



# The Language Of Quran

ARABIC GRAMMMER

LESSON 2

The grammatical  
information included in the  
noun





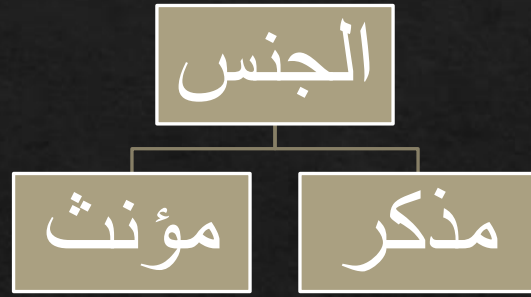
## معرفة و نكرة

كِتَابٌ A book

No “a” or “an” in Arabic (indefinite)

الْكِتَابُ The book

“THE” = “ال” (definite)



- All nouns (includes every category we discussed e.g.adjectives) have gender.
- Assume words are by default masculine unless they have a sign of femininity.
- ✓ Ending with ta marboota **جنة** ة
- ✓ Ending in **اء**
- ✓ Feminine meaning (by natural gender) **ام , مريم**
- ✓ And there are more ! We will study them later

العدد

الجمع

المتنّى

المفرد

# الإعراب

```
graph TD; A[الإعراب] --> B[مبني]; A --> C[معرب]; B --> D["Non-flexible  
They do not change  
their ending"]; C --> E["Flexible  
They change their  
ending"]
```

مبني

Non-flexible

They do not change  
their ending

معرب

Flexible

They change their  
ending

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ، أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا  
إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ، أَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

**O Allah, You are free from every imperfection; praise  
be to You. I testify that there is no true god except You;  
I ask Your Pardon and turn to You in repentance.**