

Recognize # Sayf of Active/Passive Fi'ls. [DAY: 7]

Steps to recognize Sayf in Past Tense:-

انْفَجَرَتْ

Step 1: Confirm that it is a past tense.

i) Do a litmus test whether Active or Passive before going to Step 2.

ii) Active
Passive (u-i)

Step 2: Take it back to وَو version: انْفَجَرَ

Step 3: Decide whether to match with مَجْرُورٌ or مَزِيدٌ فِيهِ

Step 4: مَزِيدٌ فِيهِ (Big family)

Step 1

أَسْلَمَ

عَلِمَ

جَازَ

Step 2

تَعَلَّمَ

تَسَاءَلَ

.

Step 3

اِقْتَرَبَ اَسْلَمَ

اِنْقَلَبَ ✓

اِسْتَغْفَرَ

Ans :- matches with اِنْقَلَبَ

Steps to recognize Saif in Present Tense:-

يَفْرُقُ قَوْنٌ

Step 1: Confirm it's a mudare

i) Do a litmus test if active or passive before moving to Step 2

ii) Active

Passive (ya-a)

Step 2: Take it to فُو version: يَفْرُقُ

Step 3: Decide whether it is مَجْرُورٌ or مَزِيدٌ فِيهِ
(all mudare in your head)

يَنْصُرُ يَفْتَحُ يُضْرَبُ يُحْسَبُ يُسْمَعُ

a) س followed by 3 letters is مَجْرُورٌ

b) س followed by ـ then it is group 1

c) يَت then it's group 2.

d) ي for a big word it's group 3.

Ans: يَعْلَمُ - كَلَّمَ [س followed by ـ]

1) تَتَّارِي

- 1) its a mudare' - active.
- 2) تَتَّارِي version : تَتَّارِي
- 3) its تَتَّارِي (is followed by more than 3 letters)
- 4) تَتَّارِي : group 2 → تَتَّارِي

2) قُتِلَ

- 1) its a Past Tense - passive (u-i)
قُتِلَ ضَرِبَ فَتِحَ سَمِعَ حَسِبَ

(Matches with all-too many possibilities)

- i) Quran search
OR
- ii) Anatools.com.

Ans:- قُتِلَ → ضَرِبَ فَتِحَ سَمِعَ حَسِبَ

- Note:-
- ⊙ Even if its passive we need to take it to active version & then قُتِلَ version.
 - ⊙ Passive version does not give Saaf ONLY active does.

3) أُقْتِلَ

- 1) its a past tense - Passive - (u-i)
- 2) أُقْتِلَ version : أُقْتِلَ
- 3) 4 letters : so أُقْتِلَ
- 4) أُقْتِلَ → so active أُقْتِلَ → أُقْتِلَ

4) إِذَا نُودِيَ

- 1) إِذَا نُودِيَ لَا
- is ^{not} light but no reason so its not an Ism
 - No Yant
 - ∴ its a Past Tense (irregular)
 - its Passive (u-i)

2) its 4 letters : فَرِيدٌ

3) أَسْلِمَ عُلِمَ جُوهرَ تَعَلَّمَ تَسَوَّلَ

أَقْرَبَ اسْتَغْفَرَ

Matches with جُوهرَ

5) يَنْبُرُ

يَنْبُرُ
heaviest
(so ignore)

- 1) its mudale - passive (yu-a)
- 2) version : يَنْبُرُ
- 3) its مُجَرَّأٌ (ي followed by 3 letters)
- 4) too many matches :- يَنْصُرُ يَفْتَحُ يَضْرِبُ يَحْسِبُ يَسْمَعُ

Anatols.com → يَنْبُرُ → lets match
يَنْصُرُ يَضْرِبُ يَفْتَحُ يَحْسِبُ يَحْرُمُ

But 99% its يَضْرِبُ ✓

2 matches

Recognizing Saif of Surah Munafiqun (Ayah-1 to 3)

1. نَجَاءٌ

- 1) its a Fi'l maadi - active.
- 2) its مَجْرُوزٌ [3 letters]
- 3) matches with → نَصَرَ فَتَحَ ضَرَبَ

2. قَالُوا

- 1) its a Fi'l maadi - active.
- 2) version: قَالَ
- 3) its مَجْرُوزٌ [3 letters]
- 4) matches with → قَالَ يَقُولُ
نَصَرَ يَنْصُرُ

3. فَشَّهَرُوا

- 1) its Fi'l mudare - active.
- 2) version - يَشْهَرُ
- 3) its مَجْرُوزٌ [س followed by 3 letters]
- 4) Match → يَسْفَعُ يَفْتَحُ

