

## Chapter 5 : أَنْ الْمُخَفَّفَةَ

( The أَنْ that is Light )

We know that the following are HON :

إِنَّ أَنْ كَانَ بِأَنَّهُ لَيْتَ لَكِنَّ لَعَلَّ

أَنْ

- \* is sometimes said أَنْ (short version of إِنَّ)
- \* means 'that'
- \* it's a sentence connector

\* Eg : 

عَلِمْتُ	أَنَّكَ	قَرَدٌ
I	that	you
knew	you	are

  
(Maf'ool - Ji)

I knew that you are a monkey ( Ji)

We know أَنْ (light Harf) makes (Fi'l) mudare light (mansoob). Eg : أَنْ يَنْصُرَ

1) But if a Fi'l doesn't get affected by أَنْ means it remains Normal (Marfoo) then أَنْ is مُخَفَّفَةٌ. It affects Ism only.

2) If أَنْ appears where you would normally expect أَنْ then it is مُخَفَّفَةٌ

3) Usually we expect أَنْ before an Ism & we expect أَنْ before a Fi'l

Eg : يُرِيدُ أَنْ يَدْرُسَ

أَنْ makes mudare light (Fi'l)

Eg : يَعْلَمُ أَنْكُمْ -----> He knows that you all

أَنْ with Ism

Egs of **أَنَّ** مُخَفَّفَةٌ :-

1) **عَلِمَ أَنَّ سَسْكُونُ** ----> I knew that there would be sick people

**أَنَّ** did not make it light Therefore it's **أَنَّ** مُخَفَّفَةٌ ( shortened form of **أَنَّ** is **أَنَّ**)

2) **يَرْجِعُونَ إِلَّا أَفَلَا يَرَوْنَ** ----> Then do they not see

**أَنَّ** (short version of **أَنَّ**) + لا

did'nt become light **يَرْجِعُوا** <---- **يَرْجِعُ**

**أَنَّ** الْمُفَسِّرَةُ <---- The explaining **أَنَّ**

**أَنَّ** is used sometimes to explain something coming before it

Eg : **أَنَّ** بِشُكْرِ اللَّهِ ----> that he be greatful to Allah  
light mudare

Eg of **أَنَّ** مُفَسِّرَةٌ :-

**أَنَّ** أَشْكُرُ اللَّهَ ----> that being, 'be greatful to Allah'  
Amr

Here Allah is using **command** form (Commanding to Luqmaan in the ayah)

So here **أَنَّ** is followed by Amr rather than making it light Therefore it's **أَنَّ** مُفَسِّرَةٌ

## أَنَّ الزَائِدَةَ

:- أَنَّ زَائِدَةٌ

- \* serves as emphasis / extra
- \* it particularly appears after لَمَّا
- \* لَمَّا means 'when'
- \* أَنَّ with لَمَّا translates as 'when finally'

Eg : لَمَّا جَاءَتْ رُسُلُنَا لُوطًا : -----> **when** our messenger **finally** came to Lut

\* لَمَّا comes after أَنَّ الزَائِدَةَ

إِنَّ النّافِيَةَ (Negation ---> not at all)

So far we know

1) إِنَّ serves أدوات الشرط الاجازة -----> means 'if'

2) & as a part of إِلا + إِنَّ template ( Negation 'nothing but....')

3) However إِنَّ can be used to negate a sentence (JI or JF) without the presence of إِلا

Eg : إِنَّ مَكَّكُمْ فِيهِ -----> we **did not** establish you  
إِنَّ نَافِيَةَ                      Negation

\* if مِنْ is added to the sentence along with إِنَّ then it becomes stronger Negation

Eg : إِنَّ عِنْدَكُمْ مِنْ سُلْطَنِ بِهَذَا :.....> You all have **absolutely no** evidence in regard to this.....

## إِنَّ الْمُخَفَّفَةَ

We know -----> أَنَّ can replace إِنَّ  
Similarly -----> إِنْ can replace إِنَّ

Eg : وَ إِنْ نَطَّنُكَ لِمِنَ الْكٰذِبِيْنَ : -----> & We **certainly** think that you are from the liars!

( إِنَّ الْمُخَفَّفَةَ after إِنْ is not light. Therefore it's )  
\* إِنْ is emphasizing in the sentence

## Summary of Chapter 5

### :- أَنَّ

أَنَّ مَصْدَرِيَّة	-----> that/to
أَنَّ تَعْلِيلِيَّة	-----> because
أَنَّ سَبَبِيَّة	-----> otherwise
أَنَّ مَقْوْلَ الْقَوْلِ	-----> The purpose of quoting
أَنَّ الْمُخَفَّفَةَ	-----> The abbreviated version of أَنَّ becomes أَنَّ
أَنَّ زَائِدَةٌ	-----> only used with لَمَّا & it is for prolonged stress
أَنَّ الْمُفَسِّرَةَ	-----> The explanatory أَنَّ

### إِنْ

إِنْ شَرْطِيَّة	-----> if
إِنْ نَافِيَّة	-----> not at all
إِنْ مُخَفَّفَةَ	-----> certainly