفْتَحُ <----> تَفْتَحُ <----> لَا تَفْتَحُ

11. Ism Dharf (ISM)

In F1 Families there are three scales in Ism Dharf which are as follows

مَفْعَلٌ مَفْعِلٌ مَفْعَلَةٌ

مَفْتَحٌ مَفْتِحٌ مَفْتَحَةٌ

SARF SAGHEER OF FATAHA FAMILY

فَتَحَ يَفْتَحُ فَتَحًا فَهُوَ فَاتِحٌ

فُتِحَ يُفْتَحُ فَتَحًا فَهُوَ مَفْتُوحٌ

وَالْأَمْرُ مِنْهُ اِفْتَحْ وَالنَّهْيُ عَنْهُ لَا تَفْتَحْ

وَالظَّرْفُ مِنْهُ مَفْتَحٌ مَفْتِحٌ مَفْتَحَةٌ

Family ٢٤٣٢١ F1

First Line of Sarf Sagheer

1. Active Past Tense Fil

Past tense fil in F1 has the three root letters and no other extra letter. In Daraba family there is **Fatha** on ع kalimah in past tense

ضَرَبَ

2. Active Present Tense Fil

In Daraba family there is **Kasrah** on the ع kalima in present tense
fil

يَضْرِبُ

3. Masdar (ISM)

No set pattern as dictionary only source of getting Masdars and one family can have multiple masdars

ضَرْبًا

4. Ism Faail (ISM)

In family F1 the Ism Faail is on the scale of **فَاعِلٌ** so for this family the Ism Faail will be

ضَارِبٌ

Second Line of Sarf Sagheer

5. Passive Past Tense Fil

In passive form the pattern is **u-i** so the passive past tense will be

ضُرِبَ <---- ضُرِبَ

6. Passive Present Tense Fil

In passive form the pattern is **u-a** so the passive present tense will be

يَضْرَبُ <---- يُضْرَبُ

7. Masdar (ISM)

ضَرْبًا

8. Ism Mafool (ISM)

In family F1 the Ism Mafool is on the scale of **مَفْعُولٌ** so for this family the Ism Mafool will be

مَضْرُوبٌ

Third Line of Sarf Sagheer

9. Commanding Fil

To make a commanding fil we follow the steps below

- Take 2nd person active present tense
- Make it lightest
- Drop the ta
- If u can read the word then it is the Commanding fil but if not add a helper alif
- The harakah on the helper slif will depend on the haraksh on the ain kalimah. Dammah will get dammah and kasrah and fatha will get the helper alif a kasrah

يَضْرَبُ <---- تَضْرَبُ <---- تَضْرِبُ <---- ضْرِبُ <---- إِضْرِبُ

10. Forbidding Fil

In order to make the Forbidding Fil we follow these steps

- Take 2nd person active present tense fil
- Make it lightest
- Add لا before the fil

يَضْرِبُ <----> تَضْرِبُ <----> لَا تَضْرِبُ

11. Ism Dharf (ISM)

In F1 Families there are three scales in Ism Dharf which are as follows

مَفْعَلٌ مَفْعِلٌ مَفْعَلَةٌ

مَضْرَبٌ مَضْرِبٌ مَضْرَبَةٌ

SARF SAGHEER OF DARABA FAMILY

ضَرَبَ يُضْرِبُ ضَرْبًا فَهُوَ ضَارِبٌ

ضُرِبَ يُضْرَبُ ضَرْبًا فَهُوَ مَضْرُوبٌ

وَالْأَمْرُ مِنْهُ إِضْرِبْ وَالنَّهْيُ عَنْهُ لَا تَضْرِبْ

وَالظَّرْفُ مِنْهُ مَضْرَبٌ مَضْرِبٌ مَضْرَبَةٌ

Family F1 نَصَرَ يَنْصُرُ

First Line of Sarf Sagheer

1. Active Past Tense Fil

Past tense fil in F1 have the three root letters and no other extra letter. In Nasara family there is a **Fatha** on the ع kalimah in past tense fil