4. يَعْلَمُ

- 1) its Fi'l mudare - active.
- 2) مَجْرُوزٌ
- 3) match - يَسْفَعُ يَفْتَحُ

5. **يَشْهَرُ**

- 1) Fil mudare - active
- 2) مُشَرَّرٌ
- 3) match → يَشْهَرُ يَفْتَحُ

6. **اتَّخَذَ وَآ**

- 1) Fil maadi - active
- 2) اتَّخَذَ version :- هُوَ
- 3) مُتَّخِذٌ
- 4) match - اِقْتَرَبَ

7. **فَضَّ وَآ**

- 1) Fil maadi - active
- 2) فَضَّ version - ضَرَّ → ضَرَّرَ
- 3) مُضَرَّرٌ
- 4) match → ضَرَبَ

8. **سَاءَ**

- 1) Fil maad - active
- 2) مُسَاءَرٌ
- 3) Match - سَاءَ نَصَرَ
يَسُوءُ يَنْصُرُ

9. **يَحْمَلُونَ**

- 1) Fil mudare - active
- 2) يَحْمَلُ version - هُوَ
- 3) مُحْمَلٌ
- 4) Match - يَفْتَحُ يَسْفَعُ

10.

عَامَنُوا

- 1) Fil maadi - active
- 2) version - هَوَى
- 3) مُزَيَّرٌ فَيَدِكِ
- 4) Match -> أَسْلَمَ

11.

كَفَرُوا

- 1) Fil maadi - active
- 2) version - كَفَرَ
- 3) مُجَرَّدٌ
- 4) Match -> كَفَرَ يَكْفُرُ
نَصَرَ يَنْصُرُ

12.

طَبَعَ - فَطَبَعَ

- 1) Fil maadi - Passive - (u-i)
- 2) version - active - طَبَعَ
- 3) مُجَرَّدٌ
- 4) Match - طَبَعَ يُطَبَعُ
فَتَحَ يَفْتَحُ

13.

يَفَقَهُونَ

- 1) Fil mudall - active
- 2) version - يَفَقَهُ
- 3) مُجَرَّدٌ
- 4) Match - سَمِعَ يَسْمَعُ
فَقَدَ يَفْقَدُ

SARF DAY 07-30.06.21

يُفَرِّقُونَ

- ① Confirm whether present tense.
- ② Take back to هُوَ : يُفَرِّقُ
- ③ Decide whether it is مزبذ فيه or ثلاثي مجرد
 - a) followed by three letters → مجرد
 - b) followed by EEE, its group 1 (يُسَلِّمُ ...)
 - c) beginning يَت → group 2.
 - d) followed by EEE for big word, its group 3.

تَتَمَارَى

→ هُوَ يَتَمَارَى → beginning ت

→ it can't be مجرد, because Yaa is followed by more than three letters

→ يُسَلِّمُ و يُعَلِّمُ و يُجَاهِدُ X OO-EE

→ يَتَعَلَّمُ و يَتَسَاءَلُ → X
↓
✓

Past Tense

① Active

② Passive

Extra check

↓
Don't worry
abt it.

↓
But make sure it's
not passive

UUU-III sound

AA-ending
means it's
past tense

قَتَلَ

All are similar

سَمِعَ حَسِبَ قَعَّ ضَرَبَ نَصَرَ

Aratools : قَتَلَ → You have to take it back to
hwa active version.

Past tense أُقِيتَ Passive UUU-III

هُوَ أُقِيتَ

أ ق ق ت ← ثَلَاثِي مَزِيدٍ فِيهَا

also shadda in the
middle

أُقِيتَ → عُلِمَ

إِذَا نُودِيَ

Past tense

نُودِيَ

Passive
UU EE

ن و د ي

4 letters → مزيد فيه

If it is a present tense due to UUU beginning, the AAA ending can't still be justified because إذا, doesn't make light
(Not present tense)

أَسْتَغْفِرَ أَقْتَرَبَ تَسْوِئَانَ تَعْلِمُ جُوهِدَ عِلْمٌ أَسْلِمَ

يُفَرِّقُونَ

① Confirm whether present tense.

