

البلاغة

الفصاحة



Bismillah



لِمَاذَا نَدْرُسُ عِلْمَ الْبَلَاغَةِ؟

❖ لِنَعْرِفَ الْكَلَامَ الْبَلِيغَ مِنَ الْكَلَامِ الضَّعِيفِ.

So that we know the difference between eloquent (effective) speech and weak (ineffective) speech .

❖ لِنَسْتَطِيعَ أَنْ نَكُونَ بُلْغَاءً.

- ❖ Balaghah is not about figuring out what someone is saying
 - ❖ – it is about being affected by what someone is saying.

أَقْسَامِ عِلْمِ الْبَلَاغَةِ

علم البلاغة **ثلاثة** أقسام

علم المَعَانِي

علم البَيَان

علم البَدِيع

*The division of this science is attributed to a Khwarazmi scholar of the Arabic Language – Yūsuf al-Sakkākī يوسف بن محمد السكاكي
He based the ma'ani and bayan section on the works of the Persian Arab rhetorician - 'Abd al-Qāhir al-Jurjānī . عبد القاهر الجرجاني*

علم البيان

- Different Ways to deliver a message or meaning. For example you can convey the meaning of *Zaid is generous* in the following ways:

● زَيْدٌ كَرِيمٌ (جملة إسمية)

Simile

● التشبيه - زيد كالبحر في الكرم

- Zaid is like the sea when it comes to generosity.

Metaphor

● الاستعارة (المجاز) - رَأَيْتُ بَحْرًا يَتَصَدَّقُ

- I saw the sea giving alms.

Metonymy

● الكناية - زيدٌ كثيرُ الرَّمَادِ

- Zaid has a lot of ashes.

علم البديع

مُحَسَّنَات لَفْظِيَّة

Verbal Enhancers

الجناس

When we say two words with the same pronunciation but with different meanings.

وَسَمَّيْتَهُ يَحْيَىٰ لِيَحْيَا

السنخ

The art of speaking in rhymed prose.

وَالضُّحَىٰ ﴿١﴾ وَاللَّيْلِ إِذَا سَجَىٰ ﴿٢﴾ مَا وَدَّعَكَ رَبُّكَ وَمَا قَلَىٰ ﴿٣﴾ وَالْآخِرَةُ خَيْرٌ لَّكَ مِنَ الْأُولَىٰ...

الاقْتِبَاس

To incorporate a well-known quote.

مُحَسَّنَات مَعْنَوِيَّة

Abstract Enhancers

التورية

هذا هادٍ يهديني

This guide guides me .

الطباق

18:18Al-Kahf وتَحْسِبُهُمْ أَيْقَظًا وَهُمْ رُقُودٌ

And you would think them awake, while they were asleep .

المقابلة

At- فليضحكوا قليلاً وليبكو كثيراً

(9:82) Tawba

So let them laugh a little and weep much.

تأكيد...

علم المعاني (علم معاني النحو)

- النحو يُخبرنا ما الجملة الصحيحة وما الجملة الخاطئة.
- علم المعاني يخبرنا الفرق بين الجمل في المعنى.

Zaid came.

○ جاء زيدٌ

Zaid did come.

○ زيدٌ جاء

Indeed, Zaid came.

○ إن زيدًا جاء

Indeed, Zaid is (without doubt) coming.

○ إن زيدًا لآت

Not a valid sentence.

○ إن جاء زيدٌ

علم المعاني

● الخبر والإنشاء

○ الفرق بين الجملة الاسمية والجملة الفعلية

● القصر (قَصَرَ يَقْصِرُ إِقْصِرُ)

● الفصل (فَصَلَ يَفْصِلُ إِفْصِلُ) والوصل (وَصَلَ يَوصِلُ

صِلُ)

● الإجاز والإطناب والمساواة

Notes:

- الإيجاز: When the meaning is more than what is said, less words used because meaning is understood.
- أن تكون المعاني أكثر من الألفاظ
- الإطناب: When more is said to make the meaning clearer
- أن تكون الألفاظ أكثر من المعاني
- أو
- زيادة اللفظ على المعنى لفائدة
- المساواة: When what is said is just enough
- أن تكون المعاني مساوية للألفاظ لا يزيد بعضها على بعض.

الفَصَاة

Linguistic Meaning versus Technical Meaning

• إِنَّمَا يَخْشَى اللَّهَ مِنْ عِبَادِهِ الْعُلَمَاءُ ۗ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَزِيزٌ
غَفُورٌ ﴿٢٨﴾ - سورة فاطر 35:28

- *The only ones who truly fear Allah from among His slaves are al-ulama'*
- Linguistically الْعُلَمَاءُ means *knowledgeable* people
- Technically الْعُلَمَاءُ means *scholars* – those with qualifications and certificates.

What is الفَصَاحَة ?

Linguistically – Many meanings:

• وَأَخِي هَارُونُ هُوَ أَفْصَحُ مِنِّي لِسَانًا – سورة القصص 28:34

My brother Harun is clearer than I in speech.

• أَفْصَحَ الصَّبِيُّ فِي مَنْطِقِهِ

The child became clear in his articulation •

• أَفْصَحَ الصُّبْحُ إِذَا أَضَاءَ

The morning became very clear with the light •

What is الفصاحة ?

Technical meanings:

- ❖ Words that are clear
- ❖ Leads to quick understanding
 - ❖ The goal of فصاحة is to get somebody to understand
 - ❖ The Quran possesses فصاحة – Why? – The words in the Quran are **easy** and **well-known** (**مَعْرُوفَةٌ** and **سَحْل**).
 - ❖ It is the first step to having **بِلاغة**.
- ❖ Commonly used among authors and poets.
 - ❖ Good authors and good poets become popular because everybody understands them . They are able to get their points across really well.

3 (Three) Studies in الفَصَاحَة

- a) *Fasāḥah* of the word **الكَلِمَة** – word choice
- b) *Fasāḥah* of the speech **الكَلَام** - flow of words
- c) *Fasāḥah* of the speaker **المُتَكَلِّم**

when you have a) and b) you become c)

The End - Session 4

BaLaGHaH Intensive REVIEW