نَصَرَ

2. Active Present Tense Fil

In Nasara family we have a **Dammah** on the ع kalima in present tense fil

يُنْصِرُ

3. Masdar (ISM)

No set pattern as dictionary only source of getting Masdars and one family can have multiple masdars

نُصْرَةٌ

4. Ism Faail (ISM)

In family F1 the Ism Faail is on the scale of **فَاعِلٌ** so for this family the Ism Faail will be

نَاصِرٌ

Second Line of Sarf Sagheer

5. Passive Past Tense Fil

In passive form the pattern is **u-i** so the passive past tense will be

نُصِرَ <---- نَصِرَ

6. Passive Present Tense Fil

In passive form the pattern is **u-a** so the passive present tense will be

يُنْصَرُ <---- يُنْصَرُ

7. Masdar (ISM)

نُصْرَةٌ

8. Ism Mafool (ISM)

In family F1 the Ism Mafool is on the scale of **مَفْعُولٌ** so for this family the Ism Mafool will be

مَنْصُورٌ

Third Line of Sarf Sagheer

9. Commanding Fil

To make a commanding fil we follow the steps below

- Take 2nd person active present tense
- Make it lightest
- Drop the ta
- If u can read the word then it is the Commanding fil but if not add a helper alif
- The harakah on the helper alif will depend on the haraksh on the ain kalimah. Dammah will get dammah and kasrah and fatha will get the helper alif a kasrah

يُنْصَرُ <---- تَنْصُرُ <---- تَنْصُرُ <---- تَنْصُرُ <---- أَنْصُرُ

10. Forbidding Fil

In order to make the Forbidding Fil we follow these steps

- Take 2nd person active present tense fil

- Make it lightest
- Add **لَا** before the fil

يُنْصِرُ <----- تَنْصِرُ <----- لَا تَنْصِرُ

11. Ism Dharf (ISM)

In F1 Families there are three scales in Ism Dharf which are as follows

مَفْعَلٌ مَفْعِلٌ مَفْعَلَةٌ

مَنْصَرٌ مَنْصِرٌ مَنْصَرَةٌ

SARF SAGHEER OF NASARA FAMILY

نَصَرَ يُنْصِرُ نُصْرَةٌ فَهُوَ نَاصِرٌ

نُصِرَ يُنْصَرُ نُصْرَةٌ فَهُوَ مَنْصُورٌ

وَالْأَمْرُ مِنْهُ أَنْصِرْ وَالنَّهْيُ عَنْهُ لَا تَنْصِرْ

وَالظَّرْفُ مِنْهُ مَنْصَرٌ مَنْصِرٌ مَنْصَرَةٌ

Family F1 سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ

First Line of Sarf Sagheer

1. Active Past Tense Fil

Past tense fil in F1 have the three root letters and no other extra letter. In Samia family there is a **Kasrah** on the **ع** kalima

سَمِعَ

2. Active Present Tense Fil

In Samia family there is **Fatha** on the ع kalimah in present tense fil

يَسْمَعُ

3. Masdar (ISM)

No set pattern as dictionary only source of getting Masdars and one family can have multiple masdars

سَمَاعَةٌ

4. Ism Faail (ISM)

In family F1 the Ism Faail is on the scale of فَاعِلٌ so for this family the Ism Faail will be

سَامِعٌ

Second Line of Sarf Sagheer

5. Passive Past Tense Fil

In passive form the pattern is u-i so the passive past tense will be

سَمِعَ <---- سُمِعَ

6. Passive Present Tense Fil

In passive form the pattern is u-a so the passive present tense will be

يَسْمَعُ <---- يُسْمَعُ

7. Masdar (ISM)

سَمَاعَةٌ

8. Ism Mafool (ISM)

In family F1 the Ism Mafool is on the scale of مَفْعُولٌ so for this family the Ism Mafool will be