a. Active b. Passive **Extra check (YU-AA)**

② Take back to هُوَ : يُفَرِّقُ

③ Decide whether it is ثلاثي مجرد or مزيد فيه

a) ي followed by three letters → مجرد

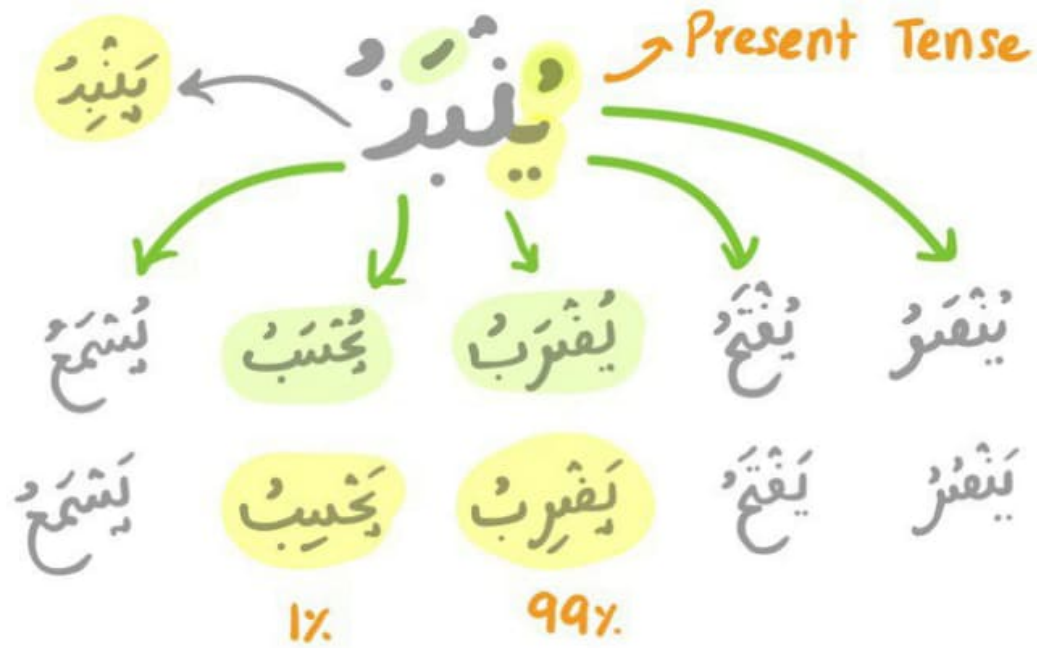
b) ي followed by EEE, its group 1 (يُسَلِّمُ ...)

c) يَت beginning → group 2.

d) ي followed by EEE for big word, its group 3.

Present Passive YUU-AAA ✓

يَسْلَمُ وَيَعْلَمُ وَيَجَاهِدُ ✗
يُنْبِذُ



Step 1: Identification Present Tense

Step 2: Active

Step 3: Hua version هو يَنْقُصُ

Step 4

ن ف ض ض
مزید فیہ

Step 5:

يَسْلَمُ وَيَعْلَمُ وَيَجَاهِدُ ✗

يَتَعَلَّمُ يَتَسَاءَلُ ✗

يُقْرِبُ يَسْلَفِرُ يَنْقَلِبُ

نَفَعَ نَعَرَ صَنَرَب

مجرد

جَاءَ 3 letters

Active

نَعَرَ يَنْعُرُ
قال يَقُولُ

قال 3 letters

A

يَسْمَعُ يَنْفَعُ

يَسْمَعُ 3 letters مجرد

A

إِذَا جَاءَكَ الْمُنْفِقُونَ قَالُوا نَشْهَدُ إِنَّكَ لَرَسُولُ اللَّهِ وَاللَّهُ

A

A

يَعْلَمُ إِنَّكَ لَرَسُولُهُ وَاللَّهُ يَشْهَدُ إِنَّ الْمُنْفِقِينَ لَكَاذِبُونَ

إِتَّخَذَ (مزيد)

صَدَّ مجرد نَعَرَ يَنْعُرُ

(١) اتَّخَذُوا أَيْمَانَهُمْ جُنَّةً فَصَدُّوا عَنِ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ إِنَّهُمْ

سَاءَ مَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ (٢) ذَلِكَ بِأَنَّهُمْ ءَامَنُوا ثُمَّ كَفَرُوا

فَطَبَعَ عَلَى قُلُوبِهِمْ فَهُمْ لَا يَفْقَهُونَ (٣) وَإِذَا رَأَيْتَهُمْ

تَعْجَبُكَ أَجْسَامُهُمْ وَإِنْ يَقُولُوا تَسْمَعُ لِقَوْلِهِمْ كَأَنَّهِمْ

خَشَبٌ مُسْتَدَّةٌ يُحْسَبُونَ كُلَّ صَيْحَةٍ عَلَيْهِمْ هُمُ الْعَدُوُّ

فَأَحْذَرَهُمْ قَتَلَهُمُ اللَّهُ أَنَّى يُؤْفَكُونَ (٤)

يَسْتَدِرُّ
نَعَرَ

يَكْفُرُ
يَنْفَعُ