

## Chapter 6 : الأشتغال

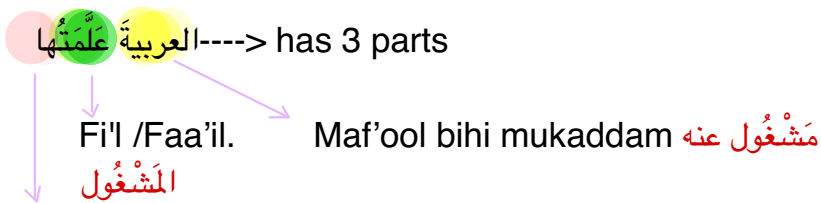
It's used for rhetorical purposes ( Balaghaa )

Most of the time it's **علم المعاني** ( things that are said that could have been said differently. Things that are said in an unexpected ways)

**الأشتغال** is basically talks about Maf'ool bihi in an unexpected way

I taught Arabic <---- **عَلَّمْتُ الْعَرَبِيَّةَ**

:- الأشتغال



Maf'ool bihi as pronoun **الشاغِل**

\* Maf'ool bihi is mentioned first

This is الأشتغال whereby there is unusual amount of stress on Maf'ool bihi in effect of mentioning Maf'ool bihi twice. Once as an Ism once as a pronoun.

Eg : 1) She saw Ahmed -----> **رَأَتْ أَحْمَدَ**

Maf'ool bihi

To change it into الأشتغال :-



Eg : 2) We built the sky -----> بَنَيْنَا السَّمَاءَ

To make it الاشتغال :-

السَّمَاءَ بَنَيْنَاهَا

Feminine

Eg: 3) And He raised the sky -----> وَ رَفَعَ السَّمَاءَ

To make it الاشتغال :-

و السَّمَاءَ رَفَعَهَا

Eg : 4) And He put down the earth -----> وَ وَضَعَ الْأَرْضَ

To make it الاشتغال :-

و الْأَرْضَ وَضَعَهَا

Eg : 5) We created the Jinn -----> خَلَقْنَا الْجَانَّ

To make it الاشتغال :-

الْجَانَّ خَلَقْنَاهُ

What is مَشْغُولٌ عَنْهُ

\* It looks similar to Maf'ool bihi mukaddam

\* Structure always has pronoun attached to Fi'l

\* Pronoun matches in number & gender with what looks like mafool bihi mukaddam

Structure is made up of 3 parts :-

1) المَشْغُولُ عَنْهُ ----> Nasb at the beginning of the structure

2) المَشْغُولُ -----> Fi'l

3) الشَّاعِلُ -----> The pronoun attached to the Fi'l which matches مَشْغُولٌ عَنْهُ

## الإشتغال Functions of

1) الاهتمام to

bring importance to something

مشغول عنه is like Mubtada but not considered as the main topic

2) Mubtada vs مشغول عنه

Eg : أَحْمَدُ ضَرَبَتْهُ مَرْيَمُ

Khabar Mubtada

To make it مشغول عنه

أَحْمَدُ ضَرَبَتْهُ مَرْيَمُ ----->

3) Maf'ool bihi mukaddam vs مشغول عنه

\* The purpose of Maf'ool bihi mukaddam is that of exclusivity 'only'

\* مشغول عنه does not bring exclusivity. It's focused on something but does not have any exclusivity