مَسْمُوعٌ

Third Line of Sarf Sagheer

9. Commanding Fil

To make a commanding fil we follow the steps below

- Take 2nd person active present tense
- Make it lightest
- Drop the ta
- If u can read the word then it is the Commanding fil but if not add a helper alif
- The harakah on the helper slif will depend on the haraksh on the ain kalimah. Dammah will get dammah and kasrah and fatha will get the helper alif a kasrah

يَسْمَعُ <---- تَسْمَعُ <---- تَسْمَعُ <---- تَسْمَعُ <---- اِسْمَعُ

10. Forbidding Fil

In order to make the Forbidding Fil we follow these steps

- Take 2nd person active present tense fil
- Make it lightest
- Add لا before the fil

يَسْمَعُ <---- تَسْمَعُ <---- تَسْمَعُ <---- لَا تَسْمَعُ

11. Ism Dharf (ISM)

In F1 Families there are three scales in Ism Dharf which are as follows

مَفْعَلٌ مَفْعِلٌ مَفْعَلَةٌ

مَسْمَعٌ مَسْمِعٌ مَسْمَعَةٌ

SARF SAGHEER OF SAMIA FAMILY

سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ سَمَاعَةً فَهُوَ سَامِعٌ

سُمِعَ يُسْمَعُ سَمَاعَةً فَهُوَ مَسْمُوعٌ

وَالْأَمْرُ مِنْهُ إِسْمَعُ وَالنَّهْيُ عَنْهُ لَا تَسْمَعُ

وَالظَّرْفُ مِنْهُ مَسْمَعٌ مَسْمِعٌ مَسْمَعَةٌ

Family F1 حَسِبَ يَحْسِبُ

First Line of Sarf Sagheer

1. Active Past Tense Fil

Past tense fil in F1 have the three root letters and no other extra letter. In Hasiba family there is **Kasrah** on the ع kalima

حَسِبَ

2. Active Present Tense Fil

Present tense fils in Hasiba Family have **Kasrah** on ع kalima

يَحْسِبُ

3. Masdar (ISM)

No set pattern as dictionary only source of getting Masdars and one family can have multiple masdars

حَسَابًا

4. Ism Faail (ISM)

In family F1 the Ism Faail is on the scale of **فَاعِلٌ** so for this family the Ism Faail will be

حَاسِبٌ

Second Line of Sarf Sagheer

5. Passive Past Tense Fil

In passive form the pattern is **u-i** so the passive past tense will be

حُسِبَ <---- حُسِبَ

6. Passive Present Tense Fil

In passive form the pattern is **u-a** so the passive present tense will be

يُحْسَبُ <---- يُحْسَبُ

7. Masdar (ISM)

حَسَابًا

8. Ism Mafool (ISM)

In family F1 the Ism Mafool is on the scale of **مَفْعُولٌ** so for this family the Ism Mafool will be

Third Line of Sarf Sagheer

9. Commanding Fil

To make a commanding fil we follow the steps below

- Take 2nd person active present tense
- Make it lightest
- Drop the ta
- If u can read the word then it is the Commanding fil but if not add a helper alif
- The harakah on the helper slif will depend on the haraksh on the ain kalimah. Dammah will get dammah and kasrah and fatha will get the helper alif a kasrah

يَحْسِبُ <----> تَحْسِبُ <----> تَحْسِبُ <----> حَسِبُ <----> اِحْسِبُ

10. Forbidding Fil

In order to make the Forbidding Fil we follow these steps

- Take 2nd person active present tense fil
- Make it lightest
- Add لا before the fil

