

مِثَال

When the first root letter
FAA (ف) in a word is a
vowel (و or ي)

مِثَال يَائٍ

If first root
letter is ي

مِثَال وَاوِي

If first root
letter is و

مِثَال يَائٍ مُجْرَد

- No irregularities
يَيْسَنَ يَيْسُ
- Only change is in present
passive whereby ي is
transformed to و to avoid
'ew' sound
يُيَسُّ becomes يُوَسُّ

مِثَال وَاوِي مُجْرَد

- The و is dropped in the
mudare',
وَعَدَ - - - - يَعِدُ
Therefore it does not
appear in the Amr عِدْ
- The و stays in Passive
وَعَدَ يُوعَدُ
- 'ew' sounds weird so, و is
replaced by ي
مِوَعَدُ becomes مِوَعَدُ
- 2 masdars – sometimes
Masdar Marrah is when
there are 2 letters and ة
و is dropped
وَعَدَا عِدَّةً

مِثَال يَائٍ مُزِيد فِيهِ

- When 'ew' sound is
created 'ي' is
transformed to 'و'

In أَسْلَمَ family: Mudare'
يُوقِنُ becomes يُوَقِنُ
- 'ي' only in Madi, Masdar,
Amr
- When 'oi' sound is
created 'ي' is
transformed to 'و'

In إِسْتَعْفَرَ : Past Passive
أَسْتُفِقِنَ becomes أَسْتُوقِنَ

مِثَال وَاوِي مُزِيد فِيهِ

- When 'ew' sound is
created
'و' is transformed to 'ي'

Masdar of أَسْلَمَ :
إِوْجَاساً becomes إِوْجَاساً
- Masdar of إِسْتَعْفَرَ :
إِسْتِوْقَاداً becomes إِسْتِوْقَاداً
- Vowel merges with ت in
إِفْتَرَبَ family : تٌ is created

إِوْتَحَدَ becomes إِوْتَحَدَ
و merges with ت forming تٌ