

*The Language Of
Quran*

وَلَقَدْ يَسَّرْنَا الْقُرْآنَ لِلذِّكْرِ فَهَذَا مِنْ مِّنْذِكِ

LESSON 10

الصفة

DESCRIPTIVE PHRASE

المركب التوصيفي الموصوف والصفة

- ❑ The descriptive phrase is a combination of two nouns.
- ❑ The second noun in this fragment describes the first therefore the second will be the adjective.
- ❑ The first noun is called المنعوت or الموصوف
- ❑ The second noun is called النعت or الصفت
- ❑ The الموصوف and الصفت will be in full agreement with each other in all four properties. i-e status, number, gender, type.
- ❑ Meaning they have to match in all 4 properties status, number, gender, type.

ثقيلاً

heavy

الصفة

قولاً

word

الموصوف

Status: نصب / الإعراب : nasb

Number: مفرد / العدد : singular

Gender: مذكر / الجنس : masculine

Type: نكرة / التعريف : common





NOTE: if the **الموصوف** is **جمع مكسر غير عاقل** non human broken plural, it will be considered singular and then the **الصفة** will be singular feminine but plural feminine can also come in some cases.

plural non-human - موصوف جمع مكسر غير عاقل

صُحُفٌ مُطَهَّرَةٌ
pure books

أَبْوَابٌ مُتَفَرِّقَةٌ
different doors

أَيَّامٌ مَعْدُودَاتٌ
fixed days

أَيَّامٌ مَعْدُودَةٌ
fixed days

بَقَرَاتٌ سِمَانٌ
fat cows

أَشْهُرٌ مَعْلُومَاتٌ
known months



Examples from the Qur'an:

The clear book	[12:1]	الْكِتَابُ الْمُبِينُ	1
A clear book	[5:15]	كِتَابٌ مُّبِينٌ	2
A noble book	[27:29]	كِتَابٌ كَرِيمٌ	3
A clear recitation	[15:1]	قُرْآنٌ مُّبِينٌ	4
A glorious recitation	[85:21]	قُرْآنٌ مَجِيدٌ	5
The glorious recitation	[50:1]	الْقُرْآنُ الْمَجِيدُ	6
A noble recitation	[56:77]	قُرْآنٌ كَرِيمٌ	7
The mighty recitation	[15:87]	الْقُرْآنُ الْعَظِيمُ	8
An ample mercy	[6:147]	رَحْمَةً وَاسِعَةً	9
Another sign	[20:22]	آيَةٌ أُخْرَى	10
Another god	[15:96]	إِلَهٌ آخَرٌ	11
The last day	[2:126]	الْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ	12
A great day	[11:3]	يَوْمٌ كَبِيرٌ	13
A severe punishment	[3:4]	عَذَابٌ شَدِيدٌ	14
The severe punishment	[10:17]	الْعَذَابُ الشَّدِيدُ	15
A mighty day	[6:15]	يَوْمٌ عَظِيمٌ	16
A great reward	[3:172]	أَجْرٌ عَظِيمٌ	17
A noble reward	[57:11]	أَجْرٌ كَرِيمٌ	18
A mighty punishment.	[2:7]	عَذَابٌ عَظِيمٌ	19
A great reward	[11:11]	أَجْرٌ كَبِيرٌ	20
A faithful messenger	[26:107]	رَسُولٌ أَمِينٌ	21
A noble messenger	[14:17]	رَسُولٌ كَرِيمٌ	22
The secure town	[95:3]	الْبَلَدُ الْأَمِينُ	23



سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ، أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا
إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ، أَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

**O Allah, You are free from every imperfection; praise
be to You. I testify that there is no true god except You;
I ask Your Pardon and turn to You in repentance.**