يَحْسِبُ <----> تَحْسِبُ <----> تَحْسِبُ <----> لا تَحْسِبُ

11. Ism Dharf (ISM)

In F1 Families there are three scales in Ism Dharf which are as follows

مَفْعَلٌ مَفْعِلٌ مَفْعَلَةٌ

مَحْسَبٌ مَحْسِبٌ مَحْسَبَةٌ

SARF SAGHEER OF HASIBA FAMILY

حَسِبَ يَحْسِبُ حِسَابًا فَهُوَ حَاسِبٌ

حُسِبَ يُحْسَبُ حِسَابًا فَهُوَ مَحْسُوبٌ

وَالْأَمْرُ مِنْهُ إِحْسِبْ وَالنَّهْيُ عَنْهُ لَا تَحْسِبْ

وَالظَّرْفُ مِنْهُ مَحْسَبٌ مَحْسِبٌ مَحْسَبَةٌ

Family كَرَمٌ يَكْرُمُ F1

First Line of Sarf Sagheer

1. Active Past Tense Fil

Past tense fil in F1 have the three root letters and no other extra letters. In Karuma family there is a **Dammah** on the ع kalima

كَرَمٌ

2. Active Present Tense Fil

The present tense fil from the Karuma family also has **Dammah** on the ع kalima

يَكْرُمُ

3. Masdar (ISM)

No set pattern as dictionary only source of getting Masdars and one family can have multiple masdars

كَرَامَةٌ وَكَرَمًا

4. Ism Faail (ISM)

In family F1 Karuma family the Ism Faail does not follow the scale of فاعِلٌ so for this family the Ism Faail will be

كَرِيمٌ

Second Line of Sarf Sagheer

5. Commanding Fil

To make a commanding fil we follow the steps below

- Take 2nd person active present tense
- Make it lightest
- Drop the ta
- If u can read the word then it is the Commanding fil but if not add a helper alif
- The harakah on the helper alif will depend on the haraksh on the ain kalimah. Dammah will get dammah and kasrah and fatha will get the helper alif a kasrah

يَكْرُمُ <----- تَكْرُمُ <----- تَكْرُمُ <----- كُرْمُ <----- أَكْرُمُ

6. Forbidding Fil

In order to make the Forbidding Fil we follow these steps

- Take 2nd person active present tense fil
- Make it lightest
- Add لا before the fil

يَكْرُمُ <----- تَكْرُمُ <----- تَكْرُمُ <-----
لَا تَكْرُمُ

7. Ism Dharf (ISM)

0 In F1 Families there are three scales in Ism Dharf which are as follows

مَفْعَلٌ مَفْعِلٌ مَفْعَلَةٌ

مَكْرَمٌ مَكْرِمٌ مَكْرَمَةٌ

SARF SAGHEER OF KARUMA FAMILY

كَرَمٌ يَكْرُمُ كَرَامَةً وَكَرَمًا فَهُوَ كَرِيمٌ

وَالْأَمْرُ مِنْهُ أَكْرَمٌ وَالنَّهْيُ عَنْهُ لَا تَكْرُمُ

وَالظَّرْفُ مِنْهُ مَكْرَمٌ مَكْرِمٌ مَكْرَمَةٌ

EXTRA NOTES

Some extra observations from the book and from what we came across while studying

1. **Past Tense** هُوَ form always ends with a **Fatha**
2. **Present Tense** أَنَا ، أَنْتَ ، هِيَ ، هُوَ and نَحْنُ versions always end in **Dammah**
3. **F4** is a unique family and it has some features which are as follows,
 - The **Hamzatul Qatà** at the beginning which does not drop while being read
 - The **Hamzatul Qatà** is **dropped** in Present tense fil
 - The **Passive Present tense** of **F4** is the **same** as the **Passive Present Tense** Fils of **F1 families**
4. Between سَمِعَ and حَسِبَ the baab سَمِعَ is more common
5. Between يَحْسِبُ and يَضْرِبُ the guess of baab ضَرَبَ will be more correct
6. **Ism Dharf** in **big 8 families** is the **same** as **Ism mafool** in those families while in **small 6 families** it comes in **3 scales**
7. **Masdar** is set pattern in big 8 families but F1 families can have multiple masdars

8. F7 in the Big 8 families and Baab Karuma in the small 6 families do not have passive line in sarf sagheer

PRACTICE VERBS

Following are some verbs given from each family to practise saff sagheer after understanding the notes

BIG 8 FAMILIES

Group 1

F2 قَدَّرَ ، نَزَّلَ ، كَبَّرَ ، قَرَّبَ ، كَذَّبَ

F3 نَافَقَ ، قَاتَلَ ، سَافَرَ ، رَاقَبَ ، شَاهَدَ

F4 أَنْفَقَ ، أَكْرَمَ ، أَرْسَلَ ، أَحْضَرَ ، أَكْبَرُ

Group 2

F5 تَفَرَّقَ ، تَقَبَّلَ ، تَقَدَّمَ ، تَكَلَّمَ ، تَعَجَّبَ

F6 تَفَاتَلَ ، تَسَاءَلَ ، تَخَاصَمَ ، تَظَاهَرَ ، تَفَارَقَ

Group 3

F7 اِنْبَعَثَ ، اِنْفَطَرَ ، اِنْكَسَرَ ، اِنْكَشَفَ ، اِنْصَرَفَ

F8 اِجْتَنَّبَ ، اِجْتَمَعَ ، اِحْتَمَلَ ، اِسْتَمَعَ ، اِحْتَرَمَ

F10 اسْتَحْسَنَ ، اسْتَقْبَلَ ، اسْتَعْلَمَ ، اسْتَشْهَدَ ، اسْتَخْدَمَ

SMALL 6 FAMILIES

F1 Baab

Baab Fataha Yaftahu

رَفَعَ يَرْفَعُ رَفَعًا To raise ر ف ع

ذَهَبَ يَذْهَبُ ذَهَابًا To set out ذ ه ب

جَمَعَ يَجْمَعُ جَمْعًا To gather ج م ع

جَعَلَ يَجْعَلُ جَعْلًا To make ج ع ل

بَحَثَ يَبْحَثُ بَحْثًا To search ب ح ث

Baab Daraba Yadribu

كَذَبَ يَكْذِبُ كِذْبًا To lie ك ذ ب

عَقَلَ يَعْقِلُ عَقْلًا To be reasonable ع ق ل

عَفَرَ يَغْفِرُ مَغْفِرَةً To forgive ع ف ر

هَلَكَ يَهْلِكُ هَلَاكًا To destroy ه ل ك

حَشَرَ يَحْشِرُ حَشْرًا To gather ح ش ر

Baab Nasara Yansuru

قَتَلَ يَقْتُلُ قَتْلًا To kill ق ت ل

ثَبَّتَ يَثْبُتُ ثَبَاتًا To stand firm ث ب ت

بَلَغَ يَبْلُغُ بُلُوغًا To reach ب ل غ

طَلَبَ يَطْلُبُ مَطْلَبًا To request ط ل ب

كَتَبَ يَكْتُبُ كِتَابًا To write ك ت ب

Baab Samia Yasmaù

حَمِدَ يَحْمَدُ حَمْدًا To praise ح م د

عَلِمَ يَعْلَمُ عِلْمًا To know ع ل م

قَبِلَ يَقْبَلُ قَبُولًا To accept ق ب ل

فَهِمَ يَفْهَمُ فَهْمًا To understand ف ه م

تَبِعَ يَتَّبِعُ تَبَعًا To follow ت ب ع

Baab Hasiba Yahsibu

نَعِمَ يَنْعَمُ نِعْمَةً To live in comfort ن ع م

Baab Karuma Yakrumu

قَصُرَ يَقْصُرُ قِصَارًا To be short ق ص ر

كَبُرَ يَكْبُرُ كُبْرًا To be older ك ب ر

قَرُبَ يُقْرُبُ قُرْبًا To be near ق ر ب

بَصَرَ يَبْصُرُ بَصَرًا To look ب ص ر

بَعَدَ يَبْعُدُ بُعْدًا To be distant ب ع د